

# STATUS OF Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa

## FACTSHEETS



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## Acknowledgements

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## Foreword

We are pleased to present the factsheets on tobacco production and trade in Africa, jointly prepared by the World Health Organization (WHO) and the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD). The factsheets present tobacco production and trade related information for Africa.

We hope this report will not only enable policy-makers and public health experts to develop a better understanding of the impact of trade liberalization on the domestic production and consumption of tobacco, but also of tobacco control measures such as WHO's Framework Convention on Tobacco Control (WHO-FCTC). The country factsheets will help policymakers, civil society, researchers and other stakeholders strengthen support for full implementation of the FCTC.

This collaboration between WHO and UNCTAD has also advanced the work of the UN Interagency Task Force on the Prevention and Control of Non-communicable diseases (NCDs), which the United Nations Secretary-General established in 2013 and placed under the leadership of WHO. Reporting to the United Nations Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC), the Task Force is coordinating the activities of UN organizations to support national NCD responses. The joint work demonstrates the benefit of collaboration between UNCTAD and WHO in terms of accessing and utilizing the technical resources and databases of these organizations, and in effectively disseminating relevant data and analysis available in the UN system.

Data in this publication are drawn from multiple sources already published by WHO, UNCTAD, United Nations International Trade Statistics Database (UN COMTRADE), Food and Agriculture Organization Corporate Statistical Database (FAOSTAT), World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS), World Trade Organization (WTO), UN Statistics Division, UN Population Division and the World Bank. These country profiles include trends in current tobacco use, tobacco production, crop yield, and tobacco trade (including tariffs and non-tariff measures).

We hope that this publication will be useful to Member States, other partners and stakeholders.

**Dr Oleg Chestnov**  
Assistant Director-General  
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Deputy Secretary-General  
United Nations Conference on Trade and  
Development

## Abbreviations

CTS	Consolidated tariff schedules
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization
FAOSTAT	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations FAO) statistical database
GDP	Gross domestic product
HS	Harmonized systems
NTM	Non-tariff measures
MFN	Most-favoured nation
UN	United Nations
UNCOMTRADE	United Nations Commodity Trade Statistics Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UN ECOSOC	United Nations Economic and Social Council
WHO	World Health Organization
WHO-FCTC	WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control
WITS	World Integrated Trade Solution
WTO	World Trade Organization

## Introduction

The factsheets on tobacco production and trade present summary statistics<sup>1</sup> on tobacco production and trade in the Africa region<sup>2</sup> between 1993-95 and 2010-12<sup>3</sup>. Average values of production and trade data from 1993-95 and 2010-12 are reported as 1995 and 2012 data respectively to buffer against year to year fluctuations and provide a more accurate representation of facts and trends. Data on tobacco production and trade used in this report is a subset of the data provided by the African countries to UN COMTRADE, World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS), FAOSTAT and other WHO and UN statistical data sources, covering the period 1993–2012. Fifty four country factsheets have been developed with the objective to support policy makers, researchers and public health advocates to:

- a. Increase awareness of trend in tobacco production and trade in Africa
- b. Utilize evidence from the country factsheets towards advocacy for implementation of tobacco control measures, especially those related to Article 17 and 18 of the WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control (WHO-FCTC).

### I. TRENDS IN TOBACCO PRODUCTION

**Table 1: Area harvested under tobacco crop (hectare)**

Region	Year	
	1995	2012
<b>World (total)</b>	<b>4 569 479</b>	<b>4 086 242</b>
Africa (total)	375 298	620 330

*Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations Statistical Database*

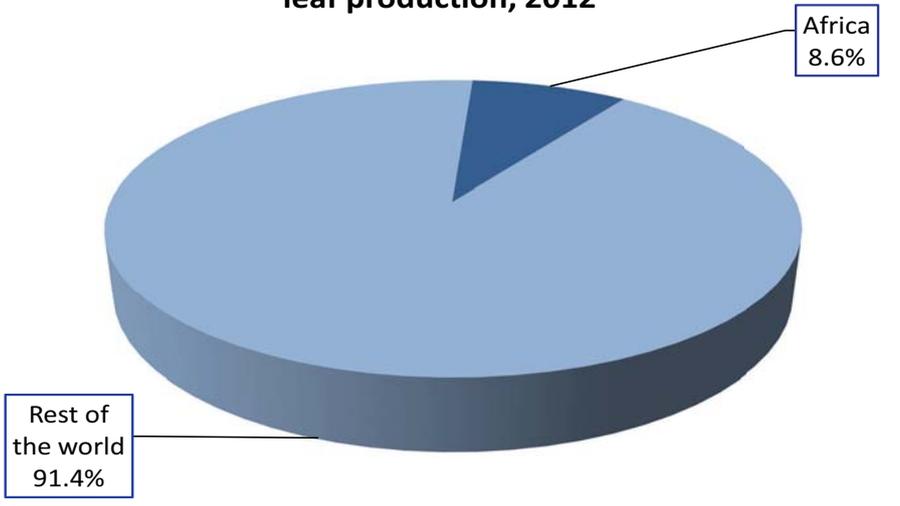
From 1995 to 2012 the **area under tobacco cultivation** decreased globally by 10.6%, while in Africa it increased by 65.3% (see **Table 1**).

<sup>1</sup> All trade data in this report was accessed from FAOSTAT as of June, 2015.

<sup>2</sup> Of the 54 African countries included in this report, 47 are included in WHO's African Region and the remaining seven are included in the Eastern Mediterranean Region. Country categorization within the UN system and WHO is available in **Annexes 1 and 2**.

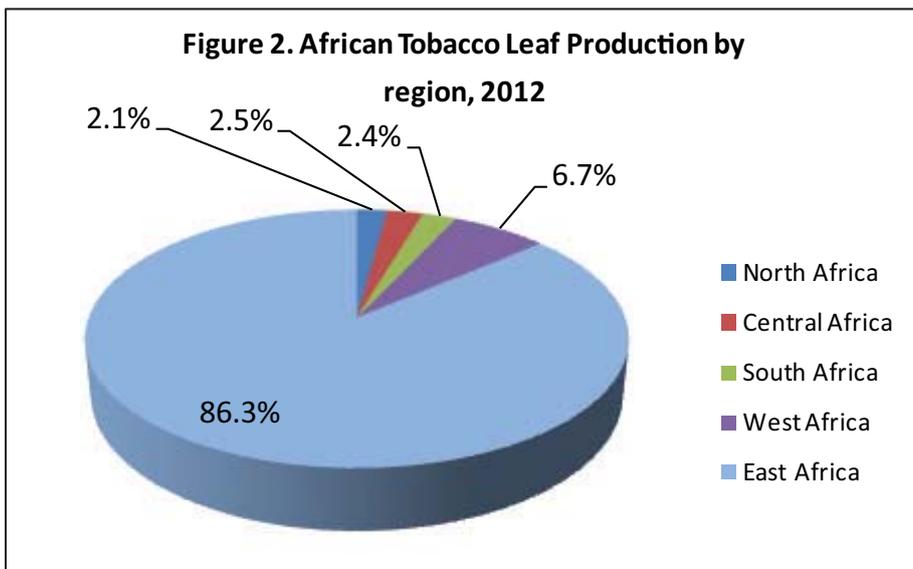
<sup>3</sup> The summary statistics presented in this report are based on actual figures and is not adjusted for increase in population or inflation.

**Figure 1. Africa's share of world tobacco leaf production, 2012**

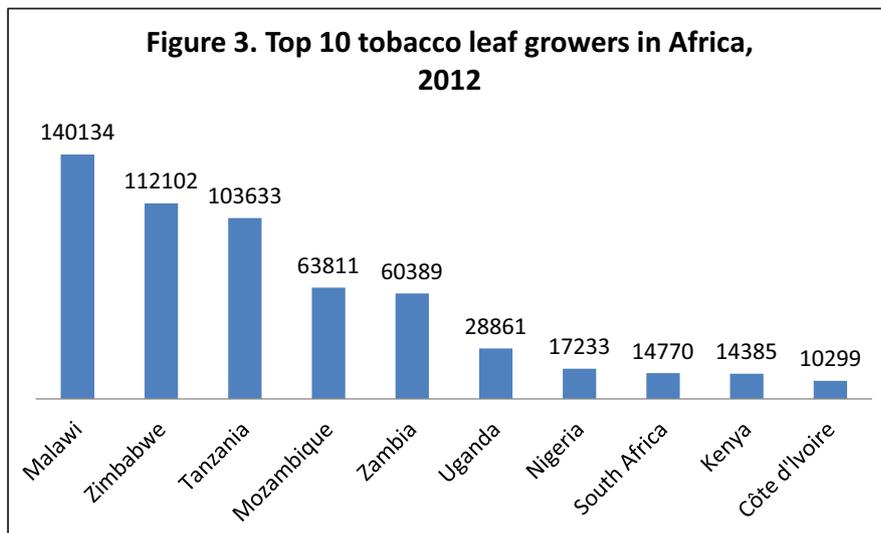


During this period, **tobacco leaf production** increased globally by 2.27% and in Africa by 35.7%. In 2012, global tobacco leaf production was 7.2 million tonnes and in Africa it was 620 613 tons, representing 8.6% of global production (**Fig. 1**).

**Figure 2. African Tobacco Leaf Production by region, 2012**

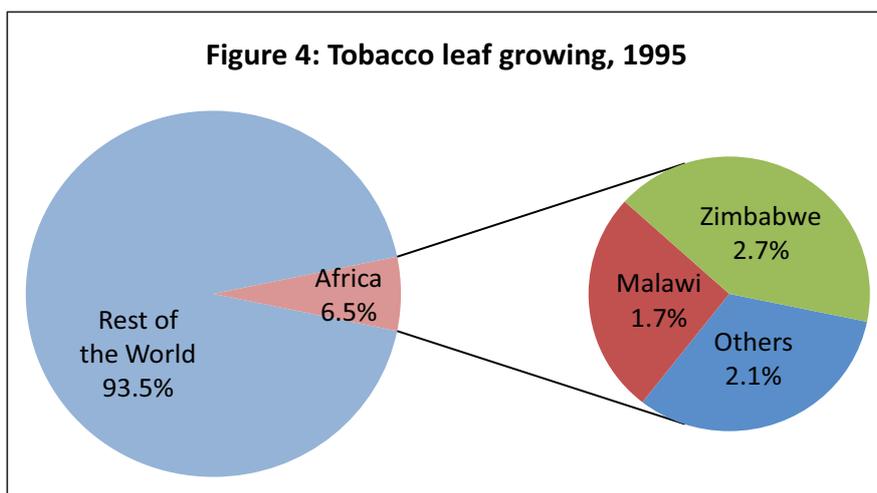


East Africa accounts for 86.3% of tobacco leaf production (**Fig. 2**).

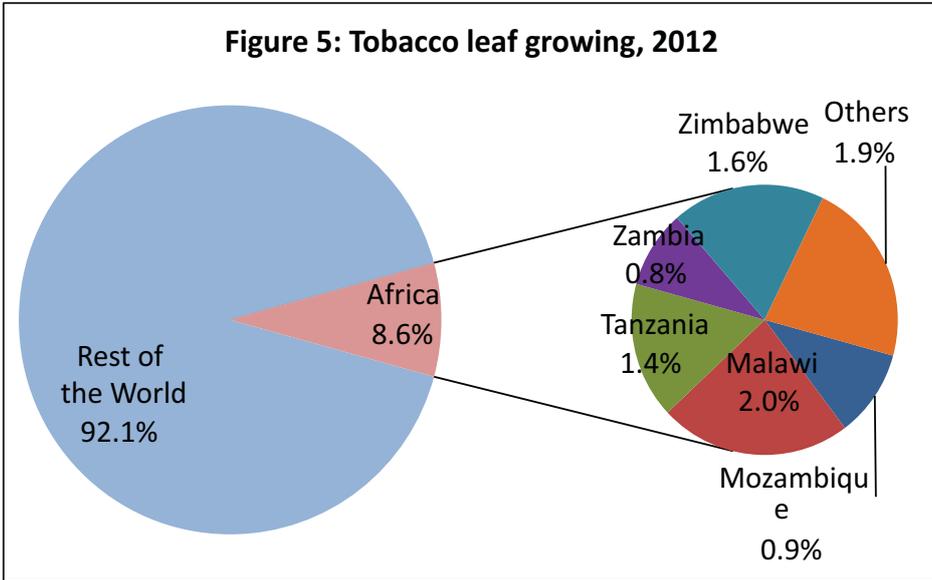


The main tobacco leaf growing countries in Africa are Malawi (22.6% of Africa's output), Zimbabwe (18.1%), Tanzania (16.7%), Mozambique (10.3%) and Zambia (9.7%) (Fig. 3)

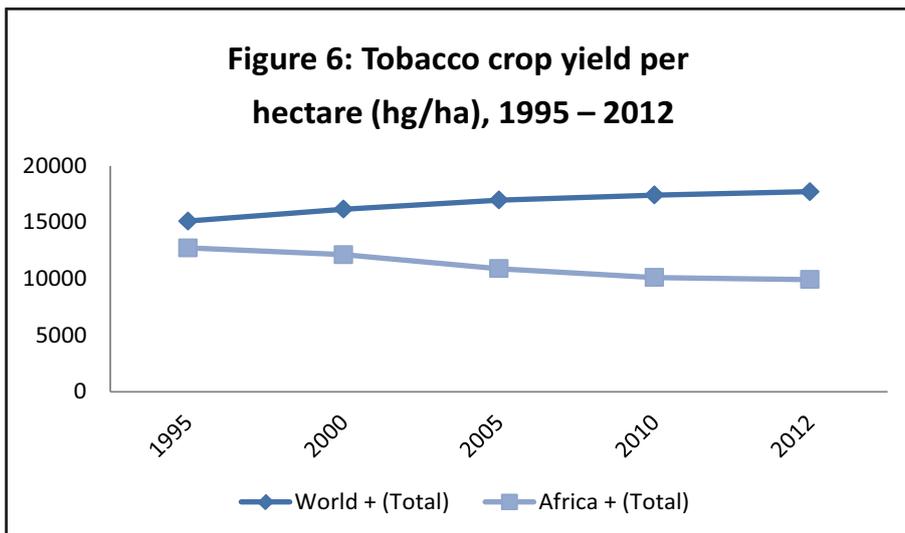
Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations Statistical Database



In 1995, there were only two major tobacco leaf growing countries in Africa – Malawi and Zimbabwe. However, in the past decade, Mozambique, Tanzania and Zambia have substantially increased their tobacco leaf production (Fig. 4 and 5), whereas Zimbabwe has seen a decline in leaf production.



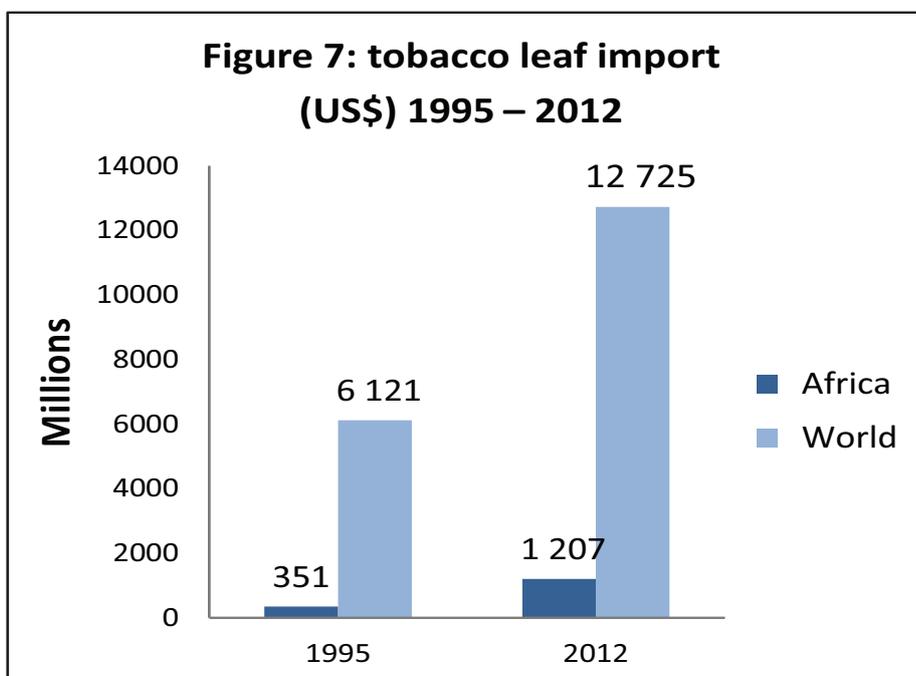
Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations Statistical Database



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations Statistical Database

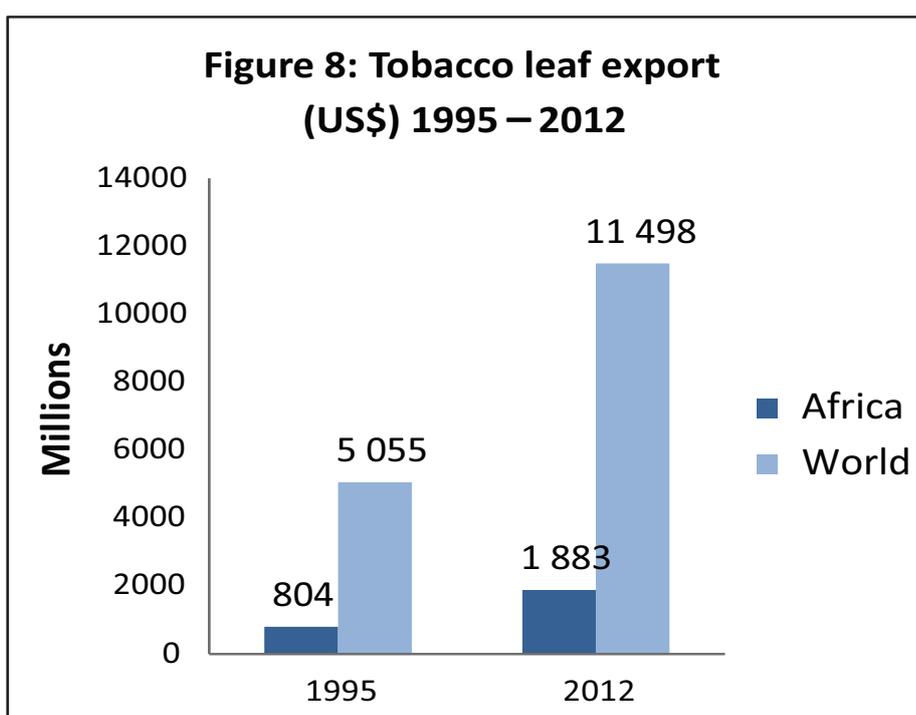
During the period from 1995-2012, the tobacco crop yield has increased globally but has either stagnated or declined in a number of African countries. In 1995, the average tobacco crop yield was 12 739 hg/ha, declining to 9938 hg/ha by 2012 (Fig. 6).

## II. TRENDS IN TOBACCO TRADE

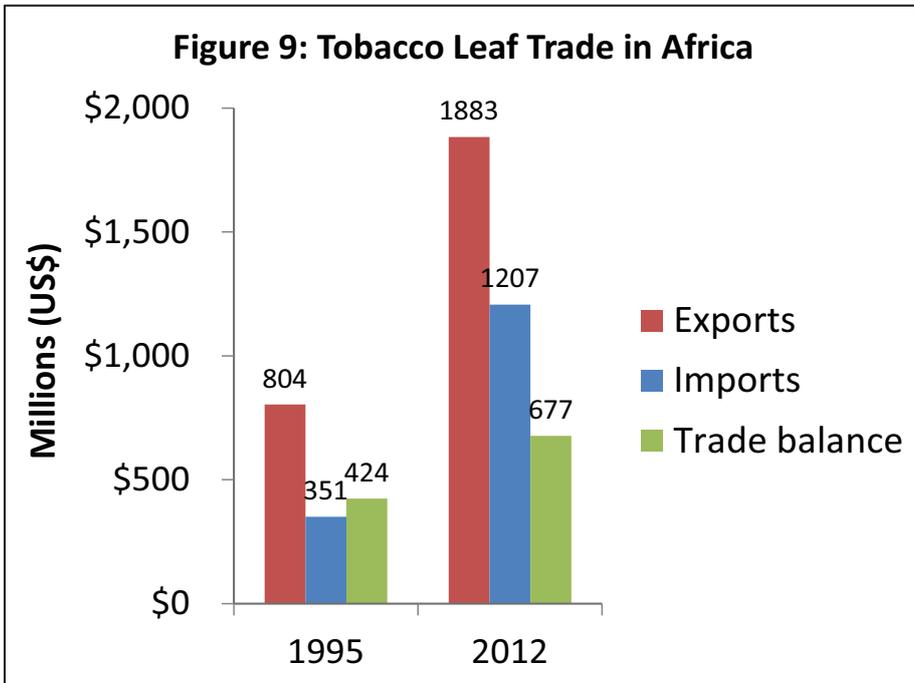


Global trade liberalization has increased access to new tobacco markets. More than 70% of African countries are now members of the World Trade Organization (WTO).

Between 1995 and 2012, the tobacco leaf import in Africa increased by (244.1%) as compared to the world (107.9%) (Fig.7).

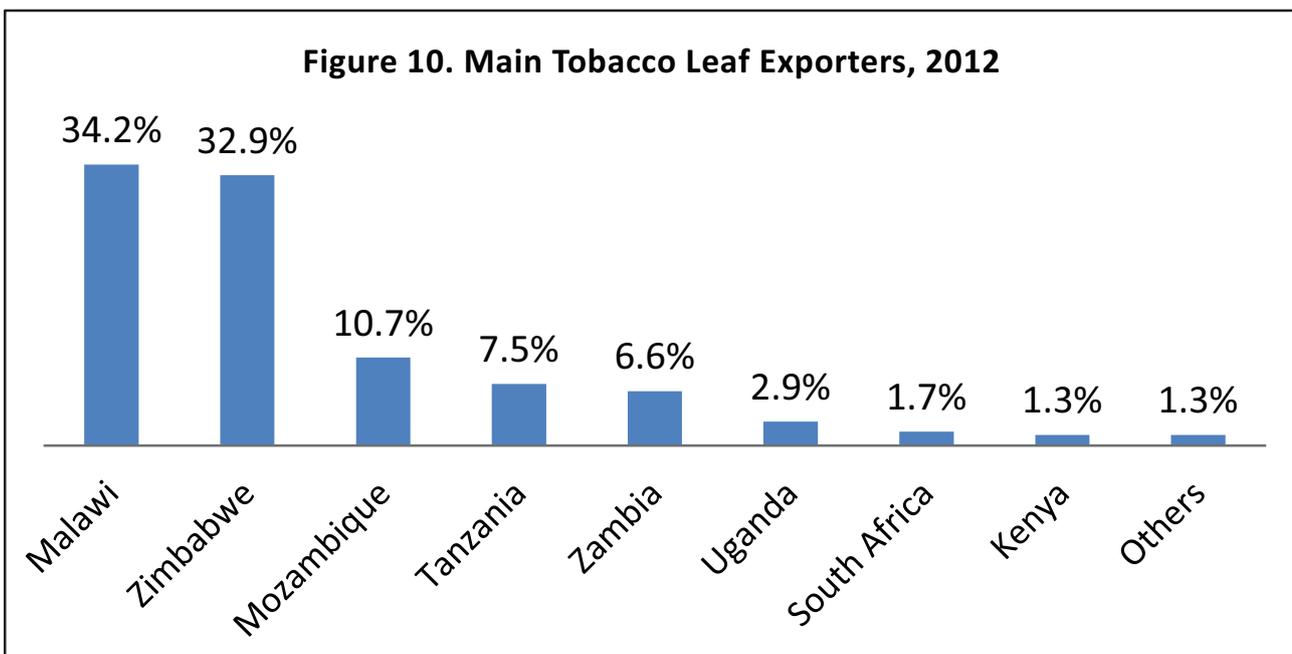


From 1995 to 2012, the volume of tobacco leaf exports from Africa also increased, from US\$ 804 million to US\$ 1883 million. (Fig. 8).

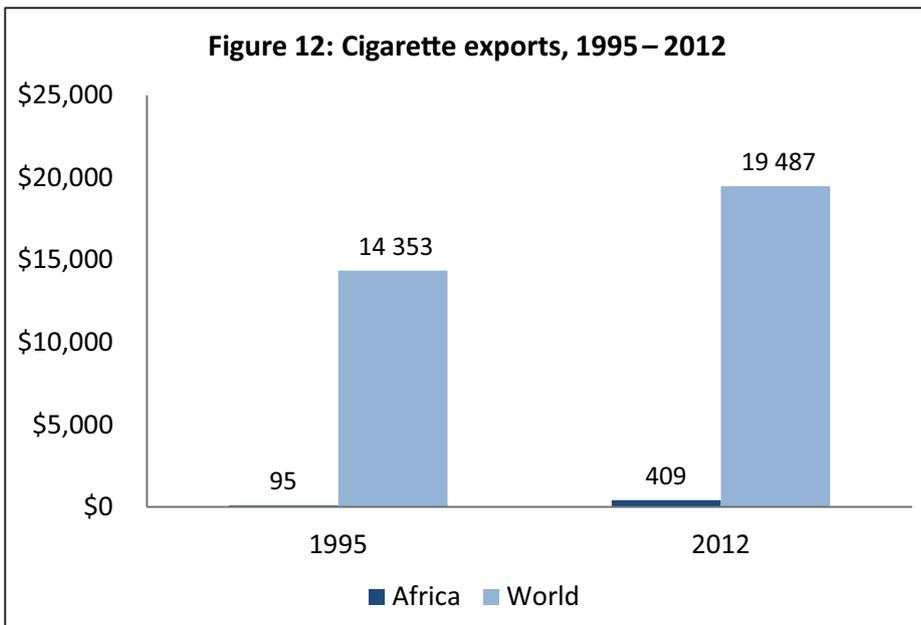
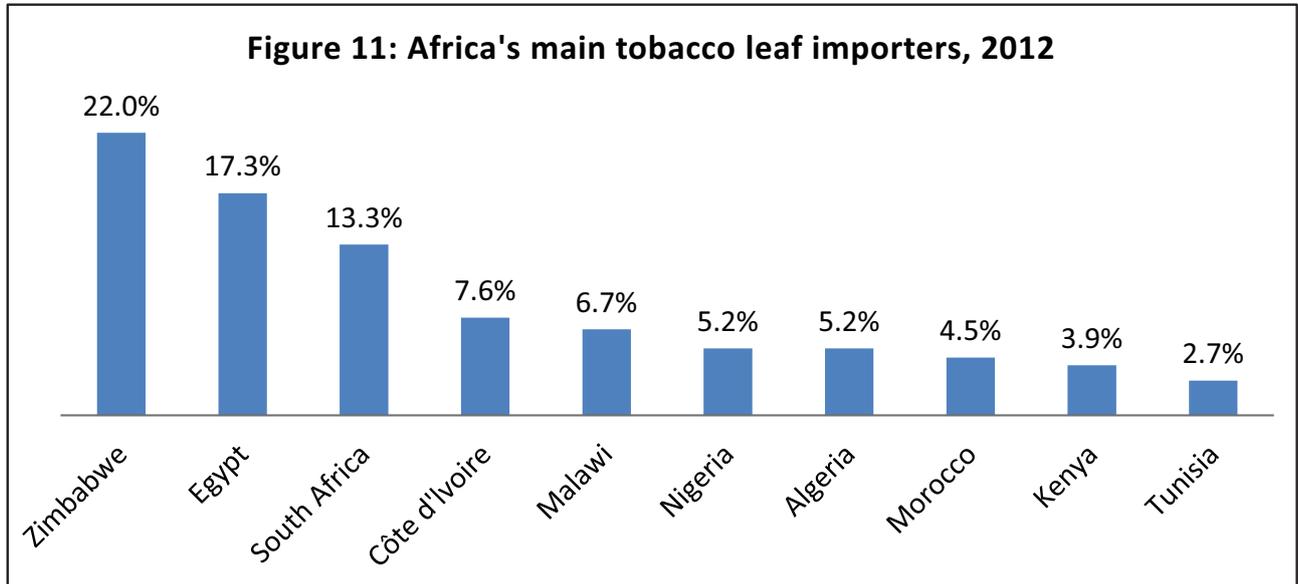


Although both the import and export of tobacco leaf has risen (Fig. 9), Africa continues to be a net exporter of tobacco leaf, thus showing a favourable trade balance of approximately US\$ 677 million in 2012.

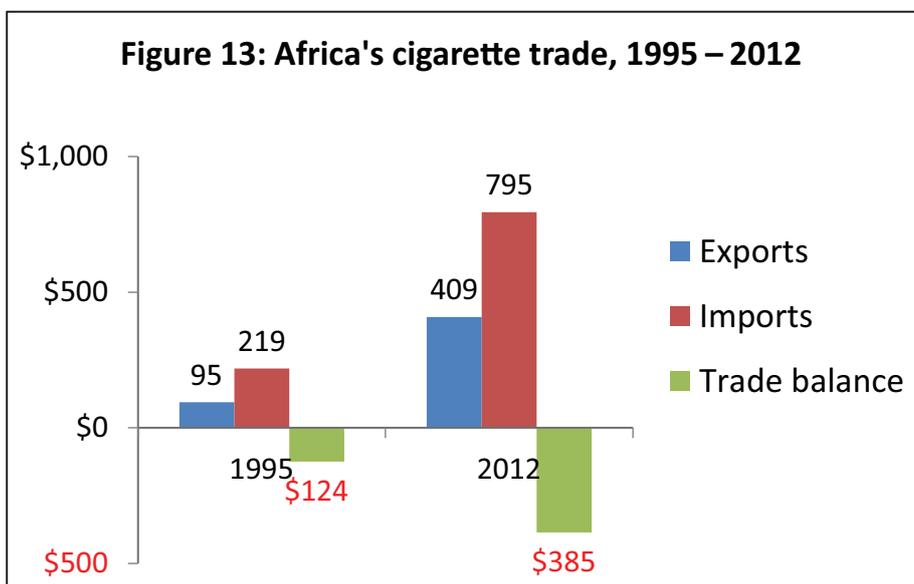
Africa's main tobacco leaf exporters and importers in 2012 are shown in Fig. 10 and 11.



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations Statistical Database



By 2012, the export value of cigarettes from Africa was US\$ 409 million, reflecting a four-fold increase since 1995 (Fig. 12).



Between 1995 and 2012, volume of Africa's trade in cigarettes increased. The increase in imports surpassed exports leading to a 210% increase in trade deficit in 2012 when compared to 1995. (Fig. 13).

**Source:** Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations Statistical Database

WHO African Region countries (see Annex 1 and 2 for lists of country groupings) account for 15% of the global area under tobacco cultivation and contribute to 8.6% of tobacco leaf growing in the world. Within Africa, the top 10 tobacco-growing countries are part of the WHO African Region, accounting for approximately 98% of African tobacco leaf production.

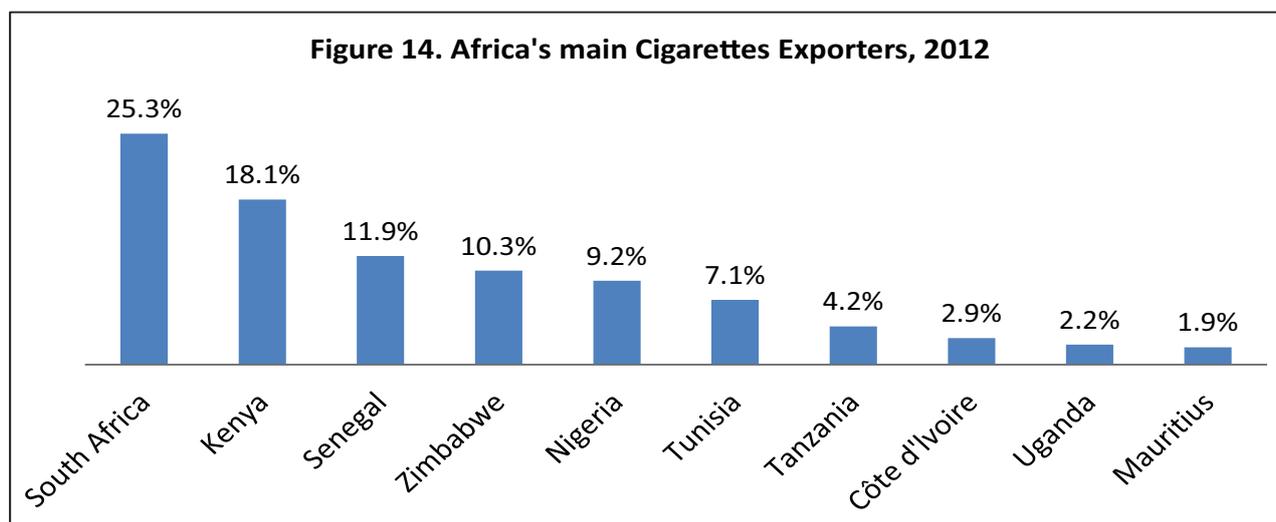
Most of the top tobacco growers export tobacco leaf to other countries. Top tobacco leaf exporters include Malawi (US\$ 644 million), Zimbabwe (US\$ 621 million), Mozambique (US\$ 202 million), Tanzania (US\$ 141 million) and Zambia (US\$ 125 million). Only five countries – South Africa (US\$ 104 million), Kenya (US\$ 74 million), Senegal (US\$ 49 million), Zimbabwe (US\$ 42 million) and Nigeria (US\$ 38 million) accounted for 75% of Africa's cigarette exports in 2012.

**Status of tobacco trade in African countries within WHO's EMRO region: Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Sudan, Tunisia, Djibouti, Somalia**

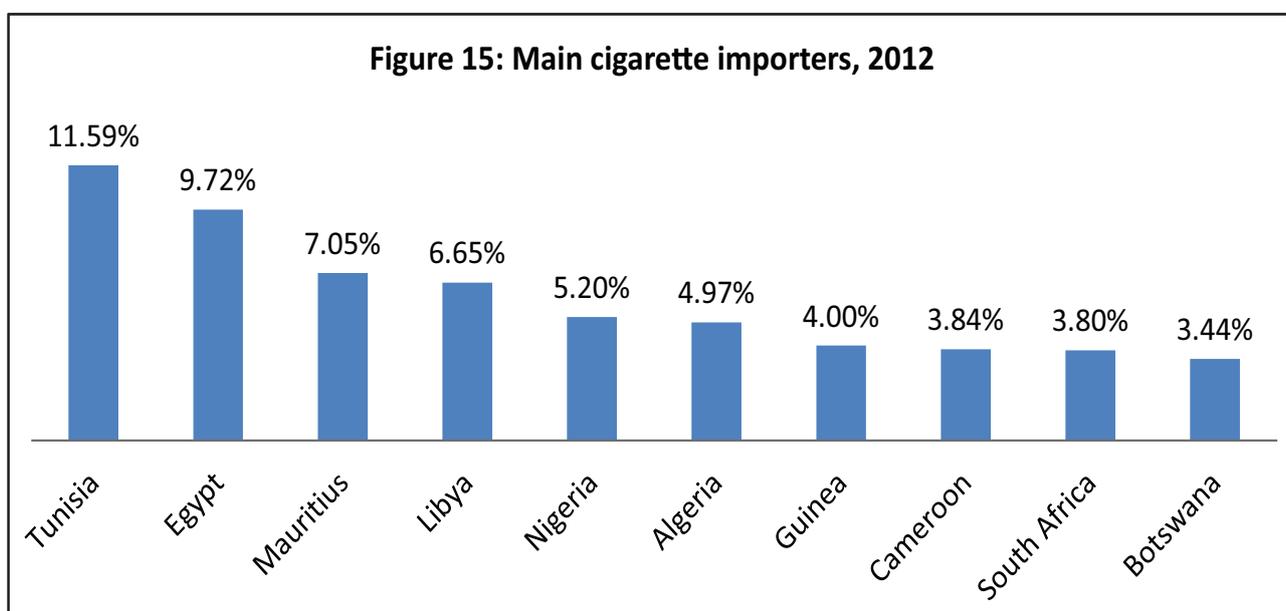
This region accounts for less than 2% of tobacco leaf growing in Africa. In 2012, the top growers of tobacco leaf in EMRO African countries included Morocco (2,063 tonnes) and Tunisia (1,974 tonnes).

However the import share of tobacco leaf by EMRO African countries is significant, with Egypt, Morocco and Tunisia accounting for almost 25% of total tobacco leaf imported by Africa in 2012. The top leaf importers include Egypt (US\$ 209 million), Morocco (US\$ 54 million) and Tunisia (US\$ 33 million).

The main cigarette exporters and importers of Africa in 2012 are shown in Fig. 14 and 15.



*Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations Statistical Database*



*Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations Statistical Database*

Likewise, EMRO African countries account for a large share of cigarettes imported by Africa, with Libya, Egypt and Tunisia accounting for 28% of Africa’s total cigarette imports. Top importers of cigarettes are Tunisia (US\$ 93 million), Egypt (US\$ 78 million) and Libya (US\$ 54 million).

Table 2 shows the tariff structure for the top 10 tobacco-trading countries in Africa. The first column shows the applied rate, which means the actual customs duties applied at the border, while the second column shows bound tariffs – the maximum binding these countries have undertaken for this tariff line with their WTO obligations.

**Table 2:** Tariffs applied by 10 top tobacco trading countries in Africa for tobacco leaf and cigarettes

COUNTRY	TOBACCO LEAF		CIGARETTES	
	<i>Simple average MFN <sup>4</sup>applied</i>	<i>Bound tariffs</i>	<i>Simple average MFN applied</i>	<i>Bound tariffs</i>
<b>Cote d’Ivoire</b>	5	17	20	64
<b>Democratic Republic of Congo</b>	10	30	30	30
<b>Kenya</b>	25	100	35	100
<b>Malawi</b>	18	125	25	125
<b>Mozambique</b>	2.5	100	20	100
<b>Nigeria</b>	5	150	35	150
<b>Tanzania</b>	25	120	35	120
<b>Uganda</b>	25	80	35	80
<b>Zambia</b>	15	125	25	125
<b>Zimbabwe</b>	80	150	0	150

4 Most Favoured Nations (MFN)

### III. KEY OBSERVATIONS

1. Notwithstanding the ratification of WHO-Framework Convention on Tobacco Control (FCTC) by most countries in Africa, tobacco production trends are rising in most of Africa.
2. Tobacco leaf production in Africa increased by 35.7% between 1995 and 2012.
3. The country profiles provide a snapshot of tobacco growing and tobacco trade as a percentage of GDP; in most countries they account for less than 1% of GDP. This suggests a negligible role for tobacco production and trade in all but a few economies where tobacco leaf export is more than 5% of GDP, such as in Malawi (11% of GDP in 2010) and Zimbabwe (8% of GDP in 2012).
4. Northern African countries that comprise WHO's Eastern Mediterranean Region have little or no role in tobacco production, though they have significant trade volumes in the import of tobacco leaf and/or cigarettes.
5. As per the WHO Report on Trends in Prevalence of Tobacco smoking (2015), the prevalence of smoking in Africa increased from 13% in 2000 to 15% in 2012. With a 37% increase in population for the same period this amounts to an increase of 32 million smokers. Further, this increase is in contrast with a decline in current smoking globally, from 27% to 21%.

## Reference and Data Sources

Data were collected from the databases of the following organizations:

1. Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS): <http://tdf.wto.org>
2. Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations Statistical Database: <http://faostat.fao.org/>
3. UN COMTRADE Database: <http://comtrade.un.org/db/default.aspx>
4. UNCTAD-TRAINS: [www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch](http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch)
5. UN Statistics Division: <http://data.un.org/Default.aspx>
6. WHO, 2012, Mortality attributable to tobacco, Geneva.
7. WHO, 2013, WHO Report on the global tobacco epidemic, Geneva.
8. World Bank, 2014, World Bank list of economies: <http://data.worldbank.org/about/country-and-lending-groups>
9. United Nations Population Division, 2013, World Population Prospects – 2012 revision, New York.
10. WHO, 2015, WHO Report on Trends in Prevalence of Tobacco smoking: [http://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/10665/156262/1/9789241564922\\_eng.pdf](http://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/10665/156262/1/9789241564922_eng.pdf).

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### AREA HARVESTED

'Area harvested' data refer to the area from which a crop is gathered. Area harvested, therefore, excludes the area from which, although sown or planted, there was no harvest because of damage, crop failure etc. It is usually net for temporary crops and sometimes gross for permanent crops. Net area differs from gross area insofar as the latter includes uncultivated patches, footpaths, ditches, headlands, shoulders, shelterbelts etc.

If the crop under consideration is harvested more than once during the year because of successive cropping (i.e. the same crop is sown or planted more than once in the same field during the year), the area is counted as many times as harvested. By contrast, area harvested will be recorded only once in the case of successive gathering of the crop during the year from the same standing crops. With regard to mixed and associated crops, the area sown relating to each crop should be reported separately. When the mixture refers to particular crops, generally grains, it is recommended that the mixture is treated as if it were a single crop; therefore, area sown is recorded only for the crop reported. Unit of measurement is "hectares".

*Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations Statistical Database*

### AGRICULTURAL AREA

Agricultural area is the sum of areas under a) arable land – land under temporary agricultural crops (multiple-cropped areas are counted only once), temporary meadows for mowing or pasture, land under market and kitchen gardens, and land temporarily fallow (less than five years). The abandoned land resulting from shifting cultivation is not included in this category. Data for "arable land" are not meant to indicate the amount of land that is potentially cultivable; (b) permanent crops – land cultivated with long-term crops which do not have to be replanted for several years (such as cocoa and coffee); land under trees and shrubs producing flowers, such as roses and jasmine; and nurseries (except those for forest trees, which should be classified under "forest"); and (c) permanent meadows and pastures – land used permanently (five years or more) to grow herbaceous forage crops, either cultivated or growing wild (wild prairie or grazing land). Data are expressed in hectares. Unit of measurement is "hectares".

*Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations Statistical Database*

## BOUND TARIFFS

The bound tariff rate is the most-favoured-nation tariff rate resulting from negotiations under the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) and incorporated as an integral component of a country's schedule of concessions or commitments to other World Trade Organization members. If a country raises a tariff to a higher level than its bound rate, those adversely affected can seek remedy through the dispute settlement process and may obtain the right to retaliate against an equivalent value of the offending country's exports or the right to receive compensation, usually in the form of reduced tariffs on other products they export to the offending country.

## COMTRADE

UN COMTRADE is the short name for the United Nations Commodity Trade Statistics Database. Over 140 reporting countries provide the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD) with their annual international trade statistics data, detailed by commodities and partner countries. These data are then converted into the United Nations Statistics Division standard format with consistent coding and valuation. UN COMTRADE is the largest depository of international trade data. Commodities are reported in the current Harmonized System (HS) classification and revision, and are converted all the way down to the earliest classification Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) revision 1. The data are permanently stored in the UN COMTRADE database server (<http://comtrade.un.org/>).

*Source: WTO ITC UNCTAD "World Tariff Profiles 2012"*

## CONSOLIDATED TARIFF SCHEDULES DATABASE (CTS)

The Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS) contains all WTO members' concessions on goods in a standardized format. The database has been established as a working tool only, without implications as to the legal status of the information therein. All members' CTS files (approved and provisional) were made available to members on 28 June 2002 through the Integrated Data Base IDB/CTS Internet File Transfer Facility. For each WTO member there is a CTS file containing its tariff commitments and, if applicable, its specific commitments in agriculture. The information contained in the CTS is available on the WTO web site.

*Source: WTO ITC UNCTAD "World Tariff Profiles 2012"*

## CROP YIELD

Crop yield refers to the harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested. Unit of measurement is “Hg/Ha”. Hg = hectogram (100 grams) and Ha = hectare.

*Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations Statistical Database*

## CURRENT TOBACCO SMOKING PREVALENCE

Percentage of survey respondents who currently smoke tobacco daily or occasionally. Daily means smoking at least one tobacco product every day or nearly every day over a period of a month or more. Tobacco smoking includes all forms of smoked tobacco, examples: cigarettes, kreteks, pipes, cigars, cheroots, water pipes. Rare instances of smoking or experimental smoking (tried once or twice in lifetime) should be counted in the NOT AT ALL category.

*Source: [http://www.who.int/tobacco/publications/surveillance/en\\_tfi\\_tqs.pdf](http://www.who.int/tobacco/publications/surveillance/en_tfi_tqs.pdf)*

## GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)

GDP is the market value of all officially recognized final goods and services produced within a country in a year, or over a given period of time. GDP per capita is often used as an indicator of a country’s material standard of living.

## MOST-FAVOURED-NATION (MFN) TARIFF

MFN tariff refers to the normal non-discriminatory tariff charged on imports (excludes preferential tariffs under free trade agreements and other schemes or tariffs charged inside quotas).

## NET WEIGHT

Net weight refers to the net shipping weight in kilograms excluding the weight of packaging or containers.

*Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations Statistical Database*

## NON-TARIFF MEASURES (NTMs)

NTMs refer to the barriers, other than traditional custom duties, which make exports to a particular country difficult and costly. NTMs may take the form of quotas, charges, discriminatory labelling and health standards and other restrictive conditions. They may result from government or private sector action.

*Source: Glossary on Trade financing terms of the International Trade Centre (ITC)*

## TARIFFS

Tariffs refer to tax imposed by a government on goods as they enter (or leave) a country. It may be imposed for protectionist reasons and/or to generate government revenues. Tariff types include ad valorem<sup>5</sup>, specific, variable or some combination of these.

*Source: Glossary on Trade financing terms of the International Trade Centre (ITC)*

## TOBACCO LEAF PRODUCTION

Tobacco leaf production data refer to the actual harvested production from the field or orchard and gardens, excluding harvesting and threshing losses, and parts of the crop not harvested for any reason. Production therefore includes the quantities of the commodity sold in the market (marketed production) and the quantities consumed or used by the producers (auto-consumption). When the production data available refers to a production period falling into two successive calendar years and it is not possible to allocate the relative production to each of them, it is usual to refer production data to that year into which the bulk of the production falls. Crop production data are recorded in tonnes (t). In many countries, crop production data are obtained as a function of the estimated yield and the total area. If such a compilation method of production statistics is enforced by the country, it must be ensured that the total area does not refer to sown or planted area, which would then give the 'biological production', but to the area actually harvested during the year.

Unit of measurement is "metric tons".

*Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations Statistical Database (FAOSTAT)*

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<sup>5</sup> (of the levying of tax or customs duties) in proportion to the estimated value of the goods or transaction concerned.



## TRADE VALUE

Statistical trade value is the sum of the transaction value of goods (or its substitute), and the value of the services performed in delivering the goods to the border of the exporting (or importing) country, and not included in their transaction value.

*Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations Statistical Database*

## TRAINS – UNCTAD

UNCTAD–Trade Analysis and Information System (TRAINS) is a comprehensive computerized information system at the HS-based tariff line level covering tariff, para-tariff and non-tariff measures, as well as import flows by origin for more than 140 countries. The system is operated by World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS) software, developed jointly with the World Bank, which is also a gateway to other databases such as UN COMTRADE and WTO IDB/CTS. WITS is a simple to use yet powerful software which gives access to trade and tariff related statistical information and includes some simulation and analysis tools. (<http://unctad-trains.org> for TRAINS and <http://wits.worldbank.org/witsweb> for the WITS software).

*Source: WTO ITC UNCTAD “World Tariff Profiles 2012”*

## ANNEX 1.

### *African countries in UN sub-regions*

The United Nations system broadly categorizes countries in Africa as follows:

1. Eastern Africa: Burundi, Comoros, Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Kenya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Mozambique, Reunion, Rwanda, Seychelles, Somalia, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Zambia, Zimbabwe.
  2. Middle Africa: Angola, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, São Tomé and Príncipe.
  3. Northern Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Sudan, Tunisia, Western Sahara.
  4. Southern Africa: Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa, Swaziland.
  5. Western Africa: Benin, Burkina Faso, Cape Verde, Côte d'Ivoire, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, Saint Helena, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Togo.
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## ANNEX 2.

### *Country list as per World Health Organization classification*

#### WHO AFRICAN REGION (WHO/AFRO)

Algeria	Eritrea	Niger
Angola	Gabon	Nigeria
Benin	Gambia	Rwanda
Botswana	Ghana	São Tomé and Príncipe
Burkina Faso	Guinea	Senegal
Burundi	Guinea Bissau	Seychelles
Cameroon	Kenya	Sierra Leone
Cape Verde	Lesotho	South Africa
Central African Republic	Liberia	South Sudan
Chad	Madagascar	Swaziland
Comoros	Malawi	Togo
Congo	Mali	Uganda
Côte d'Ivoire	Mauritania	United Republic of Tanzania
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Mauritius	Zambia
Equatorial Guinea	Mozambique	Zimbabwe
Ethiopia	Namibia	

#### WHO EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN REGION COUNTRIES IN AFRICA (WHO/EMRO)

Djibouti	Somalia
Egypt	Sudan
Libya	Tunisia
Morocco	

## Algeria

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 1995 to 2010, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased about 1.6 times

In 2010, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.01% of agricultural land

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export was negligible, tobacco leaf import was 0.12% of total imports

In 2010, cigarettes export was negligible, cigarettes import was 0.3% of total imports

Population (2012)	38,481,701
World Bank Classification (2014)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2006
WTO Member State	Not Member

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	27	10
Females	2	1
Overall	15	5

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	51
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	5

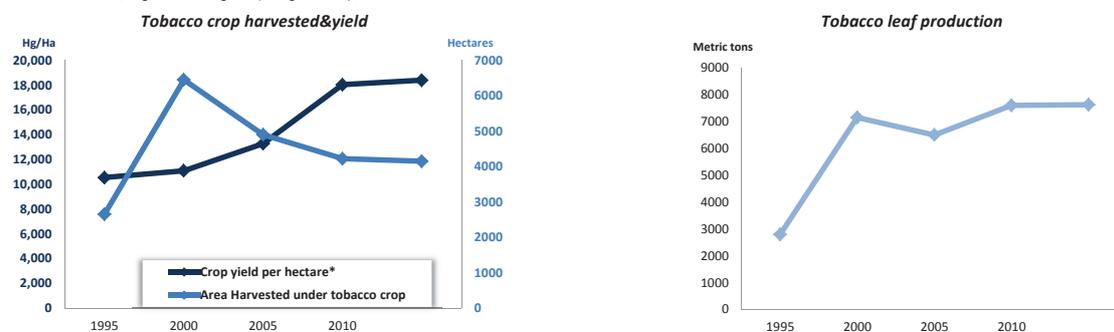
Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	39,649,000	40,021,000	41,211,000	41,374,000	41,432,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	2,650	6,450	4,900	4,219	4,149
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	2,790	7,153	6,500	7,604	7,630
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	10,528	11,090	13,265	18,023	18,390
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=CS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Algeria

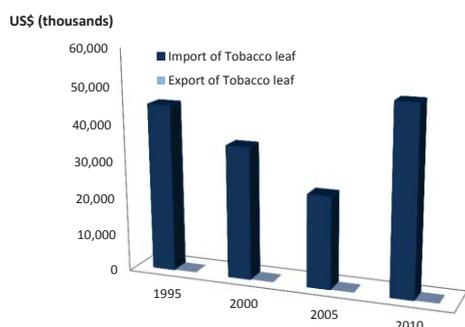
### Tobacco Trade

Data for Algeria

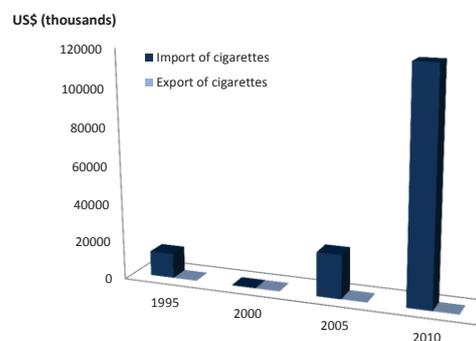
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	41,764,054,035	54,790,058,957	103,198,650,298	161,207,304,960	205,788,796,017
Total export by all commodities	US\$	9,065,500,000	22,040,967,000	46,693,869,000	57,052,586,000	71,866,000,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	-	-	-	31,000	-
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	-	-	0.00	-
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	-	-	310,000	5,000	3,000
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	-	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total import by all commodities	US\$	10,422,300,000	9,189,566,000	20,383,770,000	40,473,000,000	50,378,000,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	45,037,000	35,651,000	24,755,000	50,208,000	74,456,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.43	0.39	0.12	0.12	0.15
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	12,998,000	-	23,067,000	120,000,000	-
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.12	-	0.11	0.30	-

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

**Tobacco leaf Trade**



**Cigarettes Trade**



**Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**

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**Cigarettes Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**

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**Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**

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**Cigarettes Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**

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## Angola

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 1995 to 2010, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased about 1.1 times

In 2010, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.01% of agricultural land

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export was negligible, tobacco leaf import was negligible

In 2010, cigarettes export was negligible, cigarettes import was 0.14% of total imports

Population (2012)	20,820,525
World Bank Classification (2014)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2007
WTO Member State	1996

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	...	...
Females	...	...
Overall	...	...

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	0
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	0

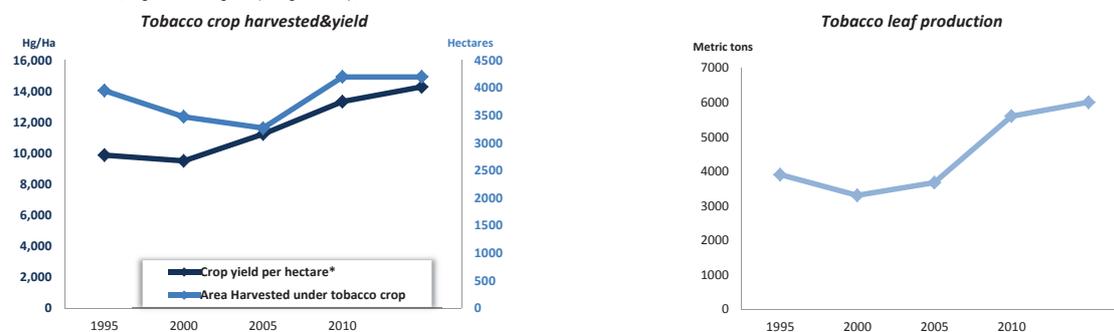
Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	57,500,000	57,300,000	57,590,000	58,390,000	59,190,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	3,950	3,473	3,267	4,200	4,200
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	3,900	3,300	3,672	5,600	6,000
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	9,873	9,502	11,240	13,333	14,286
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	55
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	55

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Angola

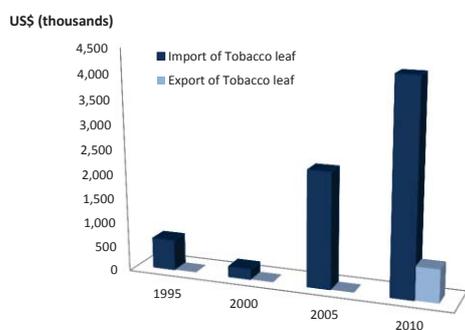
### Tobacco Trade

Data for Angola

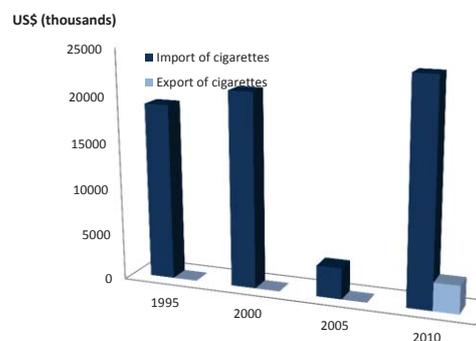
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	5,039,534,776	9,129,594,819	28,233,699,240	82,470,894,868	114,147,030,253
Total export by all commodities	US\$	3,880,000,000	7,702,000,000	23,407,000,000	50,594,900,000	71,093,300,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	-	-	1,000	673,000	-
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	-	0.00	0.00	-
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	-	-	-	3,023,000	73,000
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	-	-	0.01	0.00
Total import by all commodities	US\$	1,700,000,000	3,039,500,000	8,667,000,000	16,666,870,000	23,716,900,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	620,000	210,000	2,341,000	4,259,000	2,704,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.01
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	19,000,000	21,000,000	3,356,000	23,899,000	29,267,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	1.12	0.69	0.04	0.14	0.12

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

#### Tobacco leaf Trade



#### Cigarettes Trade



#### Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010 (Destination Countries)

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#### Cigarettes Exports, 2010 (Destination Countries)

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#### Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010 (Countries of Origin)

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#### Cigarettes Imports, 2010 (Countries of Origin)

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## Benin

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 1995 to 2010, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased about 1.2 times

In 2010, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.02% of agricultural land

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export was negligible, tobacco leaf import was negligible

In 2010, cigarettes export was negligible, cigarettes import was 0.3% of total imports

Population (2012)	10,050,701
World Bank Classification (2014)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1996

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	12	13
Females	1	6
Overall	...	9

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	2
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	0

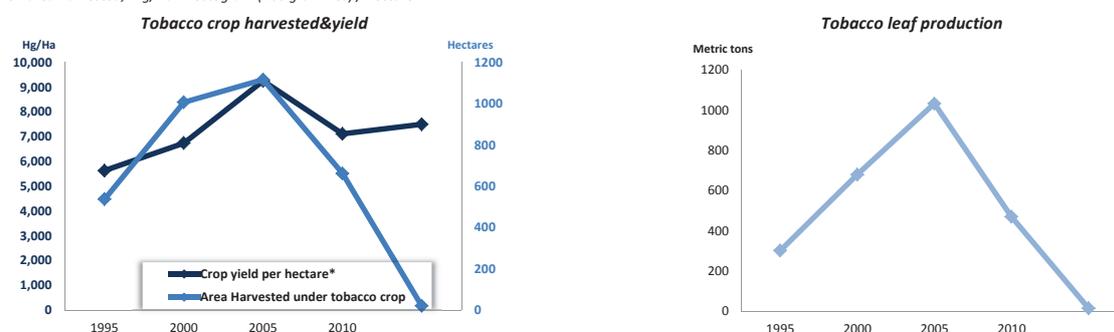
Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	2,520,000	3,195,000	3,520,000	3,440,000	3,700,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	537	1,007	1,116	661	20
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.00
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	302	679	1,032	470	15
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	5,624	6,743	9,247	7,110	7,500
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	5	48
Cigarettes	20	75

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Benin

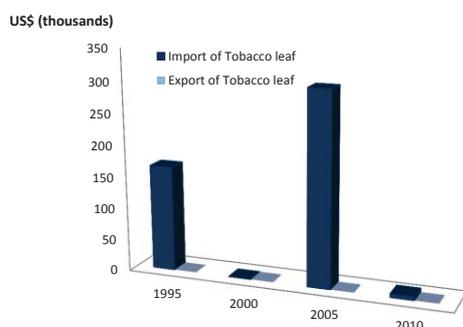
### Tobacco Trade

Data for Benin

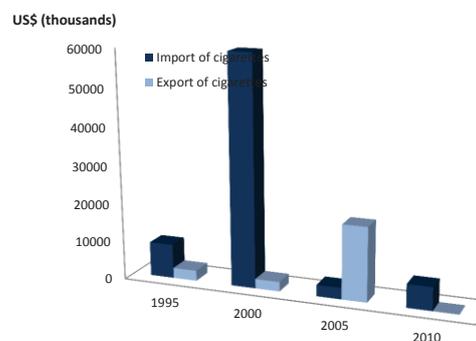
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	2,169,627,138	2,359,122,303	4,358,015,993	6,558,416,322	7,557,286,829
Total export by all commodities	US\$	414,000,000	188,413,000	288,196,000	1,281,610,000	1,350,000,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	-	-	-	-
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	2,702,000	2,500,000	19,371,000	-	-
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.65	1.33	6.72	-	-
Total import by all commodities	US\$	692,000,000	547,111,000	898,696,000	2,053,879,000	2,200,000,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	166,000	-	304,000	6,000	92,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.02	-	0.03	0.00	0.00
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	9,000,000	60,000,000	2,995,000	6,105,000	1,980,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	1.30	10.97	0.33	0.30	0.09

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

#### Tobacco leaf Trade



#### Cigarettes Trade

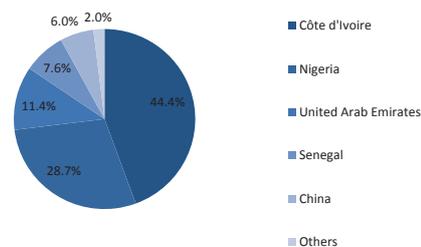
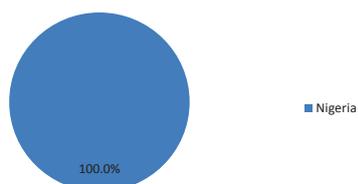


#### Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010 (Destination Countries)

#### Cigarettes Exports, 2010 (Destination Countries)

#### Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010 (Countries of Origin)

#### Cigarettes Imports, 2010 (Countries of Origin)



## Botswana

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export was negligible, tobacco leaf import was negligible

In 2010, cigarettes export was negligible, cigarettes import was negligible

Population (2012)	2,003,908
World Bank Classification (2014)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	33	...
Females	8	...
Overall	20	...

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	24
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	1

Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	25,946,000	25,951,000	25,841,500	25,861,000	25,887,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare

**Tobacco crop harvested&yield**

**Tobacco leaf production**

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	0	44
Cigarettes	45	54

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Botswana

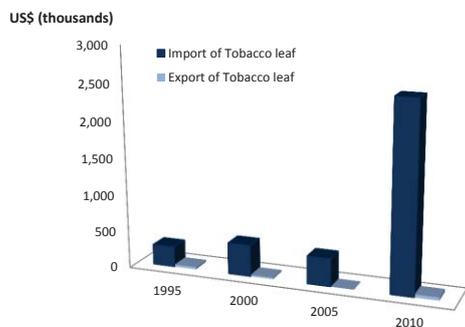
### Tobacco Trade

Data for Botswana

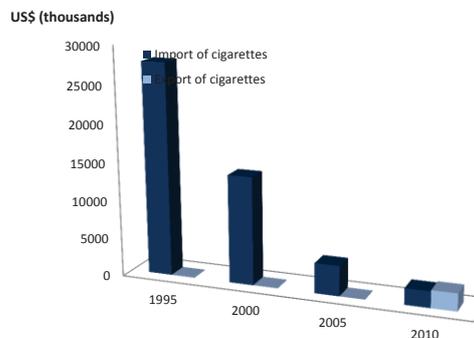
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	4,730,599,691	5,788,311,645	9,931,223,496	13,746,712,706	14,504,339,386
Total export by all commodities	US\$	2,144,870,000	2,677,320,000	4,472,033,000	4,693,238,000	5,971,245,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	30,000	21,000	-	42,000	36,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.00	0.00	-	0.00	0.00
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	3,000	45,000	38,000	2,304,000	367,000
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.01
Total import by all commodities	US\$	1,915,900,000	1,773,843,000	3,160,493,000	5,656,806,000	8,025,288,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	279,000	428,000	380,000	2,533,000	1,507,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.02
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	27,806,000	14,147,000	3,961,000	2,148,000	44,365,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	1.45	0.80	0.13	0.04	0.55

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

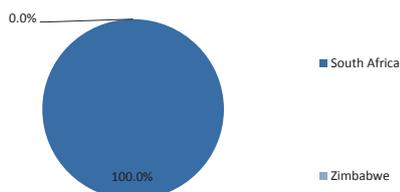
#### Tobacco leaf Trade



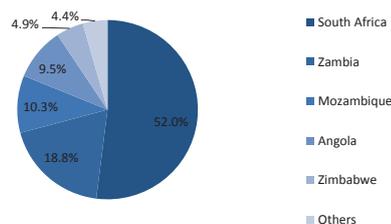
#### Cigarettes Trade



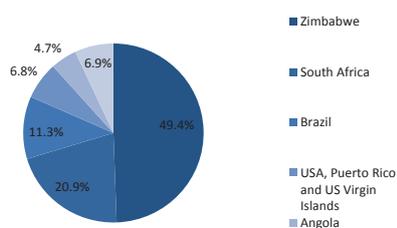
#### Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010 (Destination Countries)



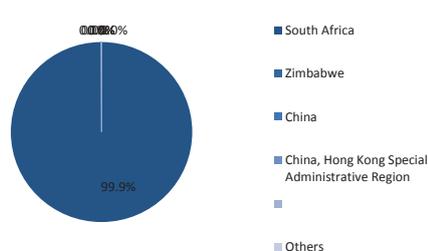
#### Cigarettes Exports, 2010 (Destination Countries)



#### Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010 (Countries of Origin)



#### Cigarettes Imports, 2010 (Countries of Origin)



## Burkina Faso

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 1995 to 2010, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased about 1 times

In 2010, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.01% of agricultural land

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export was negligible, tobacco leaf import was negligible

In 2010, cigarettes export was 0.53% of total exports, cigarettes import was 0.05% of total imports

Population (2012)	16,460,140
World Bank Classification (2014)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	2006
WTO Member State	1995

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	25	6
Females	0	12
Overall	11	9

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	2
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	0

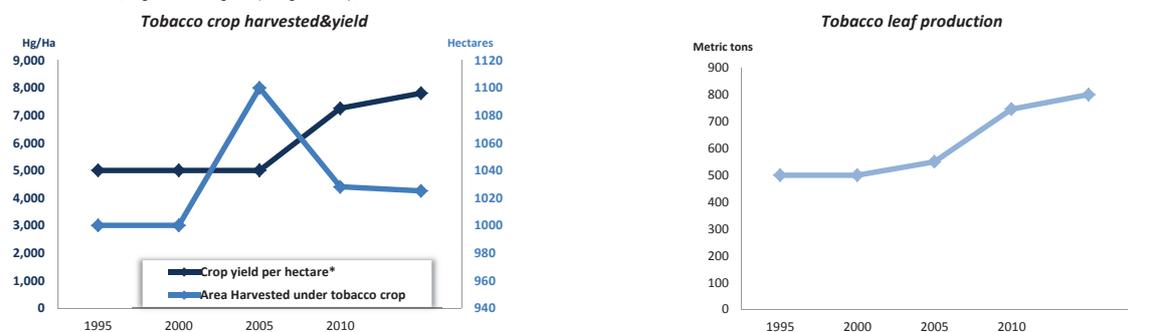
Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	9,450,000	9,770,000	10,970,000	12,070,000	12,070,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	1,000	1,000	1,100	1,028	1,025
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	500	500	550	746	800
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	5,000	5,000	5,000	7,257	7,805
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=CS&f=cmlD:25010-1>

### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	5	75
Cigarettes	20	75

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	A830, B150, C100, C400, H110, P210	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; H-Measures affecting competition; P-Export-related measures
Cigarettes	B150, C100, C400, F110, H110	B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; H-Measures affecting competition

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Burkina Faso

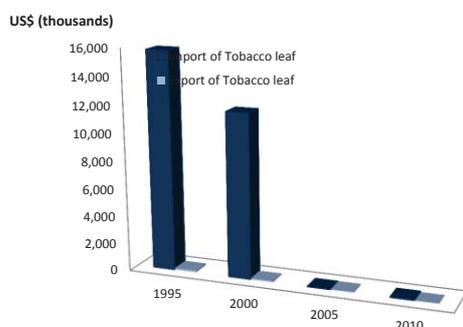
### Tobacco Trade

Data for Burkina Faso

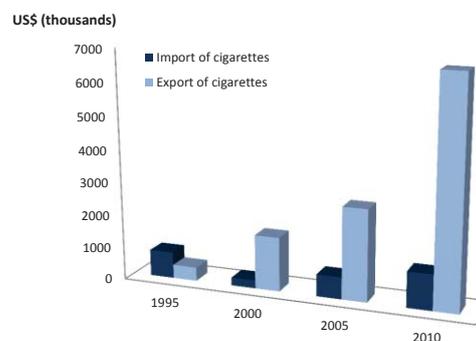
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	2,379,517,976	2,610,959,139	5,462,709,055	9,209,288,383	10,726,304,841
Total export by all commodities	US\$	306,000,000	241,411,000	346,000,000	1,288,134,000	2,183,327,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	117,000	75,000	41,000	-	-
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.04	0.03	0.01	-	-
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	415,000	1,643,000	2,776,000	6,815,000	3,990,000
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.14	0.68	0.80	0.53	0.18
Total import by all commodities	US\$	666,863,000	723,553,000	1,275,000,000	2,048,216,000	3,200,000,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	15,824,000	11,875,000	22,000	56,000	39,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	2.37	1.64	0.00	0.00	0.00
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	806,000	243,000	671,000	1,087,000	4,441,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.12	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.14

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

### Tobacco leaf Trade



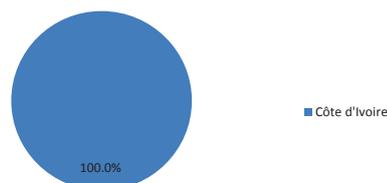
### Cigarettes Trade



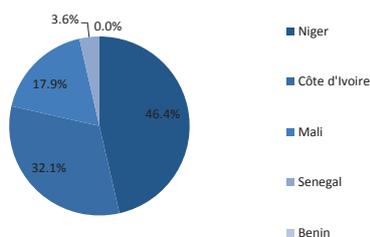
### Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010 (Destination Countries)

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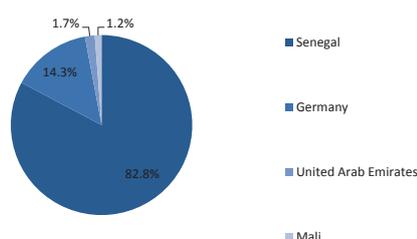
### Cigarettes Exports, 2010 (Destination Countries)



### Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010 (Countries of Origin)



### Cigarettes Imports, 2010 (Countries of Origin)



## Burundi

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 1995 to 2010, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased about 2.4 times

In 2010, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.09% of agricultural land

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export was negligible, tobacco leaf import was 0.33% of total imports

In 2010, cigarettes export was 1.36% of total exports, cigarettes import was 0.07% of total imports

Population (2012)	9,849,569
World Bank Classification (2014)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	21	...
Females	10	...
Overall	...	...

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	1
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	0

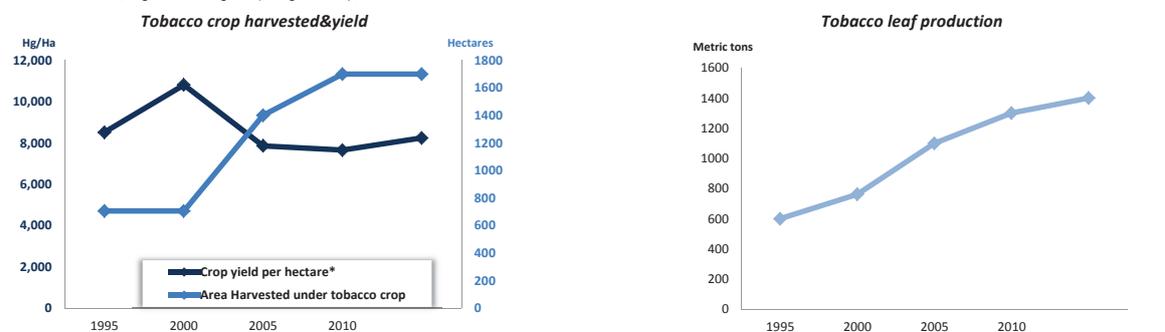
Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	2,037,000	1,867,000	1,819,000	1,833,000	1,933,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	705	705	1,400	1,700	1,700
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		0.03	0.04	0.08	0.09	0.09
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	600	762	1,100	1,300	1,400
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	8,511	10,809	7,857	7,647	8,235
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	523	286	419	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	25	100
Cigarettes	35	100

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Burundi

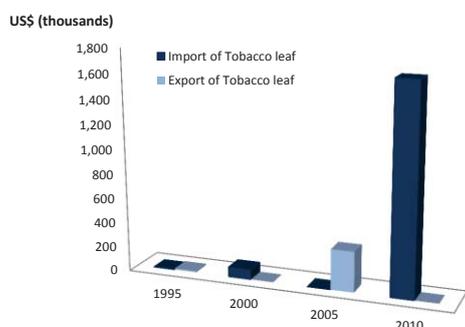
### Tobacco Trade

Data for Burundi

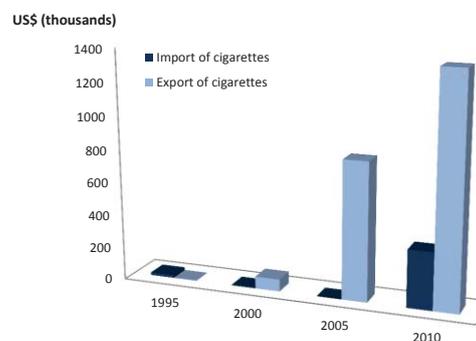
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	1,000,428,394	870,486,066	1,117,254,387	2,026,864,414	2,472,384,864
Total export by all commodities	US\$	104,319,000	42,820,000	56,570,000	101,193,000	133,503,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	10,000	-	329,000	-	-
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.01	-	0.58	-	-
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	-	73,000	830,000	1,380,000	2,836,000
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	0.17	1.47	1.36	2.12
Total import by all commodities	US\$	233,617,000	148,000,000	257,038,000	508,797,000	751,087,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	-	79,000	-	1,673,000	2,497,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	-	0.05	-	0.33	0.33
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	17,000	3,000	-	346,000	652,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.01	0.00	-	0.07	0.09

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

#### Tobacco leaf Trade



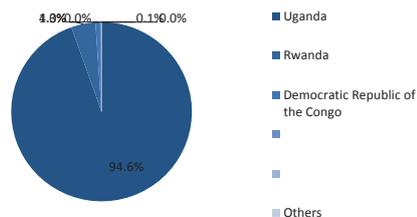
#### Cigarettes Trade



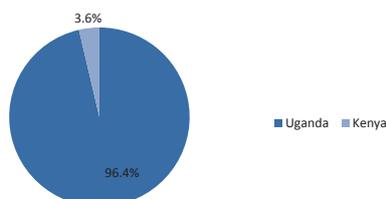
#### Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010 (Destination Countries)

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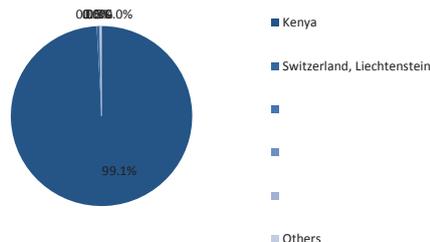
#### Cigarettes Exports, 2010 (Destination Countries)



#### Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010 (Countries of Origin)



#### Cigarettes Imports, 2010 (Countries of Origin)



## Cameroon

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 1995 to 2010, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased about 1.7 times

In 2010, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.05% of agricultural land

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export was negligible, tobacco leaf import was negligible

In 2010, cigarettes export was negligible, cigarettes import was 0.48% of total imports

Population (2012)	21,699,633
World Bank Classification (2014)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2006
WTO Member State	1995

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	16	3
Females	1	1
Overall	...	...

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	6
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	0

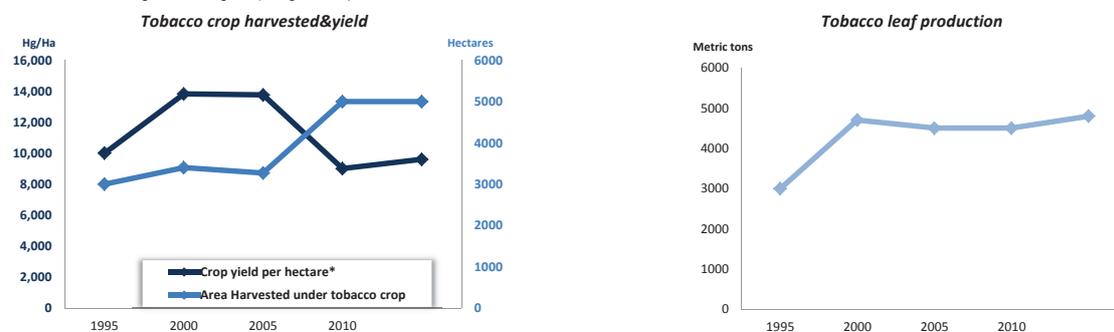
Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	9,160,000	9,160,000	9,213,000	9,700,000	9,750,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	3,000	3,400	3,270	5,000	5,000
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	3,000	4,700	4,500	4,500	4,800
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	10,000	13,824	13,761	9,000	9,600
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	10	80
Cigarettes	30	80

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Cameroon

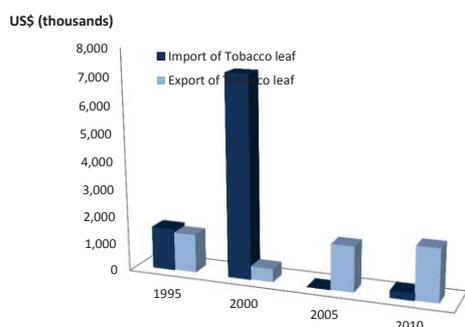
### Tobacco Trade

Data for Cameroon

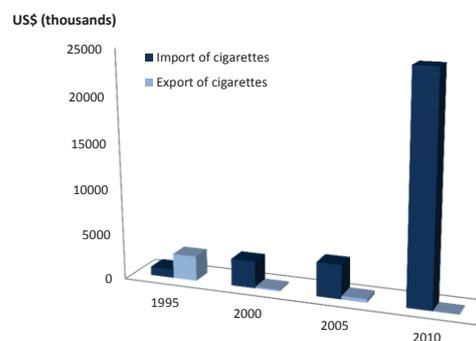
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	8,733,227,081	9,287,367,569	16,587,921,221	22,493,301,699	25,321,590,402
Total export by all commodities	US\$	1,653,662,000	1,855,510,000	2,986,000,000	3,878,433,000	4,274,981,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	1,400,000	481,000	1,646,000	1,920,000	1,405,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.08	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.03
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	2,723,000	174,000	378,000	-	192,000
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.16	0.01	0.01	-	0.00
Total import by all commodities	US\$	1,067,107,000	1,282,900,000	2,894,000,000	5,133,283,000	6,515,068,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	1,515,000	7,269,000	-	247,000	7,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.14	0.57	-	0.00	0.00
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	950,000	2,951,000	3,733,000	24,630,000	32,787,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.09	0.23	0.13	0.48	0.50

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

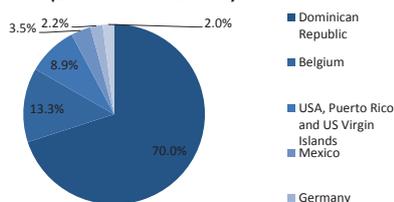
Tobacco leaf Trade



Cigarettes Trade



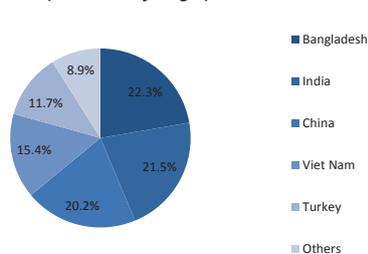
Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)



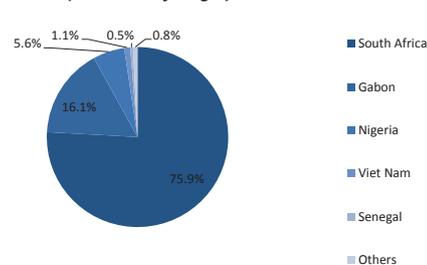
Cigarettes Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)



Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)



Cigarettes Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)



## Cape Verde

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports was not available, tobacco leaf import was 0.09% of total imports

In 2010, cigarettes export was negligible, cigarettes import was 0.34% of total imports

Population (2012)	494,399
World Bank Classification (2014)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	2008

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	16	4
Females	4	6
Overall	10	5

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	3
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	0

Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare

**Tobacco crop harvested&yield**

**Tobacco leaf production**

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	0	5
Cigarettes	20	25

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Cape Verde

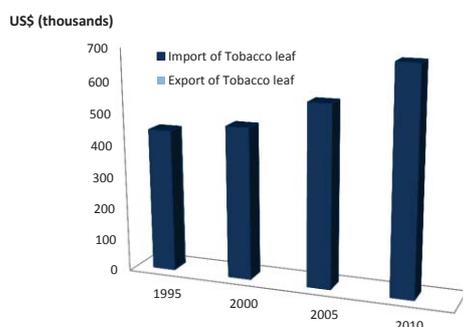
### Tobacco Trade

Data for Cape Verde

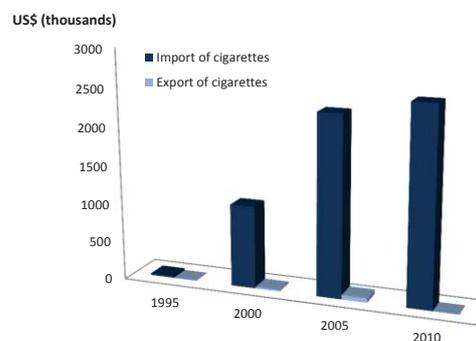
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	573,124,584	604,760,393	1,090,445,839	1,664,310,632	1,827,021,562
Total export by all commodities	US\$	8,956,000	10,913,000	17,730,000	44,497,000	53,077,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	-	19,000	58,000	-	-
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	0.17	0.33	-	-
Total import by all commodities	US\$	252,471,000	238,149,000	438,178,000	742,360,000	765,359,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	446,000	475,000	565,000	696,000	-
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.18	0.20	0.13	0.09	-
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	23,000	1,071,000	2,332,000	2,533,000	1,916,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.01	0.45	0.53	0.34	0.25

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

**Tobacco leaf Trade**



**Cigarettes Trade**



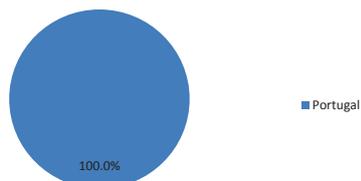
**Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**

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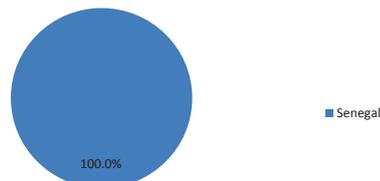
**Cigarettes Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**

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**Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**



**Cigarettes Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**



## Central African Republic

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 1995 to 2010, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased about 0.8 times

In 2010, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.01% of agricultural land

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export was negligible, tobacco leaf import was negligible

In 2010, cigarettes export was negligible, cigarettes import was 0.16% of total imports

Population (2012)	4,525,207
World Bank Classification (2014)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	...	...
Females	...	...
Overall	...	...

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	1
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	0

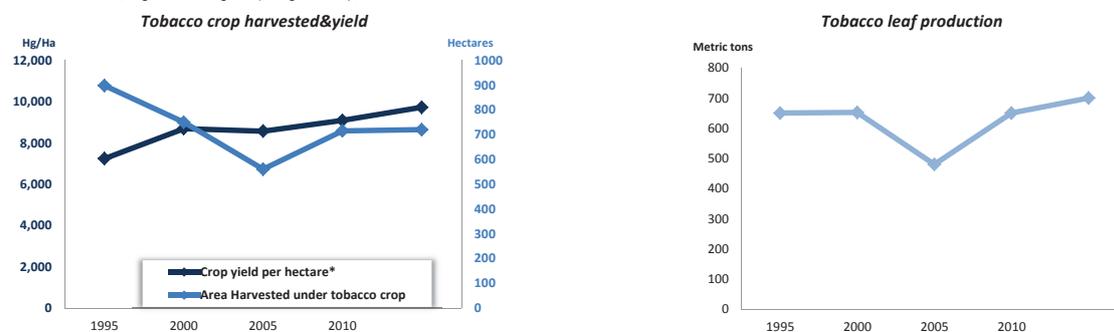
Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	5,010,000	5,149,000	5,215,000	5,080,000	5,080,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	898	750	560	715	720
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	650	652	480	650	700
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	7,238	8,693	8,571	9,091	9,722
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	30	...	...	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	10	30
Cigarettes	30	30

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Central African Republic

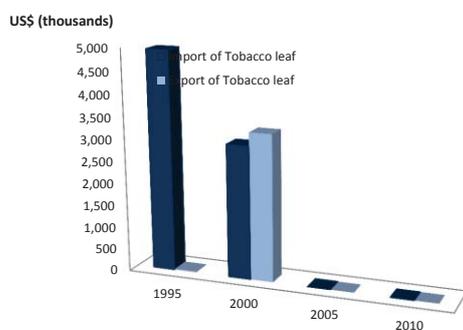
### Tobacco Trade

Data for Central African Republic

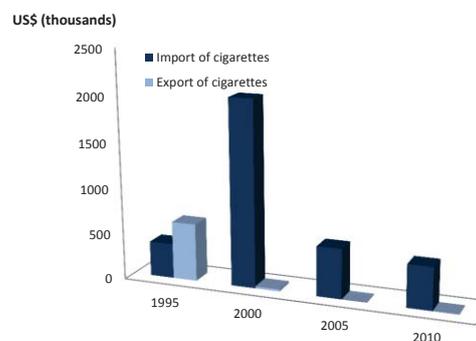
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	1,115,389,674	914,500,332	1,350,300,947	1,986,014,759	2,184,181,391
Total export by all commodities	US\$	178,645,000	161,150,000	127,992,000	140,000,000	200,000,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	17,000	3,300,000	-	-	-
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.01	2.05	-	-	-
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	631,000	22,000	-	-	-
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.35	0.01	-	-	-
Total import by all commodities	US\$	188,872,000	117,000,000	171,479,000	300,000,000	320,000,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	4,959,000	3,000,000	-	-	-
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	2.63	2.56	-	-	-
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	382,000	2,030,000	544,000	465,000	-
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.20	1.74	0.32	0.16	-

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

#### Tobacco leaf Trade



#### Cigarettes Trade



#### Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010 (Destination Countries)

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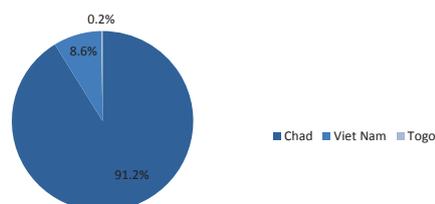
#### Cigarettes Exports, 2010 (Destination Countries)

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#### Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010 (Countries of Origin)

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#### Cigarettes Imports, 2010 (Countries of Origin)



## Chad

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 1995 to 2010, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased about 1.4 times

In 2010, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0% of agricultural land

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export was negligible, tobacco leaf import was negligible

In 2010, cigarettes export was negligible, cigarettes import was negligible

Population (2012)	12,448,174
World Bank Classification (2014)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	2006
WTO Member State	1996

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	20	2
Females	1	0
Overall	11	1

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	1
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	0

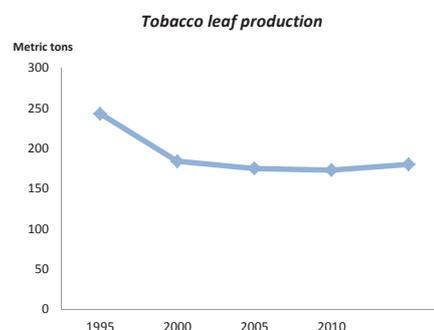
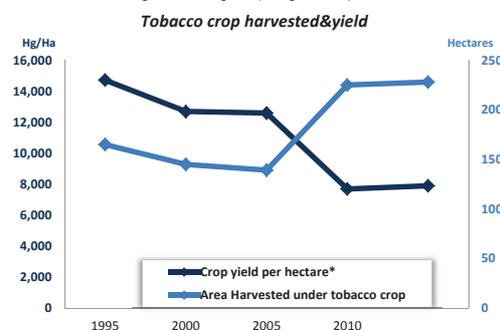
Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	48,450,000	48,630,000	49,530,000	49,532,000	49,932,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	165	145	139	225	228
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	243	184	175	173	180
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	14,727	12,690	12,590	7,689	7,895
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	569	...	...	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=CS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	80
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	80

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Chad

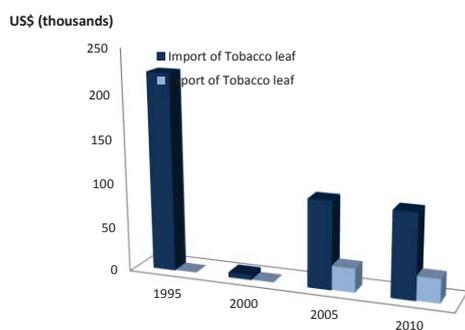
### Tobacco Trade

Data for Chad

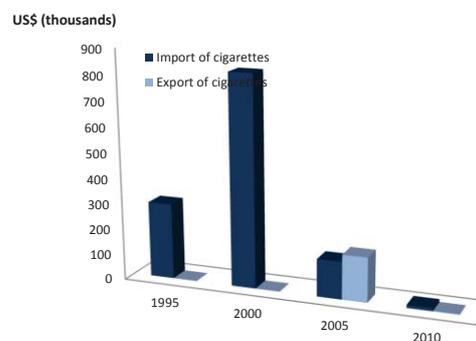
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	1,445,919,895	1,385,058,212	6,646,663,021	10,657,705,072	12,887,072,082
Total export by all commodities	US\$	184,000,000	183,407,000	3,037,070,000	3,500,000,000	4,600,000,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	-	-	27,000	27,000	27,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	-	0.00	0.00	0.00
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	-	-	176,000	1,000	1,000
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	-	0.01	0.00	0.00
Total import by all commodities	US\$	283,790,000	240,035,000	1,119,080,000	2,400,000,000	3,000,000,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	223,000	5,000	99,000	96,000	96,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.08	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	299,000	825,000	148,000	12,000	12,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.11	0.34	0.01	0.00	0.00

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

**Tobacco leaf Trade**



**Cigarettes Trade**



**Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**

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**Cigarettes Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**

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**Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**

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**Cigarettes Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**

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## Comoros

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports was not available, tobacco leaf import was negligible

In 2010, cigarettes export was negligible, cigarettes import was 0.64% of total imports

Population (2012)	717,503
World Bank Classification (2014)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	2006
WTO Member State	Not Member

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	24	...
Females	2	...
Overall	13	...

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	5
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	0

Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	135,000	145,000	148,000	154,000	158,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare

**Tobacco crop harvested&yield**

**Tobacco leaf production**

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Comoros

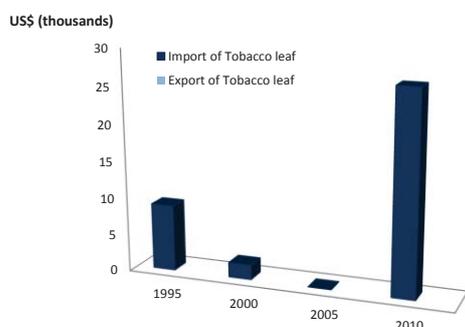
### Tobacco Trade

Data for Comoros

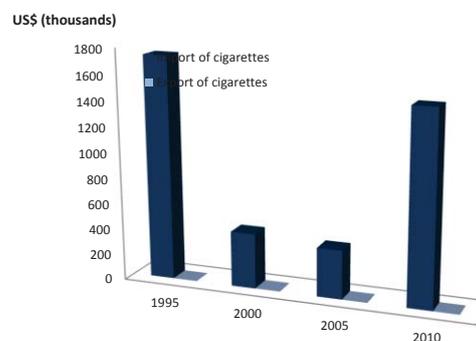
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	231,896,234	201,899,884	387,036,132	543,376,206	595,900,353
Total export by all commodities	US\$	11,327,000	16,000,000	24,190,000	20,608,000	30,000,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	-	3,000	-	-	-
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	0.02	-	-	-
Total import by all commodities	US\$	62,601,000	43,000,000	95,000,000	232,818,000	273,380,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	9,000	2,000	-	27,000	-
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.01	0.00	-	0.01	-
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	1,741,000	433,000	382,000	1,494,000	1,600,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	2.78	1.01	0.40	0.64	0.59

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

**Tobacco leaf Trade**



**Cigarettes Trade**



**Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**

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**Cigarettes Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**

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**Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**

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**Cigarettes Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**

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## Congo

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 1995 to 2010, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased about 3.2 times

In 2010, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.01% of agricultural land

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export was negligible, tobacco leaf import was negligible

In 2010, cigarettes export was negligible, cigarettes import was negligible

Population (2012)	4,337,052
World Bank Classification (2014)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2007
WTO Member State	1997

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	26	...
Females	2	...
Overall	...	...

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	0
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	0

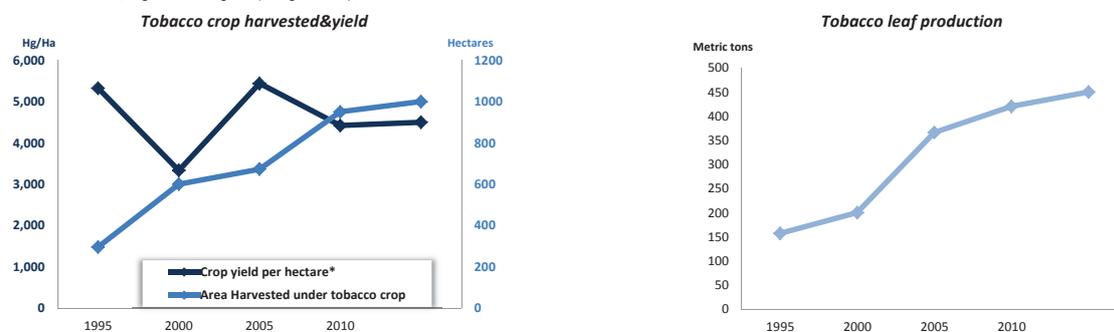
Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	10,520,000	10,540,000	10,547,000	10,576,000	10,600,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	295	600	673	950	1,000
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	157	200	366	420	450
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	5,322	3,333	5,438	4,421	4,500
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	600	...	...	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	30
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	30

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Congo

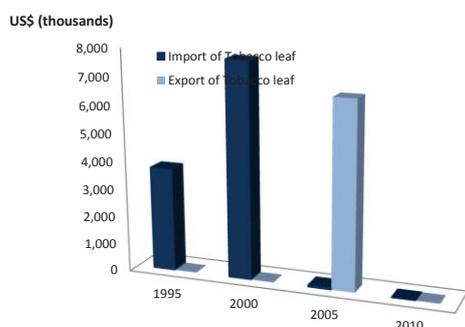
### Tobacco Trade

Data for Congo

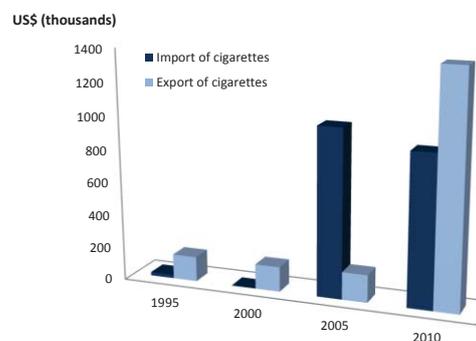
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	2,116,003,868	3,219,910,666	6,087,002,682	12,007,880,067	13,677,928,884
Total export by all commodities	US\$	1,175,530,000	2,499,103,000	4,717,685,000	9,300,000,000	10,600,000,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	-	-	6,691,000	-	383,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	-	0.14	-	0.00
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	152,000	152,000	168,000	1,394,000	153,000
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00
Total import by all commodities	US\$	555,908,000	456,546,000	1,417,413,000	4,000,000,000	5,500,000,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	3,743,000	7,739,000	73,000	-	1,578,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.67	1.70	0.01	-	0.03
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	21,000	1,000	1,012,000	911,000	1,112,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.02	0.02

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

**Tobacco leaf Trade**



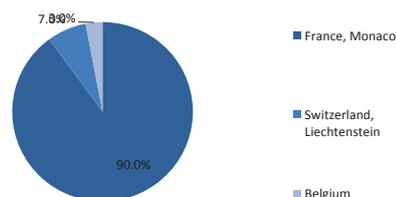
**Cigarettes Trade**



**Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**

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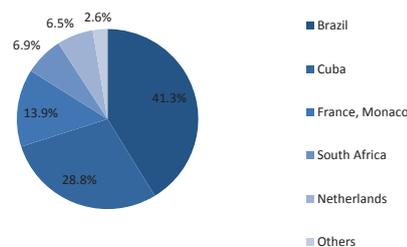
**Cigarettes Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**



**Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**

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**Cigarettes Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**



## Côte d'Ivoire

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 1995 to 2010, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased about 0.7 times

In 2010, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.08% of agricultural land

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export was negligible, tobacco leaf import was 1.1% of total imports

In 2010, cigarettes export was 0.09% of total exports, cigarettes import was 0.16% of total imports

Population (2012)	19,839,749
World Bank Classification (2014)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2010
WTO Member State	1995

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	26	...
Females	2	...
Overall	...	...

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	0
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	0

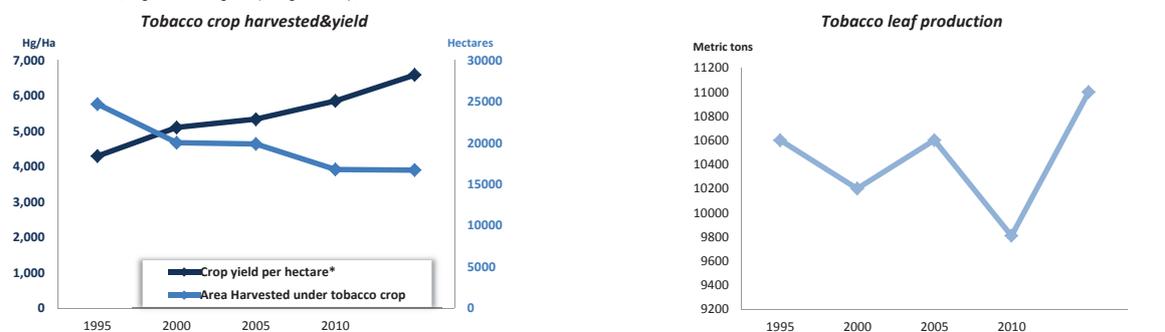
Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	19,800,000	19,600,000	20,200,000	20,600,000	20,600,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	24,690	20,000	19,870	16,770	16,700
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		0.12	0.10	0.10	0.08	0.08
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	10,600	10,200	10,601	9,809	11,000
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	4,293	5,100	5,335	5,849	6,587
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	5	17
Cigarettes	20	64

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	A140, A190, F670	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges
Cigarettes	B310, F670	B- Technical barriers to trade; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Côte d'Ivoire

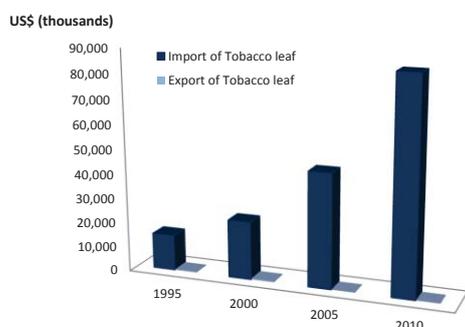
### Tobacco Trade

Data for Côte d'Ivoire

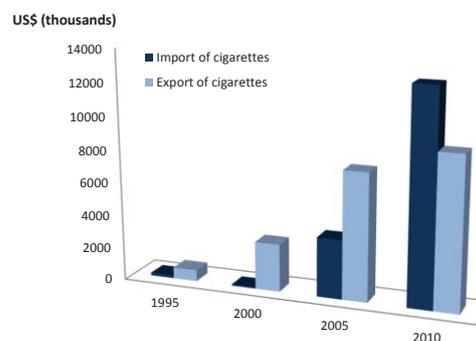
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	11,000,146,269	10,417,060,605	16,363,437,145	22,920,779,598	24,680,372,724
Total export by all commodities	US\$	3,821,530,000	3,888,000,000	7,247,936,000	10,322,708,000	11,832,871,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	215,000	363,000	133,000	157,000	636,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	686,000	2,899,000	7,692,000	9,179,000	10,479,000
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.02	0.07	0.11	0.09	0.09
Total import by all commodities	US\$	2,895,220,000	3,345,000,000	5,864,962,000	7,849,331,000	9,769,657,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	14,575,000	23,660,000	46,388,000	86,106,000	86,443,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.50	0.71	0.79	1.10	0.88
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	172,000	75,000	3,603,000	12,814,000	16,988,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.16	0.17

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

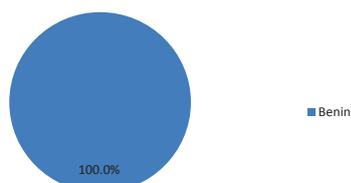
Tobacco leaf Trade



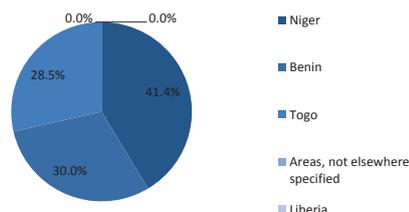
Cigarettes Trade



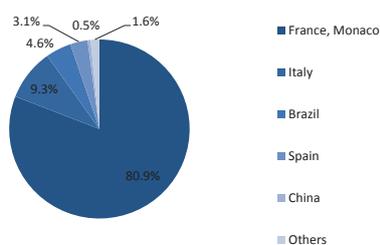
Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)



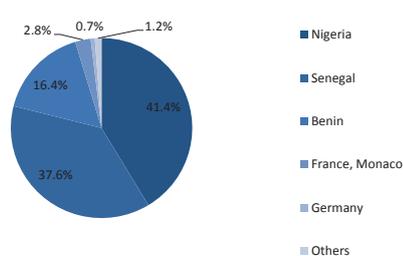
Cigarettes Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)



Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)



Cigarettes Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)



## Democratic Republic of the Congo

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 1995 to 2010, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased about 0.9 times

In 2010, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.03% of agricultural land

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export was 0.35% of total exports, tobacco leaf import was negligible

In 2010, cigarettes export was negligible, cigarettes import was 0.26% of total imports

Population (2012)	65,705,093
World Bank Classification (2014)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1997

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	...	...
Females	1	...
Overall	...	...

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	0
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	0

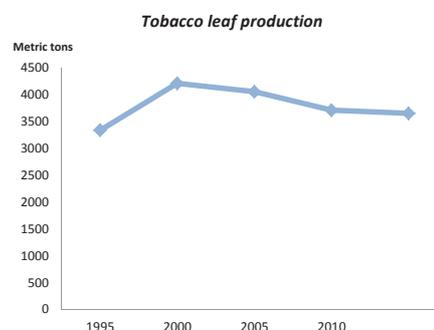
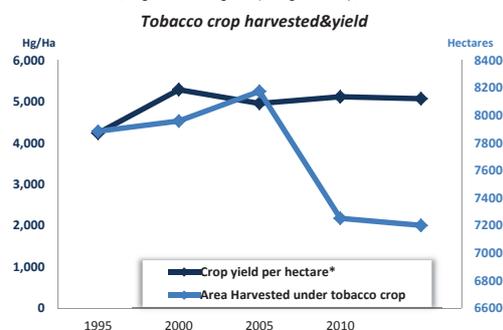
Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	25,800,000	25,600,000	25,550,000	25,765,000	26,010,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	7,884	7,958	8,174	7,252	7,200
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	3,339	4,210	4,053	3,709	3,650
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	4,235	5,290	4,958	5,114	5,069
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=CS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	100
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	100

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Democratic Republic of the Congo

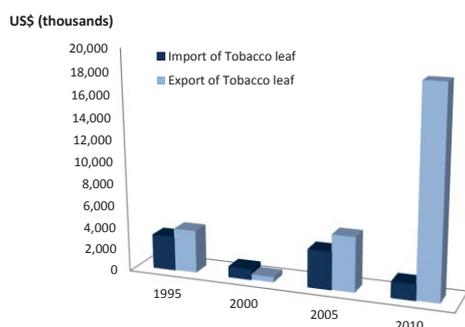
### Tobacco Trade

Data for Democratic Republic of the Congo

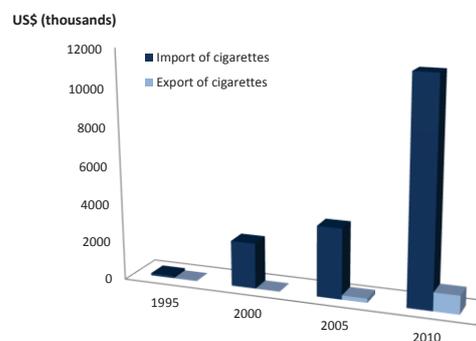
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	5,643,439,262	4,305,296,502	7,191,141,825	13,138,775,753	17,203,980,743
Total export by all commodities	US\$	461,000,000	892,000,000	2,050,000,000	5,300,000,000	6,300,000,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	3,900,000	480,000	4,983,000	18,537,000	2,256,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.85	0.05	0.24	0.35	0.04
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	-	-	220,000	969,000	1,365,000
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	-	0.01	0.02	0.02
Total import by all commodities	US\$	390,000,000	676,000,000	2,248,000,000	4,500,000,000	6,100,000,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	3,100,000	950,000	3,427,000	1,439,000	1,430,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.79	0.14	0.15	0.03	0.02
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	120,000	2,400,000	3,678,000	11,543,000	16,454,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.03	0.36	0.16	0.26	0.27

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

**Tobacco leaf Trade**



**Cigarettes Trade**



**Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**

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**Cigarettes Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**

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**Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**

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**Cigarettes Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**

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## Djibouti

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports was not available, tobacco leaf import was 2.44% of total imports

In 2010, cigarettes export was negligible, cigarettes import was 0.34% of total imports

Population (2012)	859,652
World Bank Classification (2014)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	18	...
Females	2	...
Overall	...	...

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	5
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	0

Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	1,451,000	1,601,000	1,701,000	1,701,600	1,702,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare

**Tobacco crop harvested&yield**

**Tobacco leaf production**

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	26	40
Cigarettes	26	100

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Djibouti

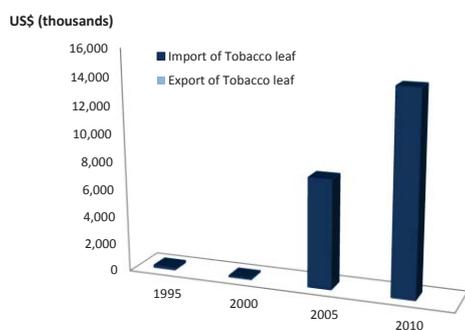
### Tobacco Trade

Data for Djibouti

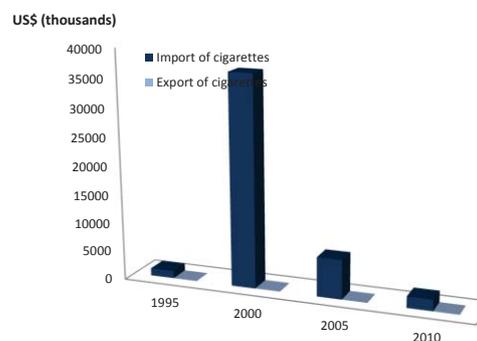
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	497,723,980	551,230,862	708,633,195	...	...
Total export by all commodities	US\$	13,584,000	31,630,000	39,500,000	85,133,000	118,000,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	-	69,000	14,000	-	-
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	0.22	0.04	-	-
Total import by all commodities	US\$	176,660,000	193,740,000	302,640,000	590,000,000	850,000,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	160,000	90,000	7,818,000	14,375,000	4,360,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.09	0.05	2.58	2.44	0.51
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	1,300,000	36,655,000	6,903,000	2,006,000	1,879,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.74	18.92	2.28	0.34	0.22

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

**Tobacco leaf Trade**



**Cigarettes Trade**



**Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**

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**Cigarettes Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**

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**Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**

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**Cigarettes Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**

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## Egypt

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export was negligible, tobacco leaf import was 0.65% of total imports

In 2010, cigarettes export was negligible, cigarettes import was 0.1% of total imports

Population (2012)	80,721,875
World Bank Classification (2014)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	46	
Females	0	
Overall	24	1

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	55
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	4

Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	3,283,000	3,291,000	3,523,000	3,671,000	3,612,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	42,469	56,614	55,468	51,897	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare

**Tobacco crop harvested&yield**

**Tobacco leaf production**

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	0	0
Cigarettes	0	0

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	B840, B859, B890	B- Technical barriers to trade
Cigarettes	B310, B320, B700, B840, B859, B890	B- Technical barriers to trade

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Egypt

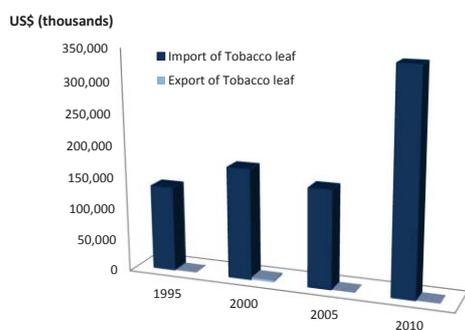
### Tobacco Trade

Data for Egypt

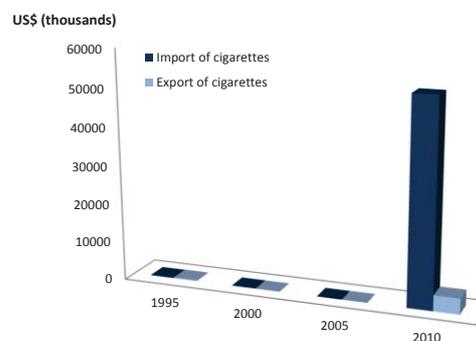
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	60,159,244,485	99,838,540,997	89,685,724,889	218,887,812,550	262,831,912,587
Total export by all commodities	US\$	4,957,000,000	6,387,600,000	13,833,400,000	26,437,816,000	29,396,900,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	-	3,200,000	67,000	101,000	906,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	204,000	-	23,000	4,103,000	2,244,000
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.00	-	0.00	0.02	0.01
Total import by all commodities	US\$	11,739,000,000	17,861,400,000	24,192,800,000	52,922,828,000	69,200,200,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	134,174,000	174,983,000	155,291,000	346,419,000	174,536,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	1.14	0.98	0.64	0.65	0.25
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	165,000	10,000	17,000	52,641,000	78,948,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.11

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

**Tobacco leaf Trade**



**Cigarettes Trade**



**Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**

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**Cigarettes Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**

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**Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**

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**Cigarettes Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**

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## Equatorial Guinea

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports was not available, tobacco leaf import was negligible

In 2010 cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports were not available

Population (2012)	736,294
World Bank Classification (2014)	High income: nonOECD
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	Not Member

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	...	...
Females	...	...
Overall	...	...

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	36
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	2

Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	334,000	334,000	324,000	294,000	284,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare

Tobacco crop harvested&yield

Tobacco leaf production

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

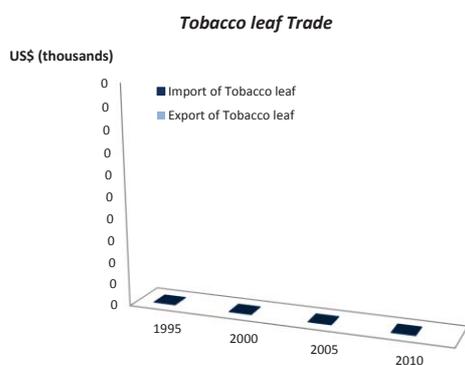
## Equatorial Guinea

### Tobacco Trade

Data for Equatorial Guinea

	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	163,980,574	1,242,848,857	8,217,368,425	12,261,420,852	17,697,394,251
Total export by all commodities	US\$	128,000,000	1,224,125,000	7,148,215,000	10,000,000,000	15,500,000,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	US\$	58,000,000	505,145,000	2,112,637,000	5,200,000,000	7,500,000,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	-	-	-	-	-
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank



### Cigarettes Trade

#### Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010 (Destination Countries)

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#### Cigarettes Exports, 2010 (Destination Countries)

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#### Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010 (Countries of Origin)

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#### Cigarettes Imports, 2010 (Countries of Origin)

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## Eritrea

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010 tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports were not available

In 2010 cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports were not available

Population (2012)	6,130,922
World Bank Classification (2014)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	Not Member
WTO Member State	Not Member

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	...	...
Females	...	...
Overall	8	...

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	0
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	0

Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	7,407,000	7,530,000	7,522,000	7,592,000	7,592,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare

Tobacco crop harvested&yield

Tobacco leaf production

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Eritrea

### Tobacco Trade

Data for Eritrea

	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	578,015,625	706,370,812	1,098,425,900	2,117,039,511	3,091,837,398
Total export by all commodities	US\$	80,600,000	36,800,000	10,840,000	12,000,000	40,000,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	US\$	403,800,000	471,400,000	482,470,000	690,000,000	970,000,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

#### Tobacco leaf Trade

#### Cigarettes Trade

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#### Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010 (Destination Countries)

#### Cigarettes Exports, 2010 (Destination Countries)

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#### Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010 (Countries of Origin)

#### Cigarettes Imports, 2010 (Countries of Origin)

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## Ethiopia

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 1995 to 2010, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased about 1.2 times

In 2010, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.02% of agricultural land

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export was negligible, tobacco leaf import was 0.14% of total imports

In 2010, cigarettes export was negligible, cigarettes import was negligible

Population (2012)	91,728,848
World Bank Classification (2014)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	Not Member
WTO Member State	Not Member

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	8	...
Females	1	...
Overall	...	...

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	7
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	0

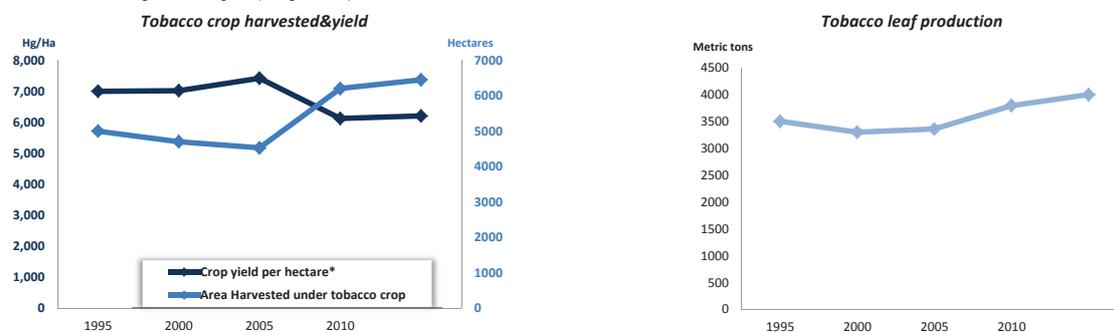
Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	30,500,000	30,662,000	33,591,000	35,683,000	36,488,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	5,000	4,700	4,524	6,200	6,450
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	3,500	3,300	3,358	3,797	4,000
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	7,000	7,021	7,423	6,124	6,202
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	1,583	1,931	...	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=CS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Ethiopia

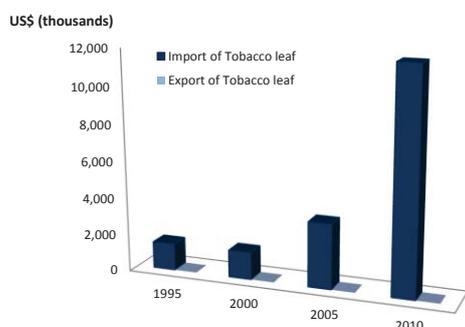
### Tobacco Trade

Data for Ethiopia

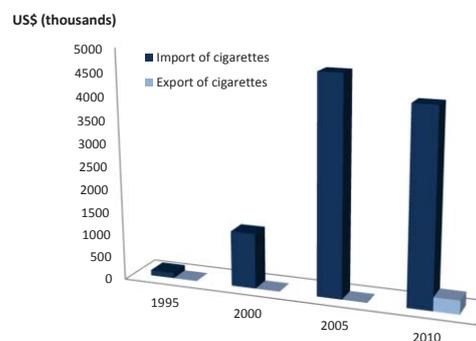
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	7,523,672,045	8,091,384,891	12,173,919,387	26,288,737,405	41,717,843,026
Total export by all commodities	US\$	422,500,000	481,794,000	2,000,000,000	2,329,793,000	2,891,347,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	-	1,000	-	-	-
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	0.00	-	-	-
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	-	-	-	300,000	103,000
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	-	-	0.01	0.00
Total import by all commodities	US\$	1,142,000,000	1,243,019,000	4,113,592,000	8,601,769,000	11,912,932,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	1,461,000	1,488,000	3,534,000	11,932,000	7,544,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.13	0.12	0.09	0.14	0.06
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	121,000	1,211,000	4,697,000	4,192,000	5,146,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.01	0.10	0.11	0.05	0.04

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

**Tobacco leaf Trade**



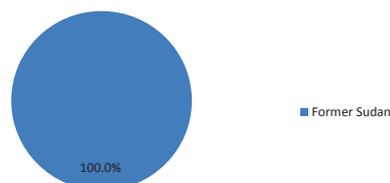
**Cigarettes Trade**



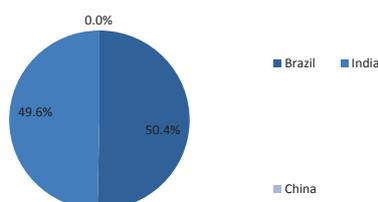
**Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**

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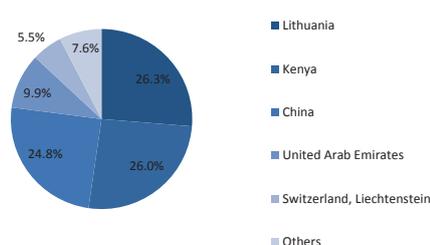
**Cigarettes Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**



**Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**



**Cigarettes Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**



## Gabon

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export was negligible, tobacco leaf import was 0.47% of total imports

In 2010, cigarettes export was negligible, cigarettes import was 0.27% of total imports

Population (2012)	1,632,572
World Bank Classification (2014)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2009
WTO Member State	1995

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	22	...
Females	3	...
Overall	...	...

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	26
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	1

Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	5,160,000	5,160,000	5,160,000	5,160,000	5,160,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	297	859	...	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare

Tobacco crop harvested&yield

Tobacco leaf production

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	10	60
Cigarettes	30	60

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Gabon

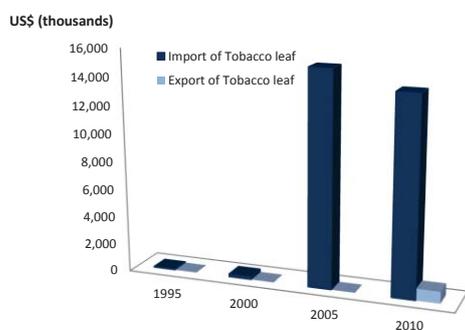
### Tobacco Trade

Data for Gabon

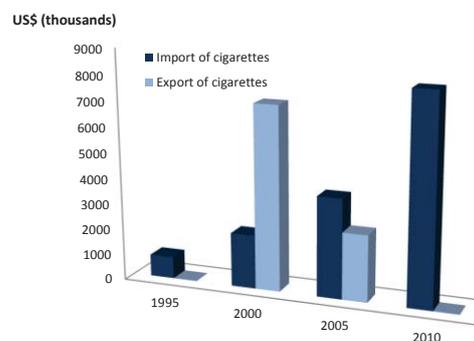
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	4,958,845,649	5,067,865,503	8,665,736,618	14,507,032,806	18,377,083,881
Total export by all commodities	US\$	2,752,260,000	3,330,353,000	5,472,000,000	8,685,979,000	9,660,582,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	-	4,000	-	845,000	845,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	0.00	-	0.01	0.01
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	-	7,152,000	2,604,000	-	-
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	0.21	0.05	-	-
Total import by all commodities	US\$	906,700,000	800,400,000	1,372,217,000	2,982,509,000	3,628,826,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	61,000	218,000	15,259,000	14,016,000	15,391,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.01	0.03	1.11	0.47	0.42
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	862,000	2,108,000	3,885,000	8,072,000	13,021,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.10	0.26	0.28	0.27	0.36

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

**Tobacco leaf Trade**



**Cigarettes Trade**



**Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**

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**Cigarettes Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**

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**Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**

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**Cigarettes Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**

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## Gambia

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export was negligible, tobacco leaf import was negligible

In 2010, cigarettes export was negligible, cigarettes import was 2.03% of total imports

Population (2012)	1,791,227
World Bank Classification (2014)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	2007
WTO Member State	1996

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	31	1
Females	1	1
Overall	16	1

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	4
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	0

Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	557,000	552,000	532,000	615,000	605,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare

**Tobacco crop harvested&yield**

**Tobacco leaf production**

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	20	110
Cigarettes	20	110

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Gambia

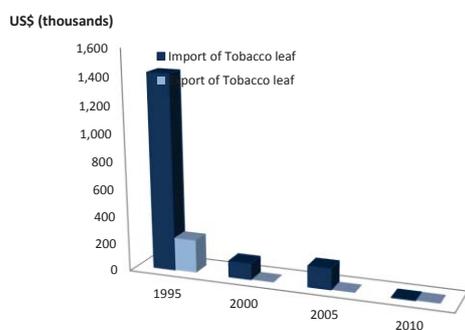
### Tobacco Trade

GDP data for Gambia, The; Trade data for Gambia

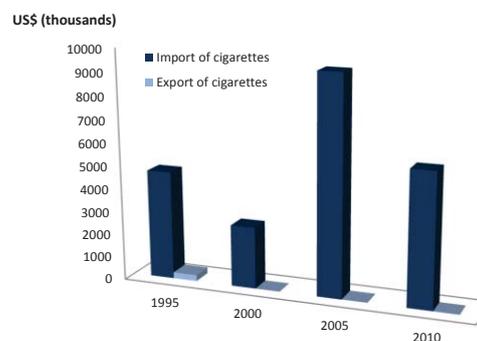
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	785,999,882	782,913,866	624,173,996	951,805,801	907,430,835
Total export by all commodities	US\$	22,844,000	16,240,000	27,750,000	34,985,000	100,000,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	242,000	-	-	2,000	-
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	1.06	-	-	0.01	-
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	267,000	-	17,000	-	-
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	1.17	-	0.06	-	-
Total import by all commodities	US\$	245,383,000	189,484,000	259,579,000	285,028,000	402,300,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	1,424,000	118,000	155,000	-	147,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.58	0.06	0.06	-	0.04
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	4,720,000	2,679,000	9,426,000	5,791,000	3,679,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	1.92	1.41	3.63	2.03	0.91

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

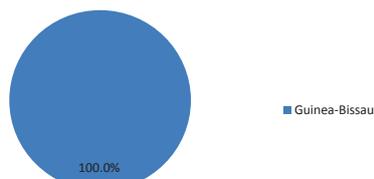
#### Tobacco leaf Trade



#### Cigarettes Trade



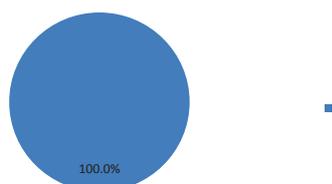
#### Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010 (Destination Countries)



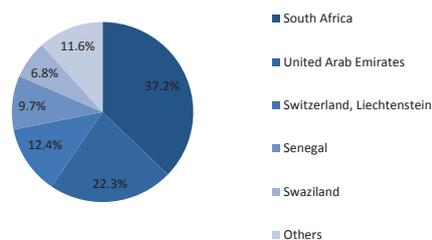
#### Cigarettes Exports, 2010 (Destination Countries)



#### Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010 (Countries of Origin)



#### Cigarettes Imports, 2010 (Countries of Origin)



## Ghana

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 1995 to 2010, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased about 2.1 times

In 2010, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.04% of agricultural land

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export was negligible, tobacco leaf import was negligible

In 2010, cigarettes export was negligible, cigarettes import was 0.07% of total imports

Population (2012)	25,366,464
World Bank Classification (2014)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	1995

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	8	2
Females	0	0
Overall	...	...

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	7
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	0

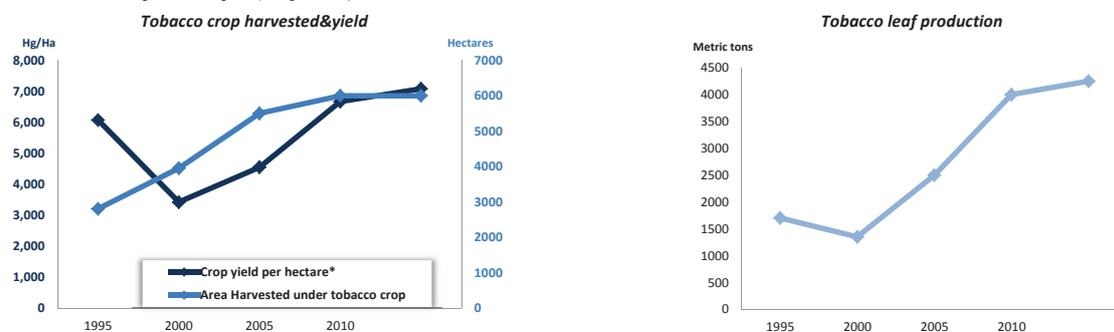
Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	13,100,000	14,430,000	15,100,000	15,620,000	15,700,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	2,800	3,950	5,500	6,000	6,000
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	1,700	1,350	2,500	4,000	4,250
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	6,071	3,418	4,545	6,667	7,083
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	1,166	...	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=CS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	99
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	99

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Ghana

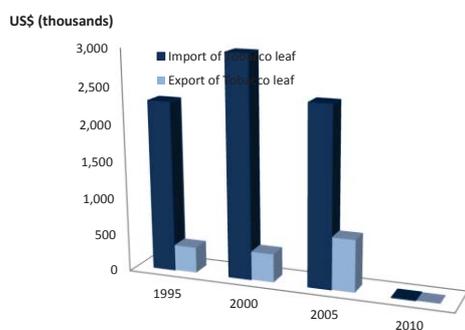
### Tobacco Trade

Data for Ghana

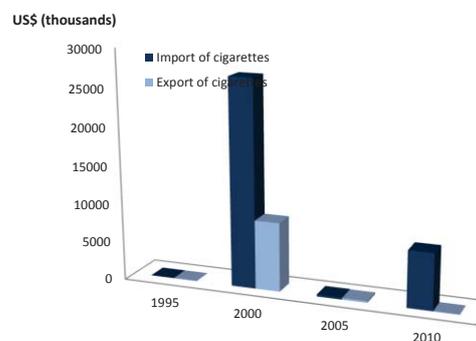
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	6,464,389,656	4,982,849,054	10,731,883,141	32,174,210,793	40,710,781,539
Total export by all commodities	US\$	1,431,200,000	1,670,900,000	2,802,674,000	7,960,090,000	13,552,350,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	350,000	387,000	708,000	-	-
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.02	0.02	0.03	-	-
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	-	9,000,000	226,000	2,000	-
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	0.54	0.01	0.00	-
Total import by all commodities	US\$	1,687,800,000	2,933,184,000	5,755,468,000	10,922,110,000	17,763,200,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	2,300,000	2,985,000	2,421,000	-	1,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.14	0.10	0.04	-	0.00
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	-	26,939,000	266,000	7,389,000	2,835,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	-	0.92	0.00	0.07	0.02

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

Tobacco leaf Trade



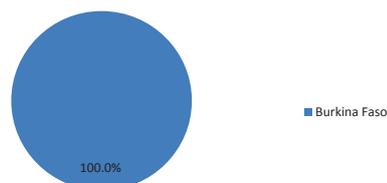
Cigarettes Trade



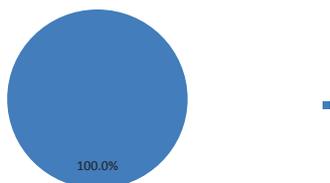
Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)

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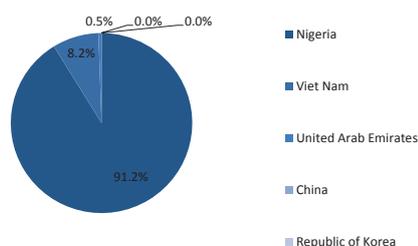
Cigarettes Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)



Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)



Cigarettes Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)



## Guinea

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 1995 to 2010, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased about 0.9 times

In 2010, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.01% of agricultural land

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export was negligible, tobacco leaf import was 0.19% of total imports

In 2010, cigarettes export was negligible, cigarettes import was 2.08% of total imports

Population (2012)	11,451,273
World Bank Classification (2014)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	2007
WTO Member State	1995

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	...	...
Females	1	...
Overall	...	...

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	2
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	0

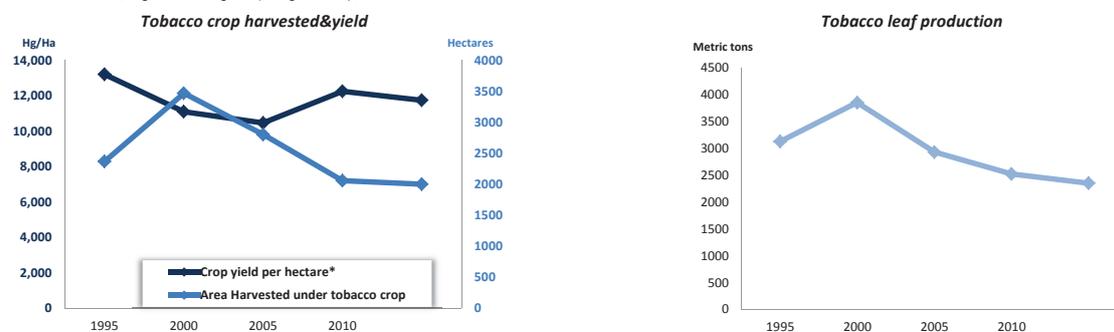
Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	14,024,000	13,489,000	14,121,000	14,300,000	14,400,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	2,367	3,470	2,801	2,057	2,000
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		0.02	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	3,126	3,851	2,930	2,520	2,350
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	13,207	11,098	10,461	12,251	11,750
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmlD:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	5	35
Cigarettes	20	75

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	A190, A840, B810, B840, C100, C300, F400, F600, F610, F620, F690, F710, F900, G900, P140, P500, P610, P700, P900	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; G-Finance measures; P-Export-related measures
Cigarettes	A840, B810, B840, C100, C300, F400, F600, F610, F620, F690, F710, F720, F900, G900, P140, P500, P610, P700, P900	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; G-Finance measures; P-Export-related measures

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Guinea

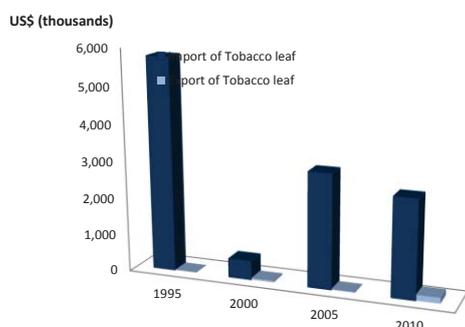
### Tobacco Trade

Data for Guinea

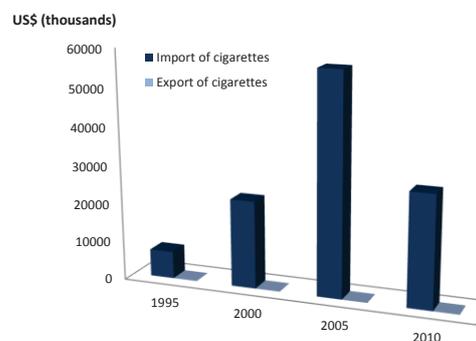
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	3,693,753,379	2,995,360,969	2,937,072,009	4,735,956,476	5,631,621,298
Total export by all commodities	US\$	650,000,000	666,350,000	775,820,000	1,471,170,000	1,300,000,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	5,000	40,000	20,000	156,000	156,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	29,000	27,000	-	-	-
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.00	0.00	-	-	-
Total import by all commodities	US\$	750,000,000	912,000,000	1,200,000,000	1,404,920,000	2,253,960,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	5,770,000	510,000	3,084,000	2,653,000	2,012,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.77	0.06	0.26	0.19	0.09
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	7,184,000	22,877,000	57,215,000	29,266,000	31,011,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.96	2.51	4.77	2.08	1.38

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

**Tobacco leaf Trade**



**Cigarettes Trade**



**Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**

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**Cigarettes Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**

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**Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**

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**Cigarettes Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**

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## Guinea-Bissau

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export was negligible, tobacco leaf import was negligible

In 2010, cigarettes export as % of total exports was not available, cigarettes import was 1.62% of total imports

Population (2012)	1,663,558
World Bank Classification (2014)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	2008
WTO Member State	1995

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	...	...
Females	...	...
Overall	...	...

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	1
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	0

Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	1,486,000	1,628,000	1,610,000	1,630,000	1,630,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare

**Tobacco crop harvested&yield**

**Tobacco leaf production**

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	5	40
Cigarettes	20	40

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Guinea-Bissau

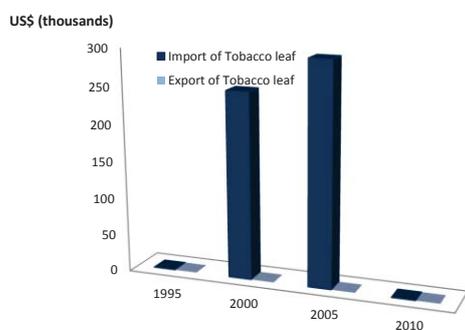
### Tobacco Trade

Data for Guinea-Bissau

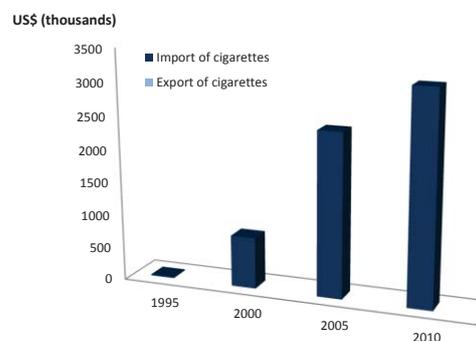
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	253,966,920	361,858,968	572,853,554	835,390,893	822,321,032
Total export by all commodities	US\$	31,030,000	62,000,000	113,390,000	126,596,000	130,000,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	-	-	-	-
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	US\$	66,405,000	49,000,000	118,896,000	196,567,000	220,000,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	-	250,000	297,000	-	-
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	-	0.51	0.25	-	-
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	16,000	780,000	2,465,000	3,177,000	4,201,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.02	1.59	2.07	1.62	1.91

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

**Tobacco leaf Trade**



**Cigarettes Trade**



**Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**

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**Cigarettes Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**

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**Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**

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**Cigarettes Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**

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## Kenya

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 1995 to 2010, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased about 2.6 times

In 2010, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.08% of agricultural land

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export was 0.59% of total exports, tobacco leaf import was 0.51% of total imports

In 2010, cigarettes export was 1.79% of total exports, cigarettes import was negligible

Population (2012)	43,178,141
World Bank Classification (2014)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	1995

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	15	5
Females	1	4
Overall	8	5

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	0
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	0

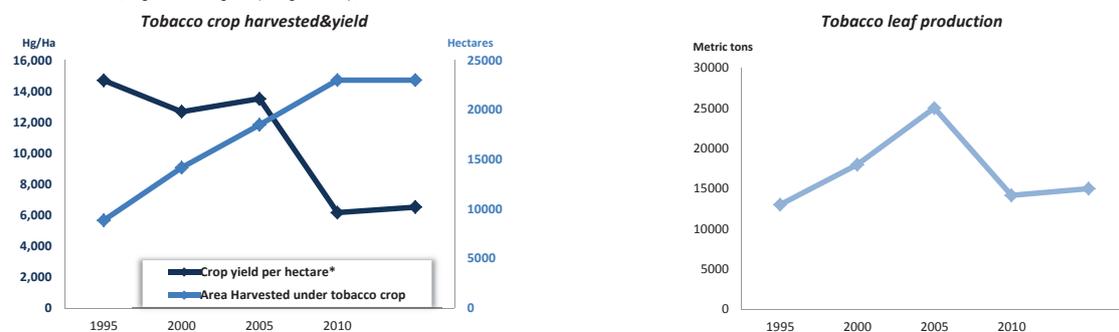
Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	27,218,000	26,671,000	27,002,000	27,320,000	27,430,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	8,841	14,160	18,500	23,000	23,000
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		0.03	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.08
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	13,000	17,960	25,000	14,156	15,000
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	14,704	12,684	13,514	6,155	6,522
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	7,932	6,009	7,324	11,444	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	25	100
Cigarettes	35	100

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Kenya

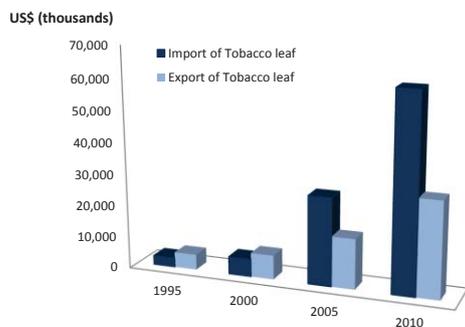
### Tobacco Trade

Data for Kenya

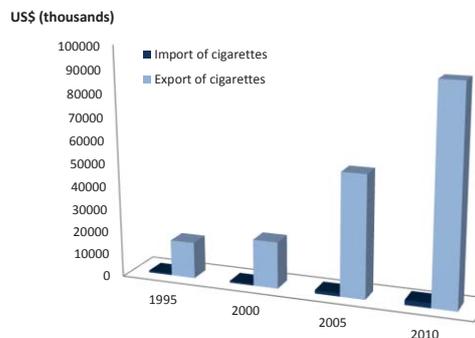
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	9,046,320,197	12,705,350,153	18,737,895,401	32,198,151,217	40,697,163,224
Total export by all commodities	US\$	1,946,780,000	1,774,000,000	3,292,855,000	5,169,112,000	6,127,070,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	4,858,000	7,654,000	15,853,000	30,242,000	19,617,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.25	0.43	0.48	0.59	0.32
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	15,913,000	20,405,000	53,018,000	92,677,000	64,742,000
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.82	1.15	1.61	1.79	1.06
Total import by all commodities	US\$	3,103,370,000	3,307,000,000	6,360,000,000	12,092,926,000	16,289,835,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	2,942,000	5,614,000	27,794,000	61,554,000	31,640,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.09	0.17	0.44	0.51	0.19
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	835,000	756,000	1,491,000	2,182,000	308,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

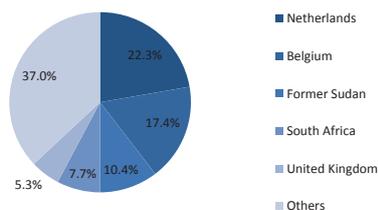
#### Tobacco leaf Trade



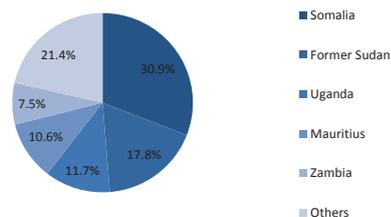
#### Cigarettes Trade



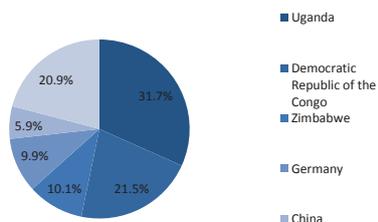
#### Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010 (Destination Countries)



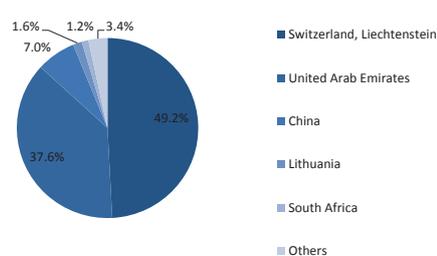
#### Cigarettes Exports, 2010 (Destination Countries)



#### Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010 (Countries of Origin)



#### Cigarettes Imports, 2010 (Countries of Origin)



## Lesotho

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010 tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports were not available

In 2010 cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports were not available

Population (2012)	2,051,547
World Bank Classification (2014)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	49	4
Females	1	17
Overall	25	11

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	10
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	0

Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	2,324,000	2,334,000	2,327,000	2,326,000	2,285,300
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare

Tobacco crop harvested&yield

Tobacco leaf production

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	0	200
Cigarettes	45	200

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Lesotho

### Tobacco Trade

Data for Lesotho

	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	859,092,081	771,200,632	1,368,405,301	2,203,835,214	2,447,573,299
Total export by all commodities	US\$	160,236,000	212,638,000	652,155,000	877,657,000	972,355,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	US\$	1,102,540,000	731,367,000	1,310,239,000	2,300,000,000	2,600,000,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

#### Tobacco leaf Trade

#### Cigarettes Trade

#### Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010 (Destination Countries)

#### Cigarettes Exports, 2010 (Destination Countries)

#### Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010 (Countries of Origin)

#### Cigarettes Imports, 2010 (Countries of Origin)

## Liberia

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export was 0.06% of total exports, tobacco leaf import was 0.14% of total imports

In 2010, cigarettes export was negligible, cigarettes import was 0.94% of total imports

Population (2012)	4,190,434
World Bank Classification (2014)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	2009
WTO Member State	Not Member

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	17	4
Females	3	
Overall	10	

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	2
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	0

Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	2,500,000	2,610,000	2,615,000	2,660,000	2,710,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare

**Tobacco crop harvested&yield**

**Tobacco leaf production**

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	5	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	5	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Liberia

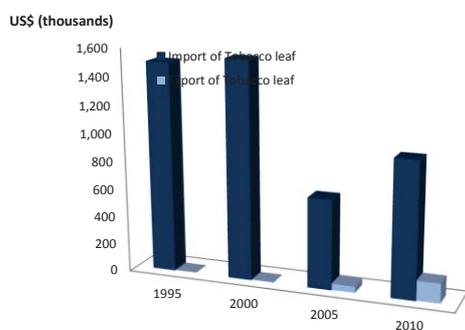
### Tobacco Trade

Data for Liberia

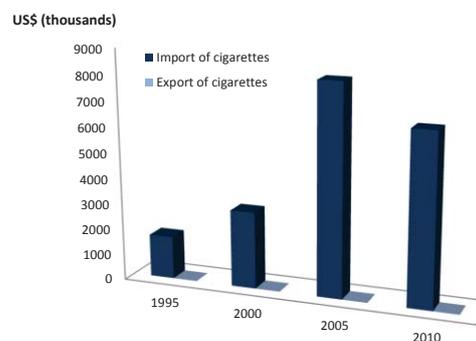
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	134,800,000	529,064,647	542,000,000	1,292,696,476	1,733,823,553
Total export by all commodities	US\$	400,000,000	120,000,000	112,000,000	222,000,000	459,500,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	-	-	44,000	141,000	16,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	-	0.04	0.06	0.00
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	-	-	-	-	-
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	-	-	-	-
Total import by all commodities	US\$	350,000,000	146,000,000	272,000,000	709,800,000	1,004,700,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	1,500,000	1,550,000	641,000	964,000	589,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.43	1.06	0.24	0.14	0.06
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	1,675,000	3,000,000	8,166,000	6,657,000	6,709,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.48	2.05	3.00	0.94	0.67

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

**Tobacco leaf Trade**



**Cigarettes Trade**



**Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**

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**Cigarettes Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**

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**Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**

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**Cigarettes Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**

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## Libya

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 1995 to 2010, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased about 1.2 times

In 2010, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0% of agricultural land

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export was negligible, tobacco leaf import was negligible

In 2010, cigarettes export was negligible, cigarettes import was 0.14% of total imports

Population (2012)	6,154,620
World Bank Classification (2014)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	Not Member

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	50	2
Females	1	0
Overall	...	1

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	80
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	9

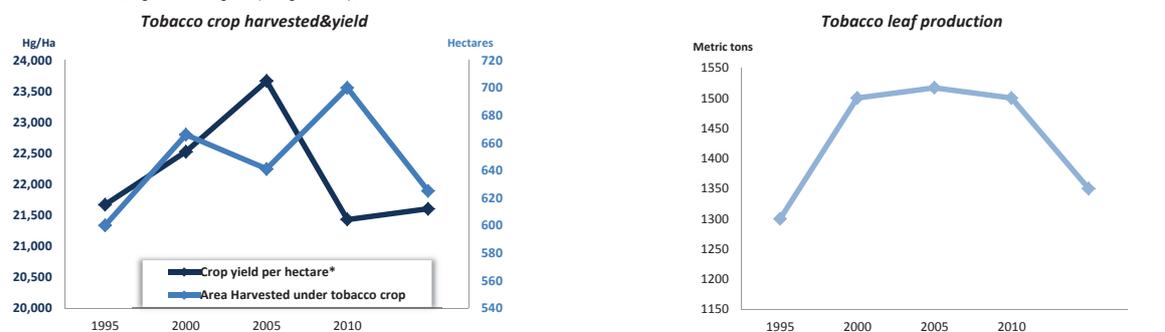
Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	15,515,000	15,450,000	15,385,000	15,351,000	15,355,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	600	666	641	700	625
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	1,300	1,500	1,517	1,500	1,350
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	21,667	22,523	23,666	21,429	21,600
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=CS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Libya

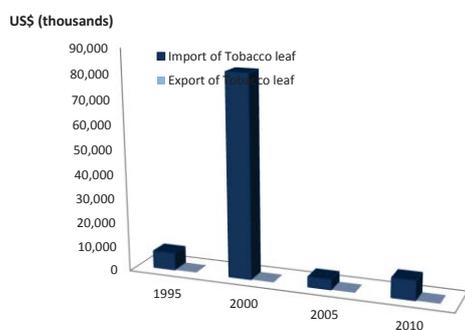
### Tobacco Trade

Data for Libya

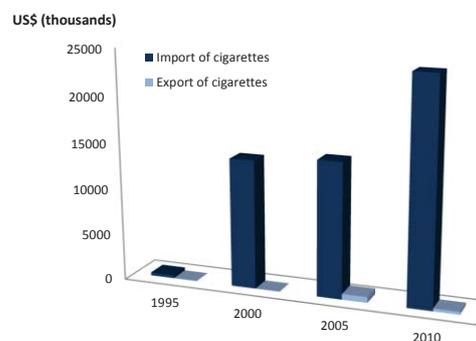
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	25,541,379,187	33,896,600,871	44,000,000,000	...	...
Total export by all commodities	US\$	8,500,000,000	12,626,038,000	30,322,476,000	48,672,629,000	60,945,897,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	-	-	-	-
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	-	-	631,000	309,000	-
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	-	0.00	0.00	-
Total import by all commodities	US\$	6,200,000,000	3,537,450,000	7,174,670,000	17,674,368,000	22,000,000,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	7,011,000	82,233,000	4,224,000	7,992,000	3,087,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.11	2.32	0.06	0.05	0.01
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	340,000	13,900,000	14,567,000	24,030,000	111,067,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.01	0.39	0.20	0.14	0.50

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

**Tobacco leaf Trade**



**Cigarettes Trade**



**Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**

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**Cigarettes Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**

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**Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**

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**Cigarettes Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**

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## Madagascar

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 1995 to 2010, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased about 0.7 times

In 2010, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.01% of agricultural land

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export was negligible, tobacco leaf import was 0.05% of total imports

In 2010, cigarettes export was negligible, cigarettes import was negligible

Population (2012)	22,293,914
World Bank Classification (2014)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	1995

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	49	25
Females	21	10
Overall	...	...

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	46
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	4

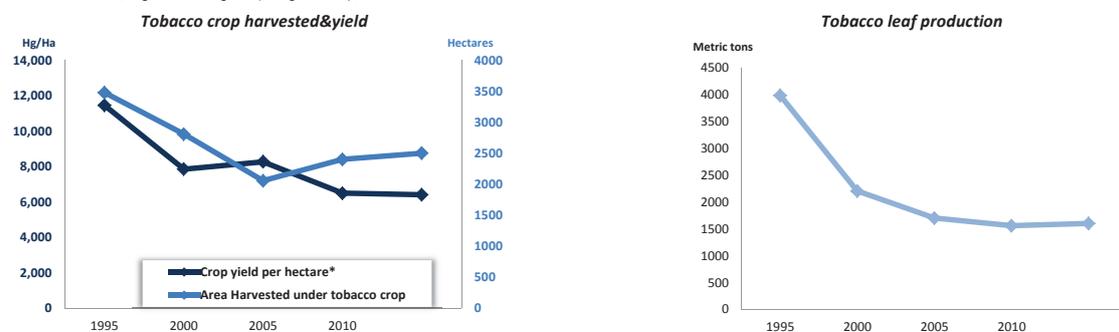
Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	36,480,000	40,500,000	40,893,000	41,395,000	41,405,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	3,478	2,807	2,055	2,400	2,500
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	3,985	2,204	1,699	1,557	1,600
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	11,458	7,852	8,268	6,488	6,400
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	2,354	...	8	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=CS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	10	30
Cigarettes	20	30

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	A140	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures
Cigarettes	B300, B600	B- Technical barriers to trade

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Madagascar

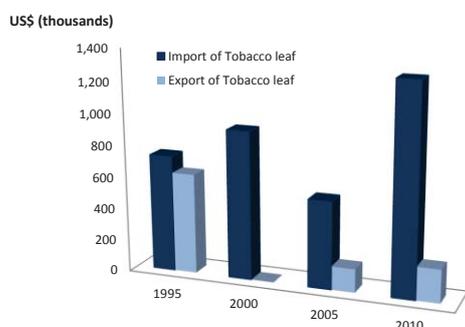
### Tobacco Trade

Data for Madagascar

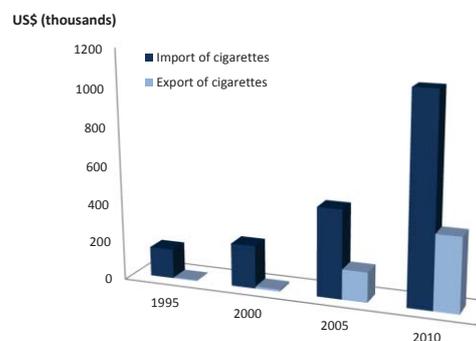
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	3,159,901,109	3,877,673,635	5,038,577,519	8,837,041,787	9,975,124,872
Total export by all commodities	US\$	368,808,000	630,789,000	351,542,000	1,071,355,000	1,515,911,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	632,000	-	148,000	209,000	1,461,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.17	-	0.04	0.02	0.10
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	4,000	11,000	158,000	390,000	903,000
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.04	0.06
Total import by all commodities	US\$	548,465,000	743,012,000	1,269,997,000	2,524,651,000	3,094,162,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	735,000	930,000	551,000	1,301,000	1,351,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.13	0.13	0.04	0.05	0.04
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	156,000	226,000	464,000	1,081,000	1,447,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

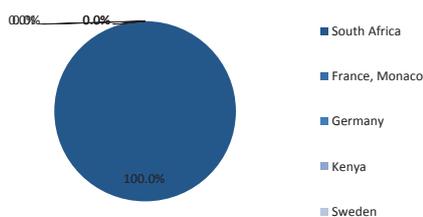
Tobacco leaf Trade



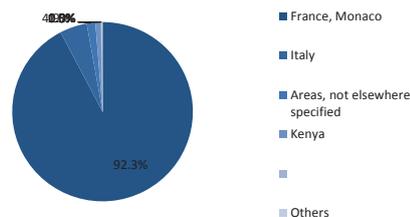
Cigarettes Trade



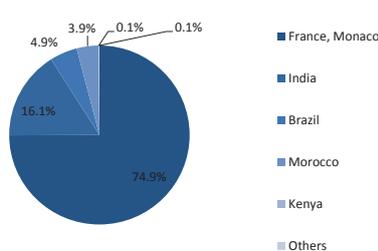
Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)



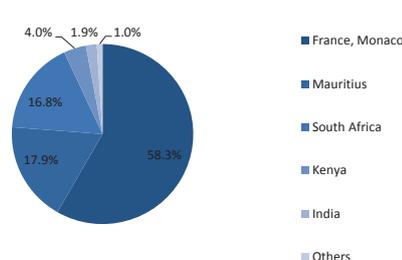
Cigarettes Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)



Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)



Cigarettes Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)



## Malawi

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 1995 to 2010, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased about 1.6 times

In 2010, land devoted to tobacco growing was 2.91% of agricultural land

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export was 59.68% of total exports, tobacco leaf import was 6.15% of total imports

In 2010, cigarettes export was negligible, cigarettes import was 0.42% of total imports

Population (2012)	15,906,480
World Bank Classification (2014)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	Not Member
WTO Member State	Not Member

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	18	2
Females	1	5
Overall	...	4

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	0
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	0

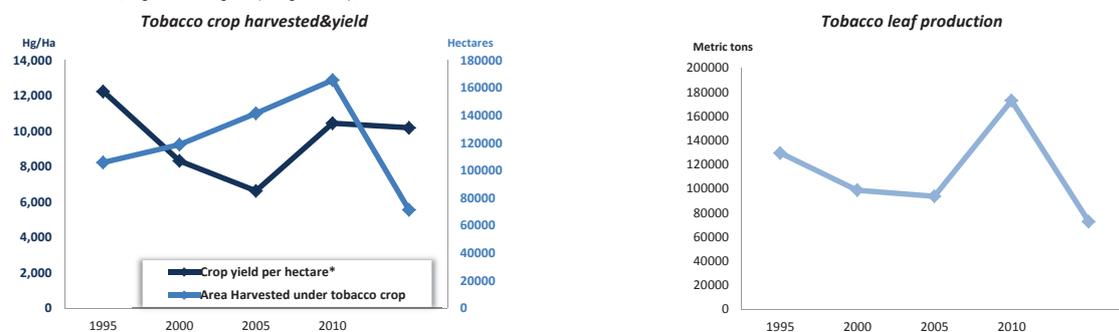
Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	4,280,000	4,730,000	5,180,000	5,685,000	5,735,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	105,738	118,752	141,527	165,577	71,249
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		2.47	2.51	2.73	2.91	1.24
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	129,400	98,675	93,598	172,922	72,551
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	12,238	8,309	6,613	10,444	10,183
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	1,160	...	...	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=CS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	18	125
Cigarettes	25	125

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Malawi

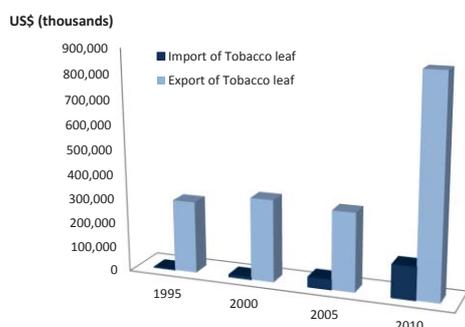
### Tobacco Trade

Data for Malawi

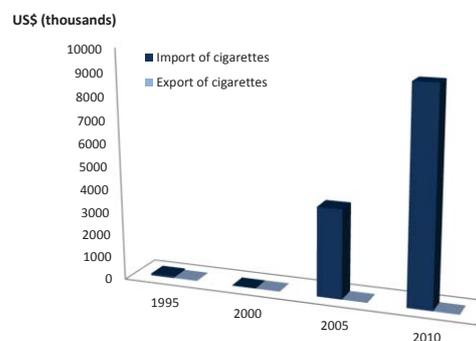
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	1,397,454,123	1,743,506,287	2,754,995,877	5,398,616,985	4,263,794,984
Total export by all commodities	US\$	439,790,000	445,195,000	503,242,000	1,466,000,000	1,182,950,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	293,783,000	336,000,000	319,989,000	874,904,000	487,641,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	66.80	75.47	63.59	59.68	41.22
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	23,000	-	1,000	-	228,000
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.01	-	0.00	-	0.02
Total import by all commodities	US\$	511,498,000	544,454,000	883,648,000	2,173,038,000	2,359,853,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	923,000	9,369,000	41,149,000	133,536,000	27,334,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.18	1.72	4.66	6.15	1.16
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	87,000	-	3,870,000	9,234,000	4,452,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.02	-	0.44	0.42	0.19

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

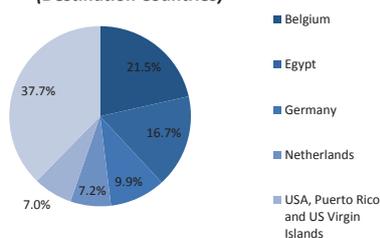
Tobacco leaf Trade



Cigarettes Trade



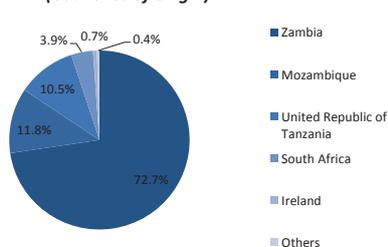
Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)



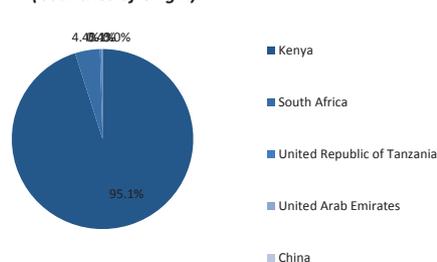
Cigarettes Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)

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Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)



Cigarettes Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)



## Mali

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 1995 to 2010, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased about 1.2 times

In 2010, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0% of agricultural land

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export was negligible, tobacco leaf import was negligible

In 2010, cigarettes export was negligible, cigarettes import was 0.52% of total imports

Population (2012)	14,853,573
World Bank Classification (2014)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	25	...
Females	3	...
Overall	11	...

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	3
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	0

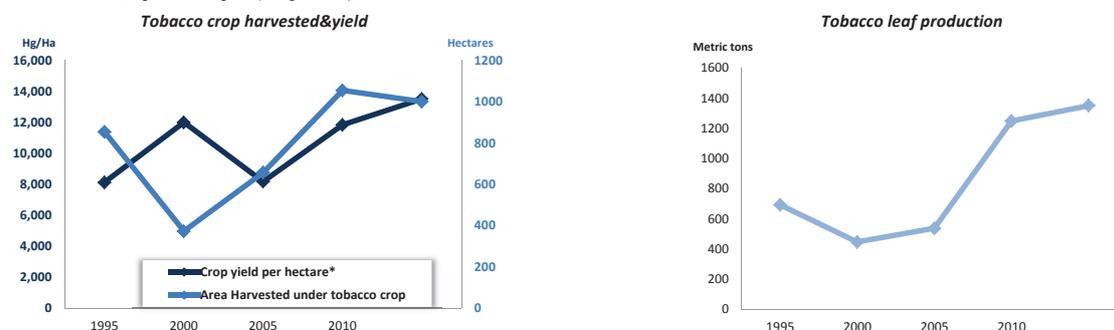
Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	35,419,000	38,600,000	40,392,000	41,051,000	41,651,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	853	372	656	1,054	1,000
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	692	446	536	1,247	1,350
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	8,113	11,989	8,171	11,831	13,500
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	22	231	330	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=CS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	5	48
Cigarettes	20	75

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Mali

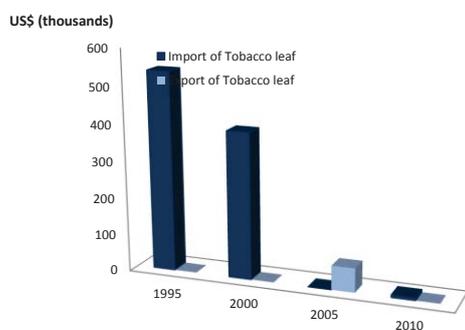
### Tobacco Trade

Data for Mali

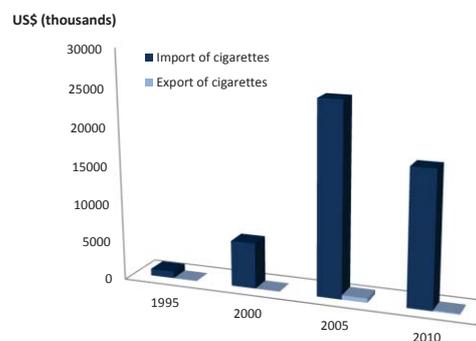
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	2,466,160,215	2,422,482,318	5,305,317,555	9,422,267,260	10,387,718,375
Total export by all commodities	US\$	552,778,000	551,815,000	1,136,227,000	1,996,261,000	2,610,387,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	-	-	66,000	-	-
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	-	0.01	-	-
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	-	-	569,000	113,000	54,000
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	-	0.05	0.01	0.00
Total import by all commodities	US\$	796,987,000	806,000,000	1,269,220,000	3,427,510,000	3,462,655,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	540,000	396,000	-	7,000	5,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.07	0.05	-	0.00	0.00
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	900,000	6,001,000	25,025,000	17,666,000	38,090,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.11	0.74	1.97	0.52	1.10

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

**Tobacco leaf Trade**



**Cigarettes Trade**



**Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**

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**Cigarettes Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**

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**Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**

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**Cigarettes Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**

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## Mauritania

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports was not available, tobacco leaf import was negligible

In 2010, cigarettes export was negligible, cigarettes import was 1.03% of total imports

Population (2012)	3,796,137
World Bank Classification (2014)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	34	6
Females	6	28
Overall	19	9

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	0
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	0

Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	39,760,000	39,750,000	39,661,000	39,711,000	39,661,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare

**Tobacco crop harvested&yield**

**Tobacco leaf production**

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	58
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	75

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Mauritania

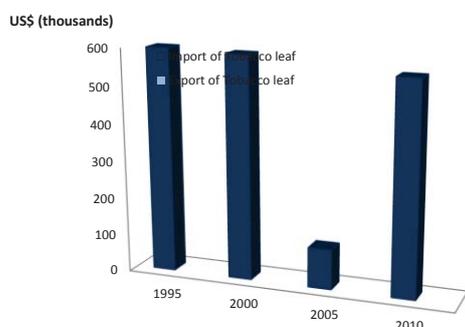
### Tobacco Trade

Data for Mauritania

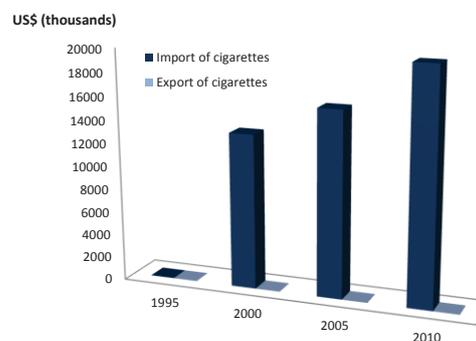
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	1,415,296,645	1,293,653,473	2,184,444,849	3,671,380,305	4,199,051,817
Total export by all commodities	US\$	498,168,000	354,540,000	604,140,000	2,073,500,000	2,640,960,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	-	-	-	-	-
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	-	-	-	-
Total import by all commodities	US\$	292,600,000	454,200,000	1,387,400,000	1,935,300,000	3,170,300,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	600,000	593,000	107,000	561,000	453,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.21	0.13	0.01	0.03	0.01
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	-	13,286,000	15,881,000	19,931,000	26,026,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	-	2.93	1.14	1.03	0.82

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

Tobacco leaf Trade



Cigarettes Trade

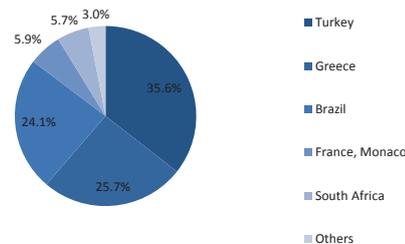
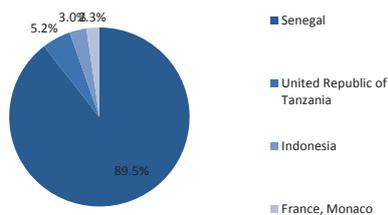


Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)

Cigarettes Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)

Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)

Cigarettes Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)



## Mauritius

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 1995 to 2010, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased about 0.3 times

In 2010, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.23% of agricultural land

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export was 0.11% of total exports, tobacco leaf import was negligible

In 2010, cigarettes export was 0.18% of total exports, cigarettes import was 1% of total imports

Population (2012)	1,239,559
World Bank Classification (2014)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	1995

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	40	...
Females	4	...
Overall	22	...

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	66
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	5

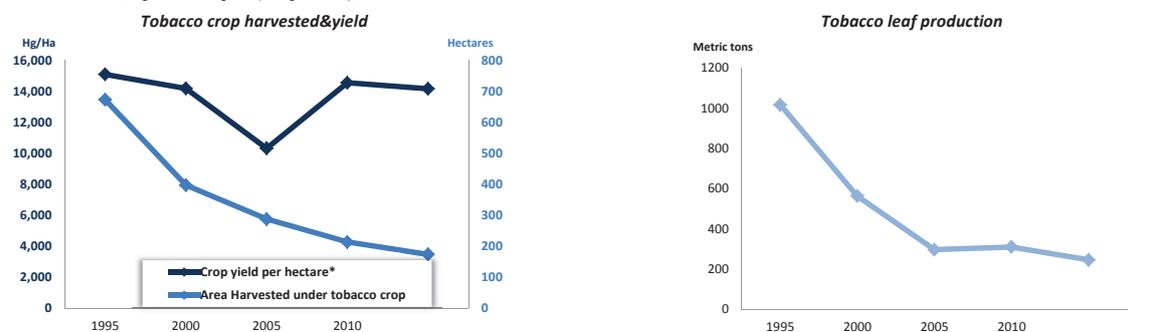
Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	104,000	101,000	96,000	91,000	87,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	673	397	287	213	173
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		0.65	0.39	0.30	0.23	0.20
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	1,016	563	296	310	245
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	15,097	14,181	10,314	14,554	14,162
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	1,215	1,049	764	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	15	122
Cigarettes	0	122

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	E140	E-Non-automatic licensing, quotas, prohibitions and quantity-control measures other than for SPS or TBT reasons
Cigarettes	E140	E-Non-automatic licensing, quotas, prohibitions and quantity-control measures other than for SPS or TBT reasons

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Mauritius

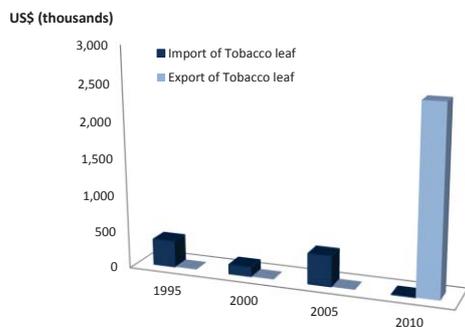
### Tobacco Trade

Data for Mauritius

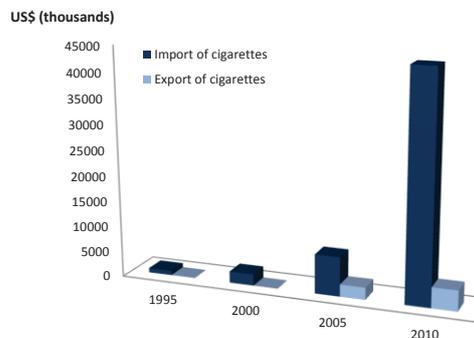
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	4,040,342,060	4,582,562,398	6,283,796,155	9,718,331,363	10,486,037,634
Total export by all commodities	US\$	1,584,900,000	1,476,110,000	2,144,452,000	2,261,495,000	2,649,115,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	2,000	-	-	2,508,000	2,271,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.00	-	-	0.11	0.09
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	52,000	-	2,388,000	4,047,000	10,422,000
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.00	-	0.11	0.18	0.39
Total import by all commodities	US\$	1,993,000,000	2,091,820,000	2,942,904,000	4,385,657,000	5,353,750,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	361,000	130,000	417,000	-	-
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.02	0.01	0.01	-	-
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	882,000	2,261,000	7,725,000	43,930,000	70,050,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.04	0.11	0.26	1.00	1.31

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

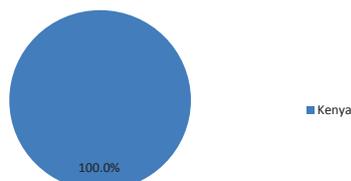
Tobacco leaf Trade



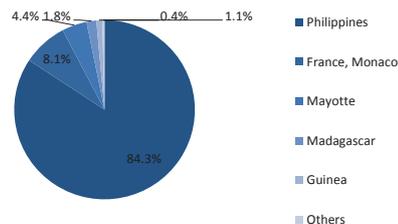
Cigarettes Trade



Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)



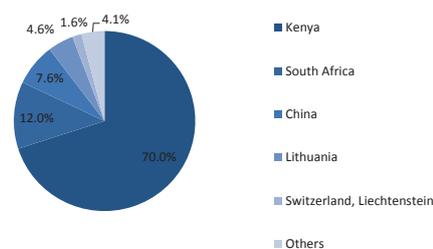
Cigarettes Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)



Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)



Cigarettes Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)



## Morocco

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 1995 to 2010, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased about 0.3 times

In 2010, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0% of agricultural land

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export was negligible, tobacco leaf import was 0.16% of total imports

In 2010, cigarettes export was negligible, cigarettes import was 0.07% of total imports

Population (2012)	32,521,146
World Bank Classification (2014)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	Not Member
WTO Member State	1995

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	32	...
Females	3	...
Overall	18	...

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	92
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	8

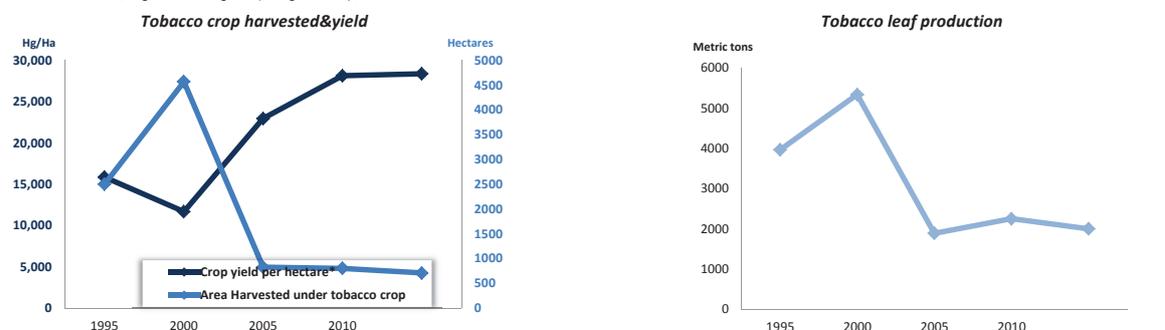
Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	30,749,000	30,652,000	29,989,000	29,988,300	30,403,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	2,500	4,570	823	800	705
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	3,962	5,333	1,888	2,250	2,000
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	15,848	11,670	22,940	28,125	28,369
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmlD:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	18	34
Cigarettes	25	34

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	F220, F290, F390, F410, F420, G300, P900	F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; G-Finance measures; P-Export-related measures
Cigarettes	F220, F290, F390, F410, F420, G300, P900	F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; G-Finance measures; P-Export-related measures

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Morocco

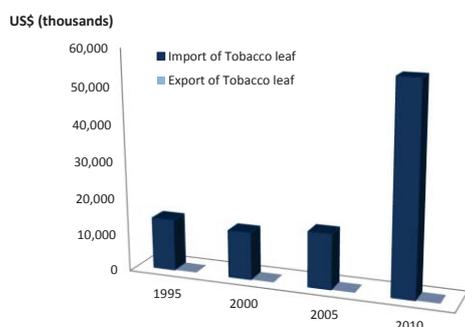
### Tobacco Trade

Data for Morocco

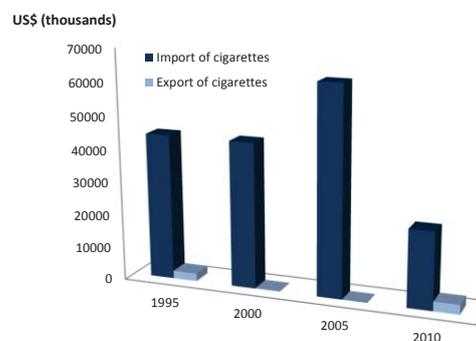
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	32,986,182,670	37,020,609,825	59,523,857,868	90,770,671,432	95,981,572,517
Total export by all commodities	US\$	4,713,810,000	7,425,475,000	11,207,000,000	17,770,675,000	21,445,700,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	1,000	-	-	52,000	1,560,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.00	-	-	0.00	0.01
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	2,368,000	188,000	3,000	2,921,000	1,042,000
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00
Total import by all commodities	US\$	8,535,980,000	11,542,024,000	20,816,400,000	35,381,499,000	44,871,996,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	14,089,000	12,907,000	15,060,000	56,216,000	67,558,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.17	0.11	0.07	0.16	0.15
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	44,240,000	44,109,000	62,974,000	23,403,000	13,831,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.52	0.38	0.30	0.07	0.03

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

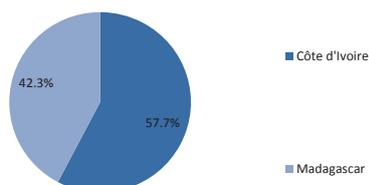
Tobacco leaf Trade



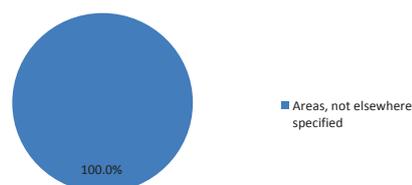
Cigarettes Trade



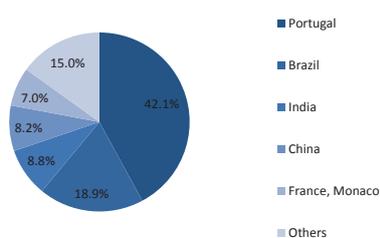
Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)



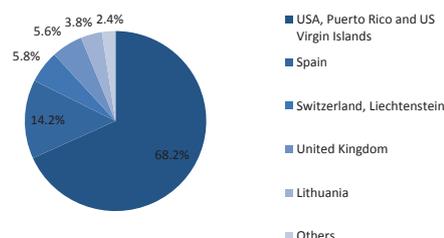
Cigarettes Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)



Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)



Cigarettes Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)



## Mozambique

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 1995 to 2010, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased about 23 times

In 2010, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.12% of agricultural land

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export was 5.37% of total exports, tobacco leaf import was 0.48% of total imports

In 2010, cigarettes export was 0.11% of total exports, cigarettes import was 0.38% of total imports

Population (2012)	25,203,398
World Bank Classification (2014)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	Not Member
WTO Member State	1995

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	22	...
Females	3	...
Overall	...	...

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	0
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	0

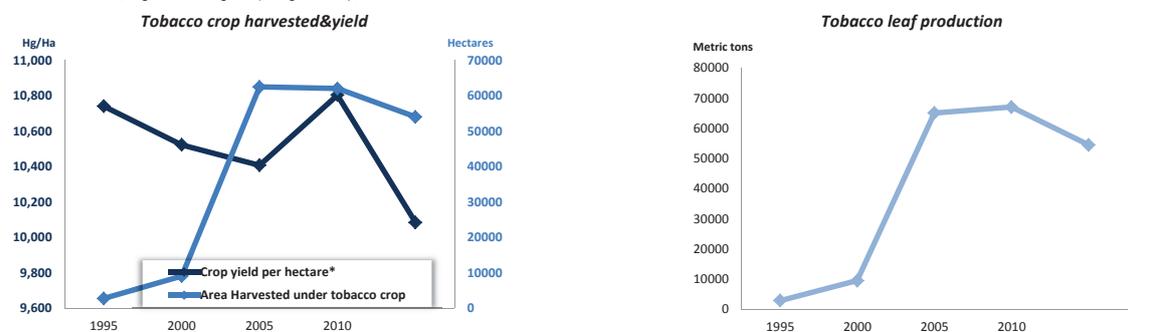
Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	47,880,000	48,150,000	49,250,000	49,950,000	49,950,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	2,700	9,000	62,500	62,000	54,000
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		0.01	0.02	0.13	0.12	0.11
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	2,900	9,470	65,042	66,983	54,450
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	10,741	10,522	10,407	10,804	10,083
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	106	1,417	...	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=CS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	3	100
Cigarettes	20	100

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Mozambique

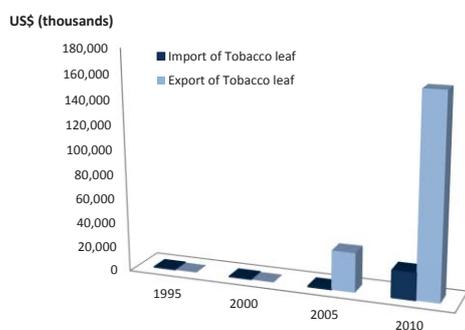
### Tobacco Trade

Data for Mozambique

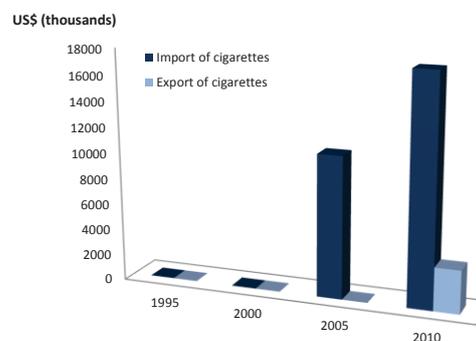
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	2,246,791,389	4,310,090,791	6,578,515,331	9,274,448,732	14,243,717,484
Total export by all commodities	US\$	169,000,000	364,000,000	1,782,995,000	3,000,000,000	4,100,000,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	-	-	32,022,000	161,019,000	227,872,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	-	1.80	5.37	5.56
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	-	-	2,000	3,348,000	-
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	-	0.00	0.11	-
Total import by all commodities	US\$	784,000,000	1,180,000,000	2,408,195,000	4,600,000,000	6,800,000,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	420,000	320,000	905,000	22,024,000	8,019,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.48	0.12
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	-	-	10,927,000	17,515,000	3,369,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	-	-	0.45	0.38	0.05

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

**Tobacco leaf Trade**



**Cigarettes Trade**



**Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**

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**Cigarettes Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**

\_\_\_\_\_

**Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**

\_\_\_\_\_

**Cigarettes Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**

\_\_\_\_\_

## Namibia

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export was negligible, tobacco leaf import was negligible

In 2010, cigarettes export was negligible, cigarettes import was 0.11% of total imports

Population (2012)	2,259,394
World Bank Classification (2014)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	20	...
Females	5	...
Overall	...	...

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	8
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	1

Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	38,820,000	38,820,000	38,820,000	38,809,000	38,809,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare

Tobacco crop harvested&yield

Tobacco leaf production

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	0	44
Cigarettes	45	54

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	B420, C300, C900, D420, D520, D600, E300	B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; D-Contingent trade-protective measures; E- Non-automatic licensing, quotas, prohibitions and quantity-control measures other than for SPS or TBT reasons
Cigarettes	B420, C300, C900, D420, D520, D600, E300	B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; D-Contingent trade-protective measures; E- Non-automatic licensing, quotas, prohibitions and quantity-control measures other than for SPS or TBT reasons

Source : <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Namibia

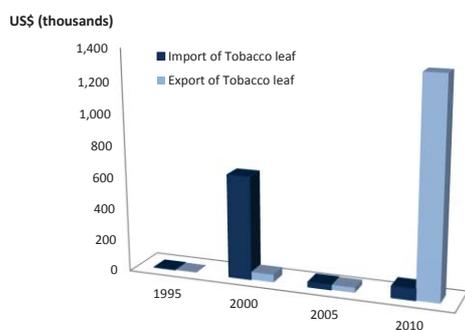
### Tobacco Trade

Data for Namibia

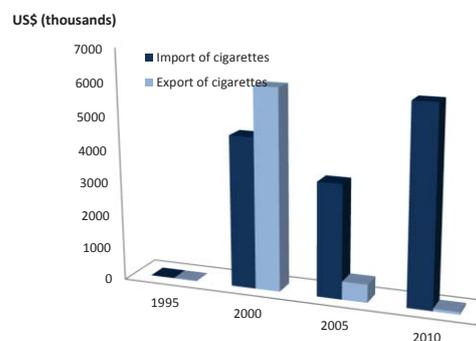
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	3,503,088,568	3,908,598,123	7,261,301,442	11,065,912,279	13,072,278,943
Total export by all commodities	US\$	1,419,960,000	1,138,220,000	1,651,700,000	4,025,518,000	4,368,798,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	-	49,000	32,000	1,345,000	-
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	0.00	0.00	0.03	-
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	-	6,059,000	553,000	78,000	560,000
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	0.53	0.03	0.00	0.01
Total import by all commodities	US\$	1,425,620,000	1,297,520,000	2,224,990,000	5,550,000,000	7,255,983,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	-	654,000	32,000	73,000	620,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	-	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.01
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	-	4,578,000	3,444,000	5,942,000	50,573,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	-	0.35	0.15	0.11	0.70

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

**Tobacco leaf Trade**



**Cigarettes Trade**



**Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**

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**Cigarettes Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**

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**Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**

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**Cigarettes Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**

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## Niger

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 1995 to 2010, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased about 1.4 times

In 2010, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0% of agricultural land

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export was negligible, tobacco leaf import was negligible

In 2010, cigarettes export was 1.11% of total exports, cigarettes import was 1.53% of total imports

Population (2012)	17,157,039
World Bank Classification (2014)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1996

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	18	
Females	2	2
Overall	...	

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	0
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	0

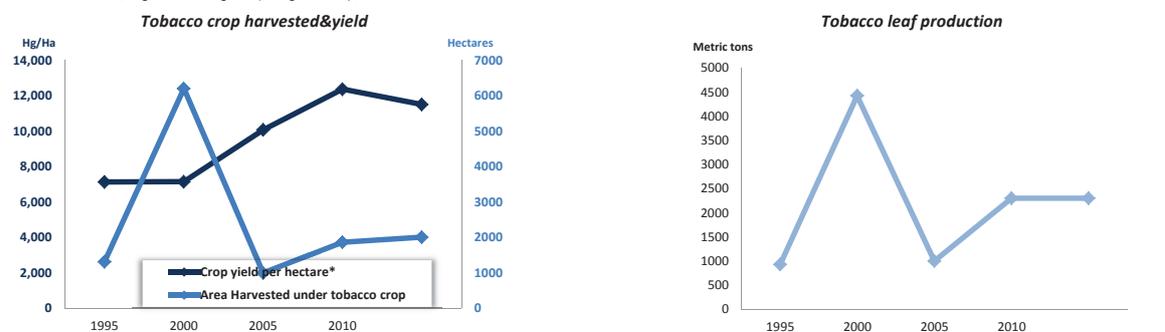
Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	36,000,000	37,000,000	42,965,000	43,982,000	44,782,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	1,305	6,200	993	1,860	2,000
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	930	4,422	1,000	2,300	2,300
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	7,126	7,132	10,070	12,366	11,500
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=CS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	5	42
Cigarettes	20	75

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Niger

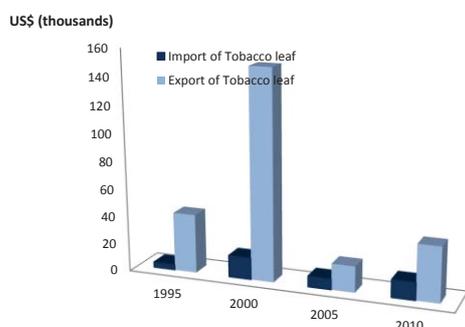
### Tobacco Trade

Data for Niger

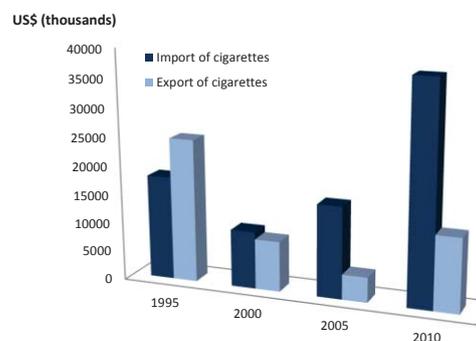
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	1,880,803,264	1,798,374,533	3,405,134,555	5,718,589,550	6,773,185,511
Total export by all commodities	US\$	286,700,000	330,362,000	374,698,000	1,150,000,000	1,500,000,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	43,000	151,000	19,000	40,000	-
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.00	-
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	24,819,000	8,738,000	4,375,000	12,819,000	4,878,000
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	8.66	2.64	1.17	1.11	0.33
Total import by all commodities	US\$	438,000,000	395,000,000	753,563,000	2,475,871,000	1,930,000,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	4,000	16,000	8,000	13,000	8,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	17,989,000	9,947,000	15,897,000	37,870,000	41,294,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	4.11	2.52	2.11	1.53	2.14

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

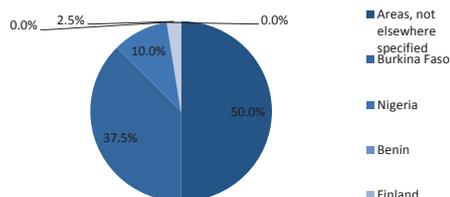
### Tobacco leaf Trade



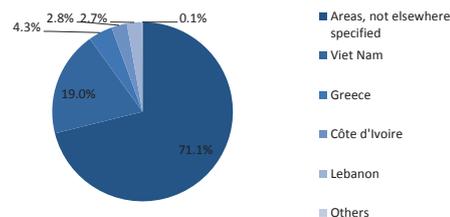
### Cigarettes Trade



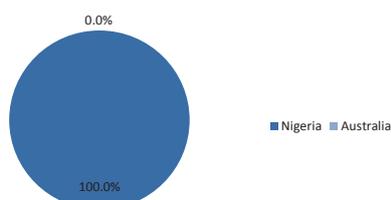
### Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010 (Destination Countries)



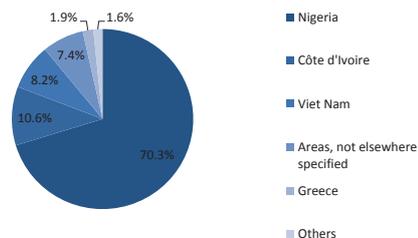
### Cigarettes Exports, 2010 (Destination Countries)



### Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010 (Countries of Origin)



### Cigarettes Imports, 2010 (Countries of Origin)



## Nigeria

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 1995 to 2010, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased about 0.7 times

In 2010, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.03% of agricultural land

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export was negligible, tobacco leaf import was 0.16% of total imports

In 2010, cigarettes export was negligible, cigarettes import was negligible

Population (2012)	168,833,773
World Bank Classification (2014)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	7	3
Females	0	1
Overall	4	2

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	0
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	0

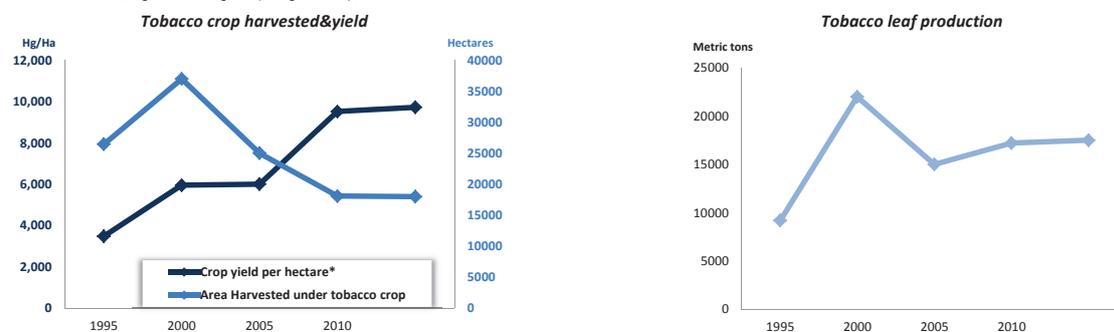
Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	68,400,000	71,300,000	72,700,000	70,000,000	72,000,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	26,448	37,000	25,000	18,075	18,000
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		0.04	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.03
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	9,200	22,000	15,000	17,200	17,500
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	3,479	5,946	6,000	9,516	9,722
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	256	...	1,813	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	150
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	150

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Nigeria

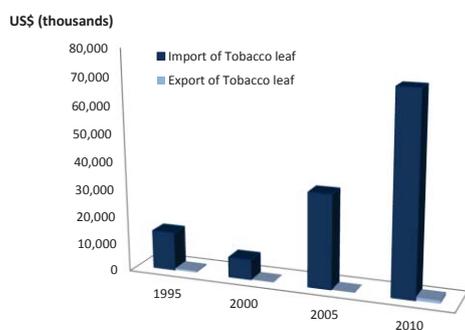
### Tobacco Trade

Data for Nigeria

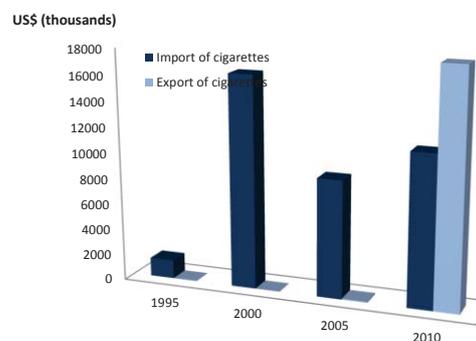
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	28,546,958,641	46,385,996,027	112,248,324,603	366,351,329,633	459,615,931,973
Total export by all commodities	US\$	11,725,000,000	27,079,247,000	48,489,900,000	84,000,000,000	115,000,000,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	534,000	-	7,000	1,106,000	1,243,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.00	-	0.00	0.00	0.00
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	3,000	-	86,000	17,987,000	47,389,000
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.00	-	0.00	0.02	0.04
Total import by all commodities	US\$	7,912,000,000	5,816,856,000	20,753,800,000	44,235,269,000	51,000,000,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	13,979,000	7,303,000	33,974,000	71,706,000	76,929,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.18	0.13	0.16	0.16	0.15
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	1,454,000	16,389,000	9,130,000	11,676,000	10,796,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.02	0.28	0.04	0.03	0.02

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

**Tobacco leaf Trade**



**Cigarettes Trade**



**Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**

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**Cigarettes Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**

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**Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**

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**Cigarettes Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**

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## Rwanda

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 1995 to 2010, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased about 1.4 times

In 2010, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.23% of agricultural land

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports was not available, tobacco leaf import was negligible

In 2010, cigarettes export was negligible, cigarettes import was 0.26% of total imports

Population (2012)	11,457,801
World Bank Classification (2014)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1996

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	19	...
Females	7	...
Overall	...	...

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	3
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	0

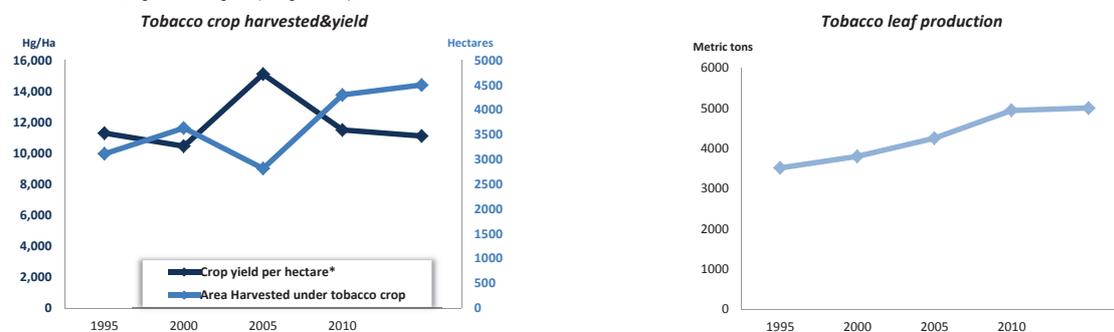
Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	1,485,000	1,670,000	1,796,230	1,830,680	1,856,770
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	3,112	3,634	2,815	4,300	4,500
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		0.21	0.22	0.16	0.23	0.24
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	3,513	3,800	4,253	4,944	5,000
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	11,289	10,457	15,108	11,498	11,111
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=CS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	25	80
Cigarettes	35	80

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Rwanda

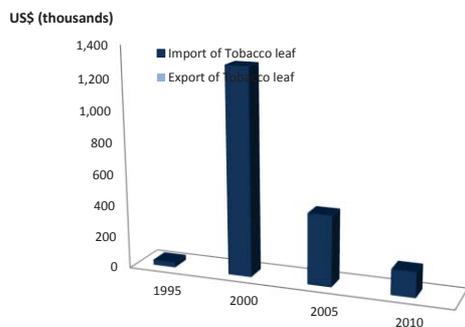
### Tobacco Trade

Data for Rwanda

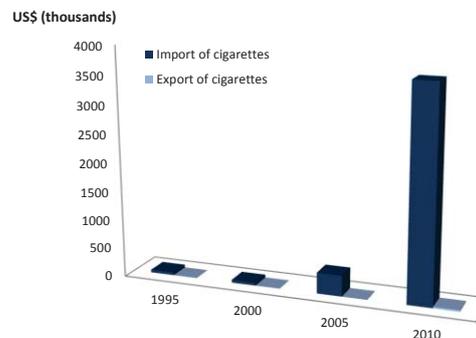
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	1,293,535,192	1,734,938,190	2,581,286,407	5,624,506,157	7,103,000,861
Total export by all commodities	US\$	73,133,000	69,264,000	117,296,000	297,280,000	590,800,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	-	-	-	27,000	-
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	-	-	0.01	-
Total import by all commodities	US\$	237,000,000	326,519,000	353,650,000	1,431,040,000	2,299,660,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	29,000	1,300,000	446,000	158,000	409,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.01	0.40	0.13	0.01	0.02
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	50,000	50,000	366,000	3,673,000	4,080,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.02	0.02	0.10	0.26	0.18

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

#### Tobacco leaf Trade



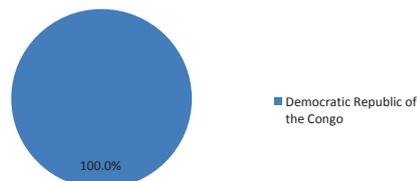
#### Cigarettes Trade



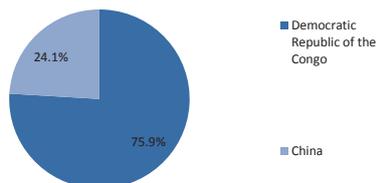
#### Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010 (Destination Countries)

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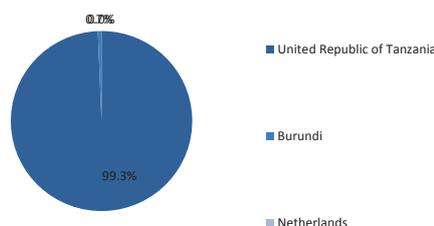
#### Cigarettes Exports, 2010 (Destination Countries)



#### Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010 (Countries of Origin)



#### Cigarettes Imports, 2010 (Countries of Origin)



## Sao Tome and Principe

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010 tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports were not available

In 2010, cigarettes export as % of total exports was not available, cigarettes import was 0.07% of total imports

Population (2012)	188,097
World Bank Classification (2014)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2006
WTO Member State	Not Member

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	10	4
Females	2	2
Overall	6	3

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	43
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	3

Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	45,000	49,000	49,000	48,500	49,700
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare

Tobacco crop harvested&yield

Tobacco leaf production

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Sao Tome and Principe

### Tobacco Trade

Data for Sao Tome and Principe

	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	...	76,709,305	113,808,749	201,037,917	263,398,378
Total export by all commodities	US\$	7,800,000	18,000,000	5,000,000	11,000,000	15,100,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	US\$	34,000,000	41,000,000	49,000,000	112,152,000	131,326,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	180,000	29,000	94,000	75,000	286,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.53	0.07	0.19	0.07	0.22

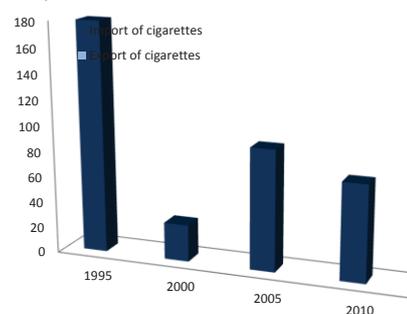
Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

#### Tobacco leaf Trade

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#### Cigarettes Trade

US\$ (thousands)



#### Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010 (Destination Countries)

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#### Cigarettes Exports, 2010 (Destination Countries)

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#### Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010 (Countries of Origin)

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#### Cigarettes Imports, 2010 (Countries of Origin)

\_\_\_\_\_

## Senegal

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export was 0.81% of total exports, tobacco leaf import was 0.34% of total imports

In 2010, cigarettes export was 2.09% of total exports, cigarettes import was negligible

Population (2012)	13,726,024
World Bank Classification (2014)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	14	...
Females	0	...
Overall	...	...

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	1
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	0

Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	8,680,000	8,755,000	8,826,000	9,505,000	9,015,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare

**Tobacco crop harvested&yield**

**Tobacco leaf production**

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	5	30
Cigarettes	20	30

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	C300	C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities
Cigarettes	C300, C900, F900	C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Senegal

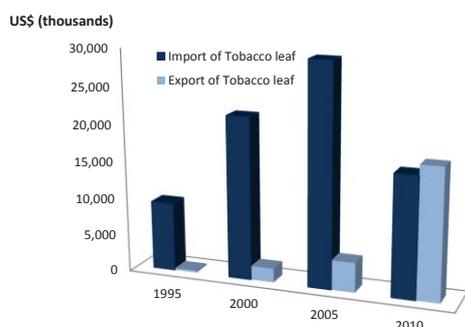
### Tobacco Trade

Data for Senegal

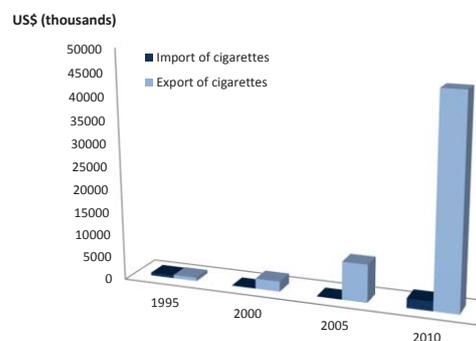
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	4,878,718,880	4,679,604,922	8,707,015,064	12,932,427,724	14,045,759,802
Total export by all commodities	US\$	969,417,000	721,063,000	1,446,278,000	2,161,128,000	2,531,665,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	246,000	1,890,000	4,015,000	17,540,000	14,226,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.03	0.26	0.28	0.81	0.56
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	744,000	2,245,000	8,274,000	45,177,000	48,826,000
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.08	0.31	0.57	2.09	1.93
Total import by all commodities	US\$	1,384,000,000	1,479,952,000	3,221,999,000	4,782,240,000	6,434,216,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	9,318,000	21,786,000	29,601,000	16,189,000	42,686,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.67	1.47	0.92	0.34	0.66
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	623,000	9,000	67,000	2,117,000	2,116,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.03

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

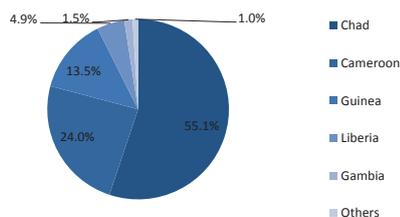
### Tobacco leaf Trade



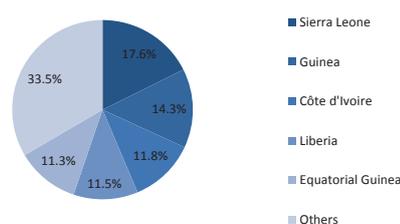
### Cigarettes Trade



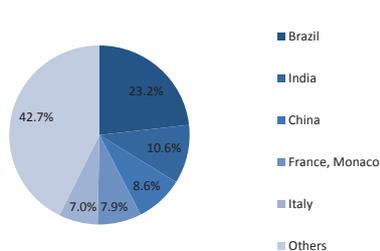
### Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010 (Destination Countries)



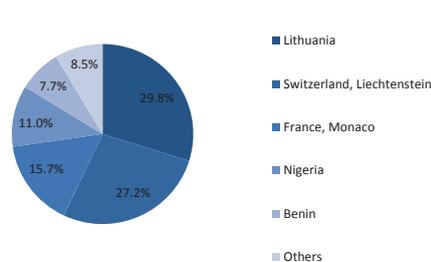
### Cigarettes Exports, 2010 (Destination Countries)



### Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010 (Countries of Origin)



### Cigarettes Imports, 2010 (Countries of Origin)



## Seychelles

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export was negligible, tobacco leaf import was 0.05% of total imports

In 2010, cigarettes export was negligible, cigarettes import was negligible

Population (2012)	92,338
World Bank Classification (2014)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2003
WTO Member State	Not Member

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	35	0
Females	9	0
Overall	...	0

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	98
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	9

Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	4,000	4,000	4,000	3,000	3,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	56	40	30	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare

**Tobacco crop harvested&yield**

**Tobacco leaf production**

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Seychelles

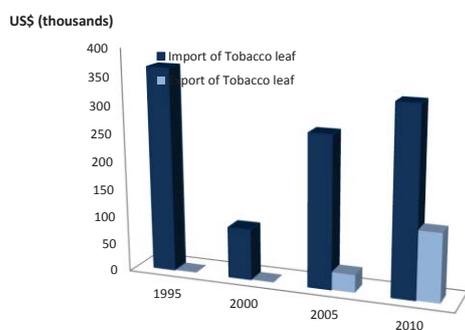
### Tobacco Trade

Data for Seychelles

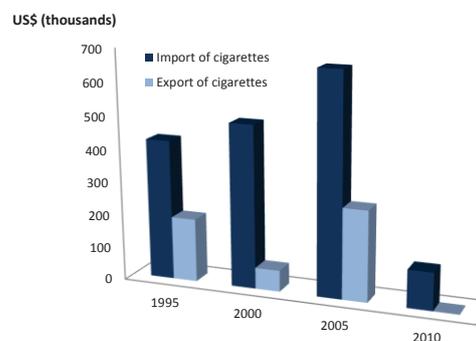
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	508,234,504	614,877,971	919,103,262	969,973,775	1,128,753,721
Total export by all commodities	US\$	53,236,000	194,740,000	339,878,000	400,209,000	496,609,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	-	-	32,000	123,000	123,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	-	0.01	0.03	0.02
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	193,000	65,000	275,000	-	-
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.36	0.03	0.08	-	-
Total import by all commodities	US\$	232,932,000	333,262,000	675,593,000	650,000,000	1,070,300,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	366,000	92,000	272,000	334,000	1,049,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.16	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.10
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	426,000	494,000	668,000	115,000	802,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.18	0.15	0.10	0.02	0.07

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

**Tobacco leaf Trade**



**Cigarettes Trade**



**Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**

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**Cigarettes Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**

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**Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**

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**Cigarettes Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**

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## Sierra Leone

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 1995 to 2010, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased about 0.1 times

In 2010, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0% of agricultural land

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export was negligible, tobacco leaf import was negligible

In 2010, cigarettes export was negligible, cigarettes import was 1.35% of total imports

Population (2012)	5,978,727
World Bank Classification (2014)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	2009
WTO Member State	1995

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	43	3
Females	11	12
Overall	26	8

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	3
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	0

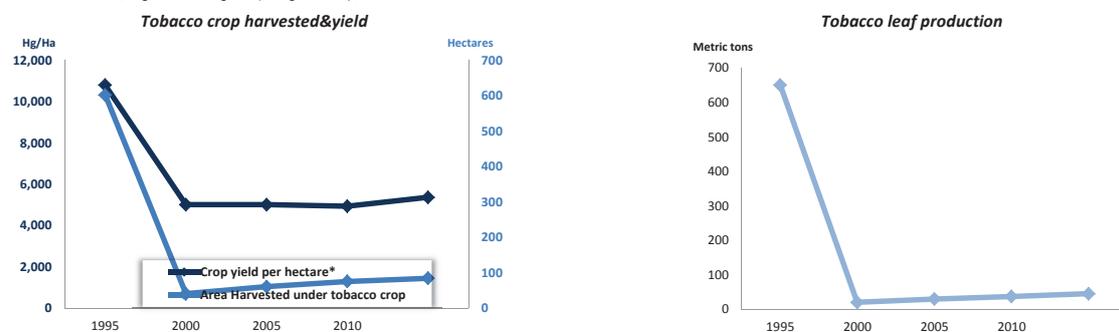
Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	2,810,000	2,810,000	3,812,020	3,930,380	4,097,040
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	602	40	60	75	84
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	650	20	30	37	45
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	10,797	5,000	5,000	4,933	5,357
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	15	40
Cigarettes	20	40

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Sierra Leone

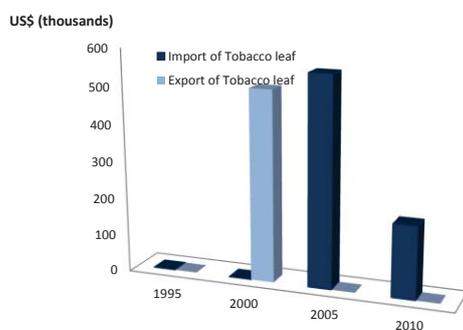
### Tobacco Trade

Data for Sierra Leone

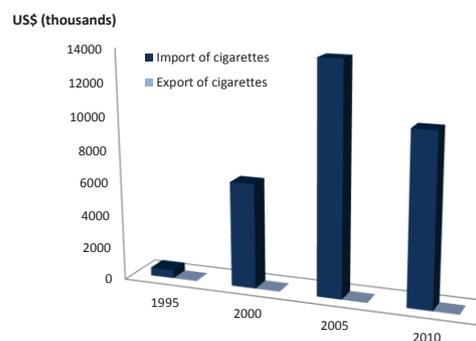
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	870,758,739	635,874,002	1,627,853,086	2,575,466,372	3,796,030,045
Total export by all commodities	US\$	41,000,000	12,937,000	158,502,000	341,226,000	349,215,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	-	510,000	-	-	-
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	3.94	-	-	-
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	-	-	-	-	-
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	-	-	-	-
Total import by all commodities	US\$	245,000,000	145,940,000	344,694,000	770,037,000	1,603,531,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	-	-	558,000	195,000	189,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	-	-	0.16	0.03	0.01
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	500,000	6,381,000	13,928,000	10,357,000	10,471,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.20	4.37	4.04	1.35	0.65

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

**Tobacco leaf Trade**



**Cigarettes Trade**



**Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**

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**Cigarettes Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**

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**Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**

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**Cigarettes Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**

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## Somalia

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 1995 to 2010, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased about 1.2 times

In 2010, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0% of agricultural land

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export was negligible, tobacco leaf import was negligible

In 2010, cigarettes export as % of total exports was not available, cigarettes import was negligible

Population (2012)	10,195,134
World Bank Classification (2014)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	Not Member
WTO Member State	Not Member

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	...	...
Females	...	...
Overall	...	...

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	4
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	0

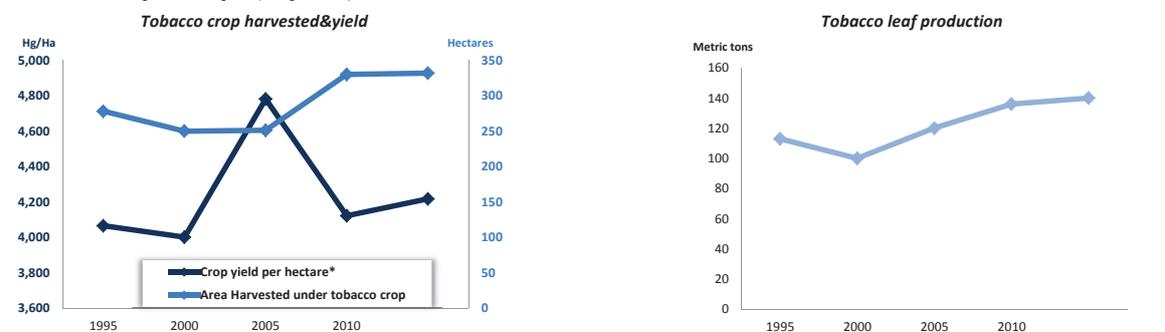
Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	44,056,000	44,067,000	44,377,000	44,129,000	44,129,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	278	250	251	330	332
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	113	100	120	136	140
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	4,065	4,000	4,781	4,121	4,217
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Somalia

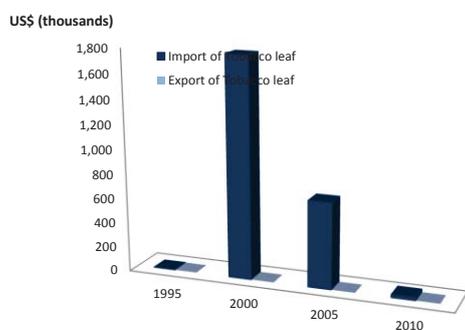
### Tobacco Trade

Data for Somalia

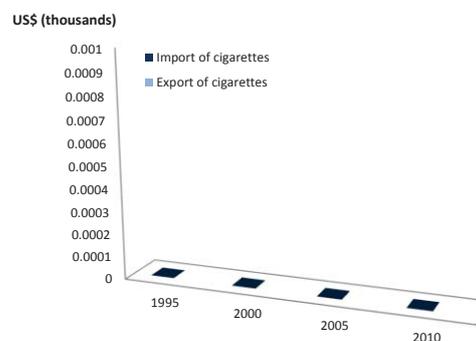
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Total export by all commodities	US\$	145,000,000	122,000,000	243,000,000	452,000,000	460,000,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	-	-	-	-
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	US\$	245,000,000	285,000,000	616,000,000	1,000,000,000	1,180,000,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	-	1,780,000	699,000	24,000	24,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	-	0.62	0.11	0.00	0.00
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	-	-	-	-	5,761,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	-	-	-	-	0.49

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

**Tobacco leaf Trade**



**Cigarettes Trade**



**Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**

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**Cigarettes Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**

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**Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**

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**Cigarettes Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**

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## South Africa

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 1995 to 2010, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased about 0.3 times

In 2010, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0% of agricultural land

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export was 0.07% of total exports, tobacco leaf import was 0.18% of total imports

In 2010, cigarettes export was 0.12% of total exports, cigarettes import was negligible

Population (2012)	52,385,917
World Bank Classification (2014)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	29	1
Females	8	8
Overall	18	7

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	158
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	7

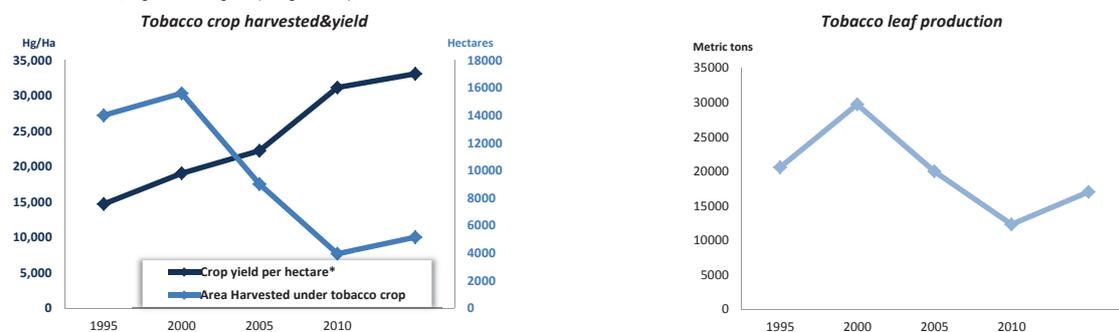
Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	97,520,000	98,125,000	97,483,000	96,891,000	96,341,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	13,996	15,600	9,000	3,950	5,139
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	20,570	29,700	20,000	12,300	17,010
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	14,697	19,038	22,222	31,139	33,100
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	0	44
Cigarettes	45	54

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## South Africa

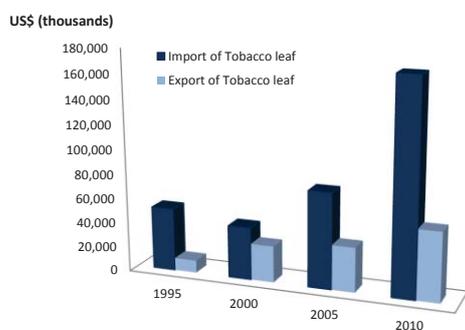
### Tobacco Trade

Data for South Africa

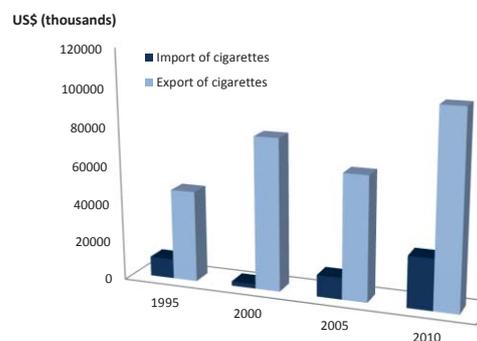
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	151,113,087,805	132,877,640,158	247,051,562,311	363,240,728,680	384,312,674,446
Total export by all commodities	US\$	28,331,500,000	29,983,000,000	51,639,745,000	80,892,206,000	100,019,756,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	10,074,000	29,669,000	36,222,000	56,295,000	14,955,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.04	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.01
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	47,583,000	79,043,000	64,560,000	100,822,000	113,227,000
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.17	0.26	0.13	0.12	0.11
Total import by all commodities	US\$	26,837,900,000	29,695,000,000	62,325,000,000	94,226,200,000	127,154,149,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	51,376,000	42,730,000	77,656,000	170,896,000	142,841,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.19	0.14	0.12	0.18	0.11
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	10,328,000	2,331,000	11,366,000	26,765,000	37,380,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

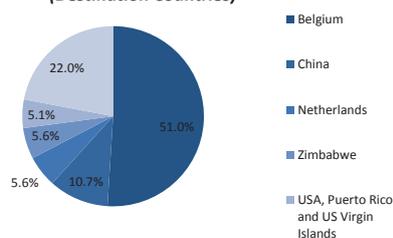
**Tobacco leaf Trade**



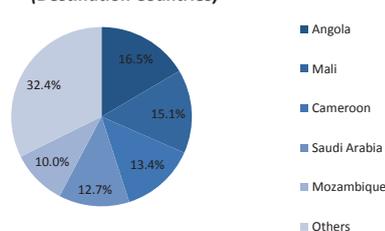
**Cigarettes Trade**



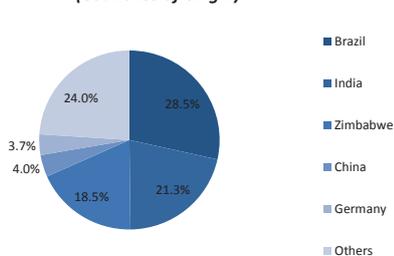
**Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010 (Destination Countries)**



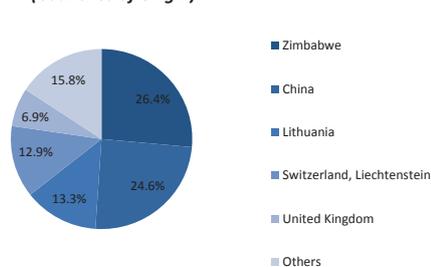
**Cigarettes Exports, 2010 (Destination Countries)**



**Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010 (Countries of Origin)**



**Cigarettes Imports, 2010 (Countries of Origin)**



## South Sudan

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010 tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports were not available

In 2010 cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports were not available

Population (2012)	10,837,526
World Bank Classification (2014)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	Not Member
WTO Member State	Not Member

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	...	...
Females	...	...
Overall	...	...

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	...
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	...

Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	...	...	...	...	28,533,200
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare

**Tobacco crop harvested&yield**

**Tobacco leaf production**

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## South Sudan

### Tobacco Trade

Data for South Sudan

	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	...	...	...	15,178,973,598	10,220,256,857
Total export by all commodities	US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

#### Tobacco leaf Trade

#### Cigarettes Trade

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#### Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010 (Destination Countries)

#### Cigarettes Exports, 2010 (Destination Countries)

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#### Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010 (Countries of Origin)

#### Cigarettes Imports, 2010 (Countries of Origin)

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## Sudan

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010 tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports were not available

In 2010 cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports were not available

Population (2012)	37,195,348
World Bank Classification (2014)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	31/10/2005
WTO Member State	Not Member

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	...	...
Females	...	...
Overall	...	...

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	0
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	0

Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	...	...	...	...	112,702,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare

**Tobacco crop harvested&yield**

**Tobacco leaf production**

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Sudan

### Tobacco Trade

Data for Sudan

	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	13,830,369,880	12,257,299,163	26,524,992,225	64,849,930,758	58,768,800,833
Total export by all commodities	US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

#### Tobacco leaf Trade

#### Cigarettes Trade

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#### Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010 (Destination Countries)

#### Cigarettes Exports, 2010 (Destination Countries)

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#### Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010 (Countries of Origin)

#### Cigarettes Imports, 2010 (Countries of Origin)

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## Swaziland

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 1995 to 2010, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased about 4.8 times

In 2010, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.03% of agricultural land

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export was negligible, tobacco leaf import was 0.21% of total imports

In 2010, cigarettes export was negligible, cigarettes import was negligible

Population (2012)	1,230,987
World Bank Classification (2014)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2006
WTO Member State	1995

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	13	3
Females	2	1
Overall	7	2

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	14
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	1

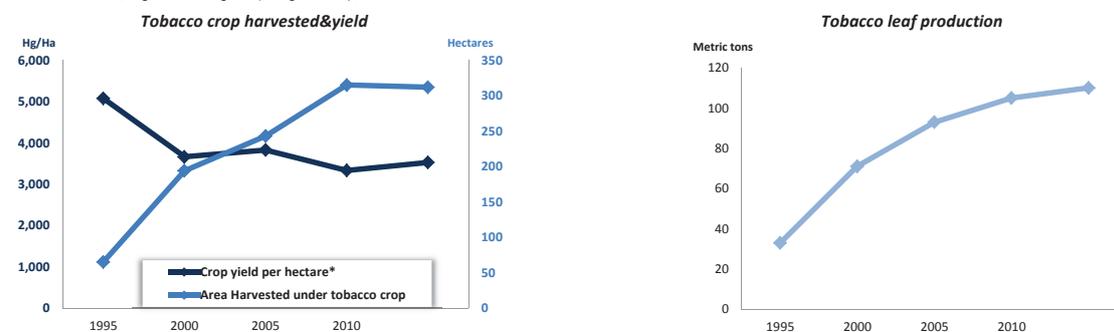
Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	1,222,000	1,223,000	1,224,000	1,222,000	1,222,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	65	194	243	315	312
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	33	71	93	105	110
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	5,077	3,660	3,827	3,333	3,526
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=CS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	0	44
Cigarettes	45	54

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Swaziland

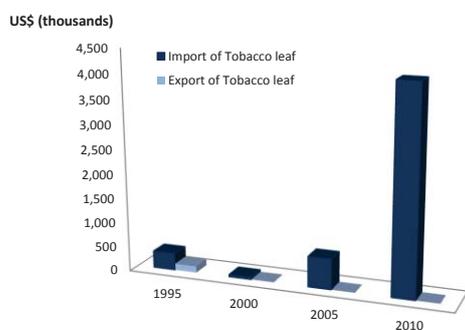
### Tobacco Trade

Data for Swaziland

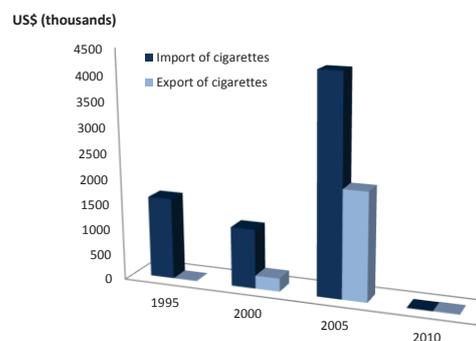
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	1,698,989,471	1,524,490,159	2,584,077,931	3,691,050,503	3,744,472,287
Total export by all commodities	US\$	868,738,000	903,298,000	2,137,581,000	1,800,000,000	1,930,000,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	130,000	5,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	-	262,000	2,120,000	6,000	6,000
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	0.03	0.10	0.00	0.00
Total import by all commodities	US\$	1,017,580,000	1,104,884,000	2,234,674,000	1,960,000,000	1,850,000,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	350,000	47,000	628,000	4,154,000	930,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.21	0.05
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	1,600,000	1,172,000	4,264,000	-	-
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.16	0.11	0.19	-	-

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

**Tobacco leaf Trade**



**Cigarettes Trade**



**Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**

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**Cigarettes Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**

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**Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**

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**Cigarettes Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**

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## Togo

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 1995 to 2010, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased about 0.8 times

In 2010, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.11% of agricultural land

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export was negligible, tobacco leaf import was negligible

In 2010, cigarettes export was 0.07% of total exports, cigarettes import was 0.87% of total imports

Population (2012)	6,642,926
World Bank Classification (2014)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	12	5
Females	2	2
Overall	7	4

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	0
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	0

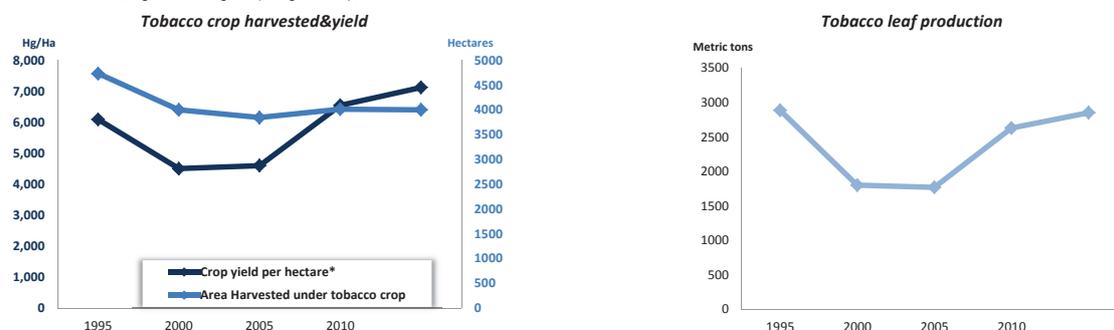
Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	3,300,000	3,630,000	3,250,000	3,665,000	3,850,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	4,733	4,000	3,845	4,016	4,000
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		0.14	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.10
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	2,884	1,800	1,769	2,628	2,850
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	6,093	4,500	4,601	6,544	7,125
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	5	80
Cigarettes	20	80

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Togo

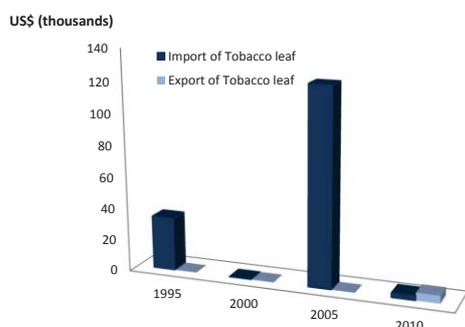
### Tobacco Trade

Data for Togo

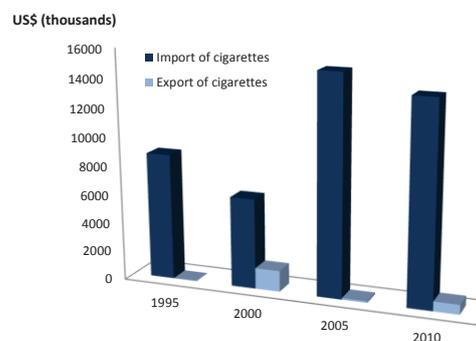
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	1,309,382,817	1,294,250,280	2,115,154,090	3,172,945,282	3,813,834,650
Total export by all commodities	US\$	222,007,000	361,000,000	611,970,000	900,000,000	1,200,000,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	-	-	-	5,000	-
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	-	-	0.00	-
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	-	1,463,000	113,000	671,000	667,000
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	0.41	0.02	0.07	0.06
Total import by all commodities	US\$	506,900,000	565,000,000	912,220,000	1,599,382,000	2,100,000,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	34,000	-	124,000	3,000	-
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.01	-	0.01	0.00	-
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	8,761,000	6,254,000	15,103,000	13,891,000	14,290,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	1.73	1.11	1.66	0.87	0.68

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

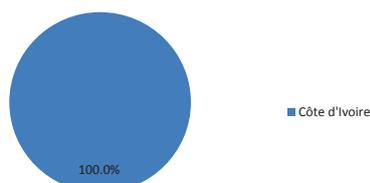
**Tobacco leaf Trade**



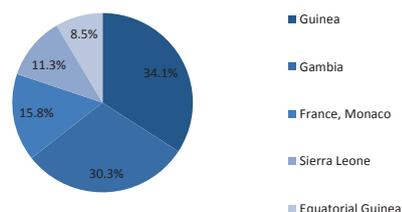
**Cigarettes Trade**



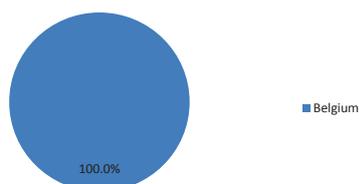
**Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**



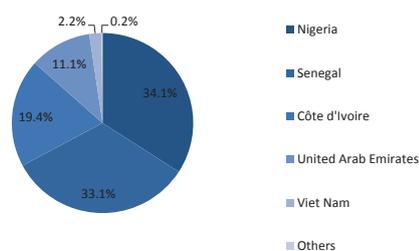
**Cigarettes Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)**



**Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**



**Cigarettes Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)**



## Tunisia

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 1995 to 2010, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased about 0.3 times

In 2010, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.01% of agricultural land

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export was negligible, tobacco leaf import was 0.13% of total imports

In 2010, cigarettes export was 0.18% of total exports, cigarettes import was 0.45% of total imports

Population (2012)	10,874,913
World Bank Classification (2014)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2010
WTO Member State	1995

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	48	9
Females	8	2
Overall	25	5

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	100
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	10

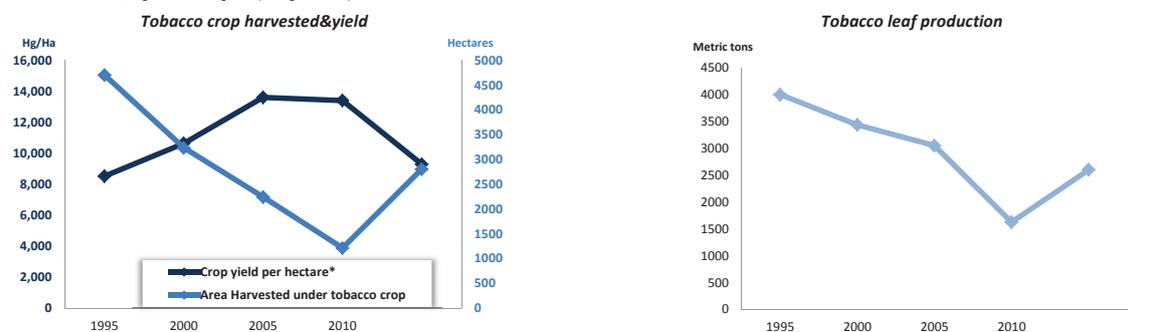
Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	9,348,000	9,551,000	9,824,000	10,038,000	10,079,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	4,700	3,231	2,240	1,211	2,800
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		0.05	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.03
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	4,000	3,436	3,048	1,623	2,600
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	8,511	10,634	13,607	13,402	9,286
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	7,421	12,231	...	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=CS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	36	75
Cigarettes	15	25

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	H110	H-Measures affecting competition
Cigarettes	H110	H-Measures affecting competition

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Tunisia

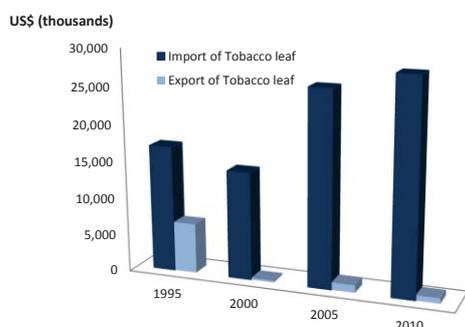
### Tobacco Trade

Data for Tunisia

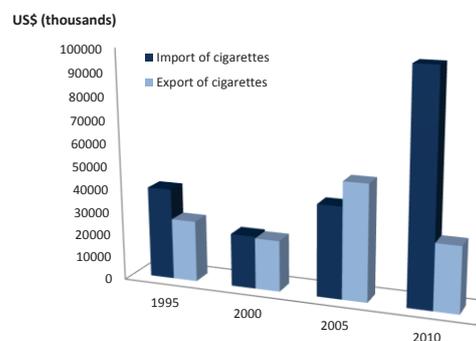
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	18,030,876,599	21,473,261,837	32,282,960,678	44,377,742,071	45,662,043,358
Total export by all commodities	US\$	5,473,030,000	5,842,920,000	10,502,985,000	16,426,557,000	17,007,446,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	6,767,000	233,000	1,018,000	716,000	309,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.12	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	26,652,000	22,284,000	50,391,000	28,777,000	30,166,000
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.49	0.38	0.48	0.18	0.18
Total import by all commodities	US\$	7,896,910,000	8,567,883,000	13,199,622,000	22,215,362,000	24,470,606,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	17,003,000	14,524,000	26,140,000	28,472,000	50,051,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.22	0.17	0.20	0.13	0.20
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	39,757,000	23,044,000	39,838,000	99,182,000	87,470,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.50	0.27	0.30	0.45	0.36

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

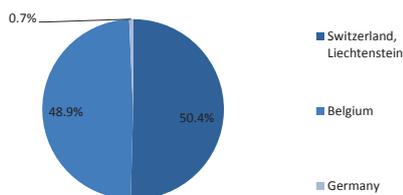
Tobacco leaf Trade



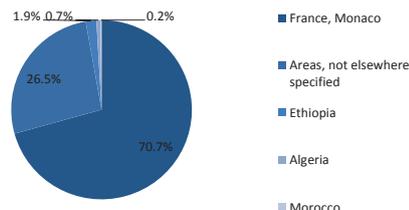
Cigarettes Trade



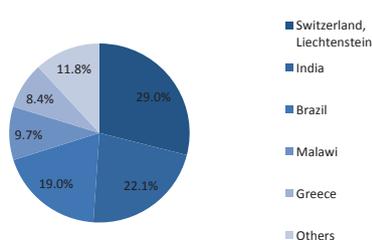
Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)



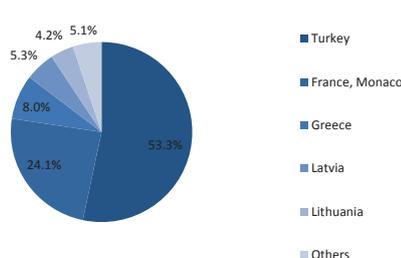
Cigarettes Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)



Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)



Cigarettes Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)



## Uganda

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 1995 to 2010, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased about 2.5 times

In 2010, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.13% of agricultural land

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export was 3.81% of total exports, tobacco leaf import was negligible

In 2010, cigarettes export was 0.44% of total exports, cigarettes import was 0.24% of total imports

Population (2012)	36,345,861
World Bank Classification (2014)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	2007
WTO Member State	1995

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	10	2
Females	2	3
Overall	6	2

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	5
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	0

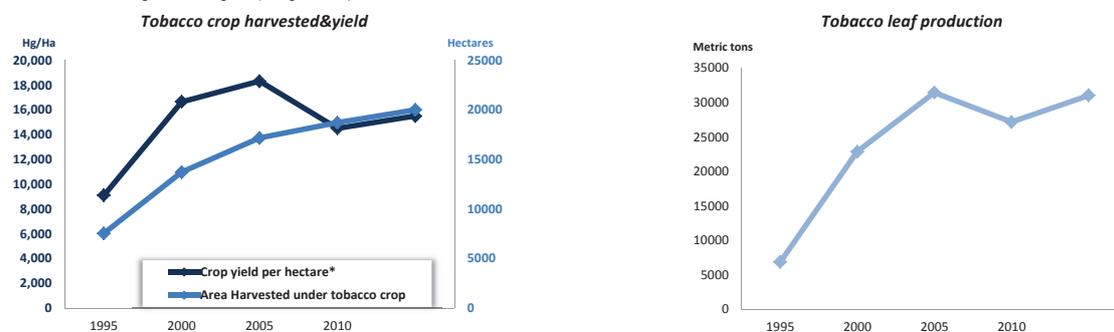
Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	12,122,000	12,512,000	13,262,000	14,062,000	14,262,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	7,525	13,712	17,159	18,700	20,000
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		0.06	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.14
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	6,851	22,837	31,413	27,138	31,000
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	9,104	16,655	18,307	14,512	15,500
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	1,576	1,344	...	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	25	80
Cigarettes	35	80

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Uganda

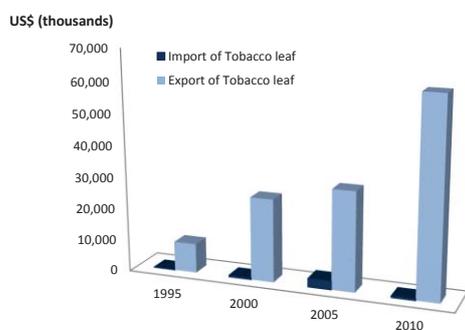
### Tobacco Trade

Data for Uganda

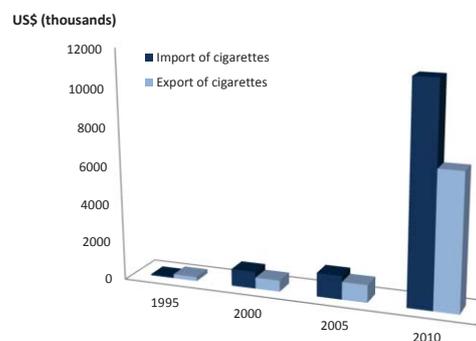
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	5,755,818,793	6,193,246,632	9,013,834,490	16,030,996,179	20,032,237,910
Total export by all commodities	US\$	556,400,000	469,000,000	1,017,010,000	1,618,603,000	2,357,493,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	9,339,000	26,301,000	31,355,000	61,741,000	58,256,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	1.68	5.61	3.08	3.81	2.47
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	217,000	588,000	926,000	7,066,000	11,352,000
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.04	0.13	0.09	0.44	0.48
Total import by all commodities	US\$	1,165,500,000	1,512,000,000	2,054,137,000	4,664,338,000	6,044,147,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	-	476,000	2,749,000	496,000	79,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	-	0.03	0.13	0.01	0.00
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	68,000	896,000	1,247,000	11,319,000	10,931,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.01	0.06	0.06	0.24	0.18

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

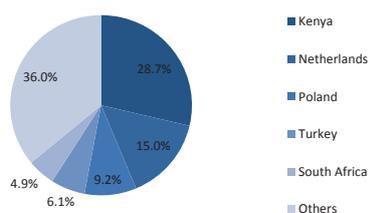
Tobacco leaf Trade



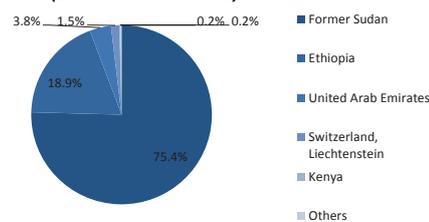
Cigarettes Trade



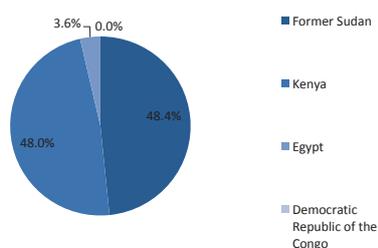
Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)



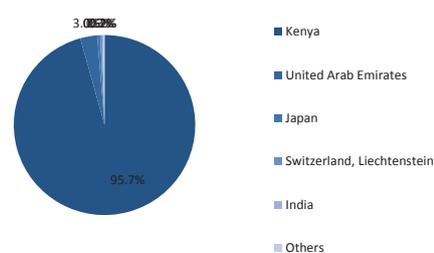
Cigarettes Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)



Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)



Cigarettes Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)



## United Republic of Tanzania

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 1995 to 2010, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased about 2.2 times

In 2010, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.21% of agricultural land

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export was 3.19% of total exports, tobacco leaf import was negligible

In 2010, cigarettes export was 0.21% of total exports, cigarettes import was negligible

Population (2012)	47,783,108
World Bank Classification (2014)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	2007
WTO Member State	1995

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	26	3
Females	3	2
Overall	14	3

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	0
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	0

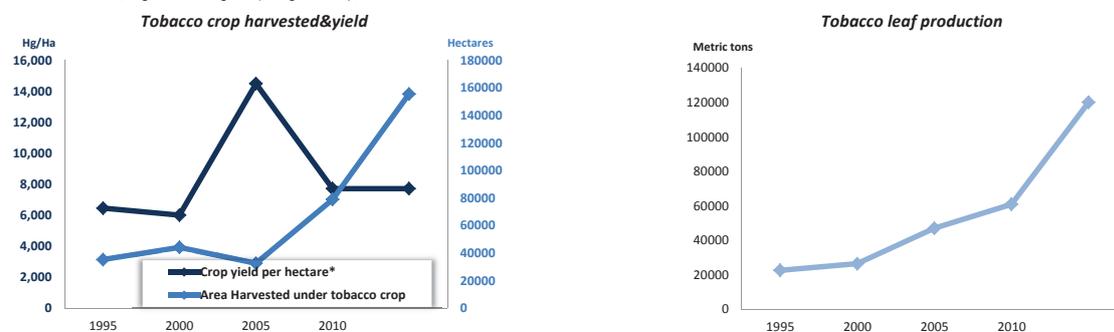
Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	33,900,000	34,000,000	35,360,000	37,450,000	40,650,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	35,104	44,000	32,412	78,930	155,527
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		0.10	0.13	0.09	0.21	0.38
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	22,630	26,384	47,000	60,900	120,000
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	6,447	5,996	14,501	7,716	7,716
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	3,752	3,781	4,445	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	25	120
Cigarettes	35	120

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	B800	B- Technical barriers to trade
Cigarettes	Not applicable	0

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## United Republic of Tanzania

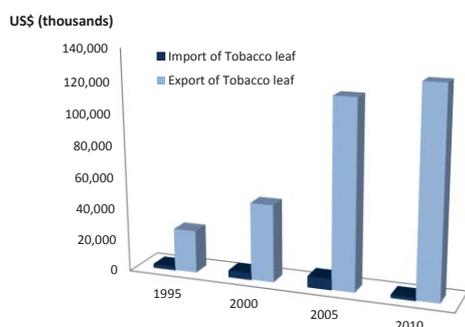
### Tobacco Trade

Data for United Republic of Tanzania

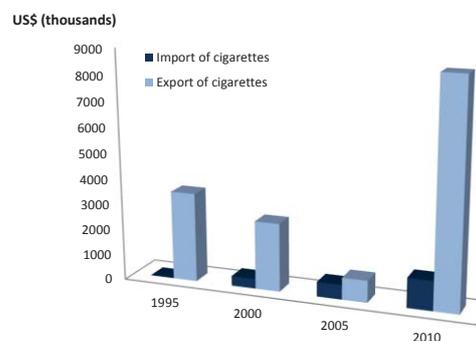
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	5,255,221,044	10,185,786,171	14,141,916,592	22,915,004,297	28,242,425,168
Total export by all commodities	US\$	682,920,000	664,060,000	1,680,536,000	4,050,546,000	5,547,229,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	27,130,000	49,060,000	117,892,000	129,187,000	188,449,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	3.97	7.39	7.02	3.19	3.40
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	3,500,000	2,671,000	864,000	8,677,000	31,349,000
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.51	0.40	0.05	0.21	0.57
Total import by all commodities	US\$	1,540,800,000	1,535,870,000	3,302,073,000	7,874,200,000	11,346,000,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	2,035,000	4,076,000	6,854,000	1,686,000	8,738,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.13	0.27	0.21	0.02	0.08
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	11,000	388,000	575,000	1,167,000	10,185,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.09

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

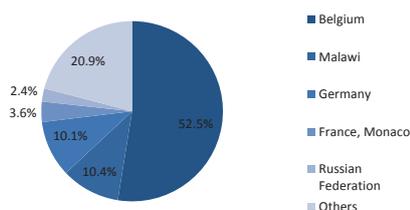
#### Tobacco leaf Trade



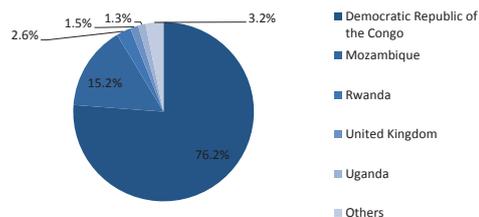
#### Cigarettes Trade



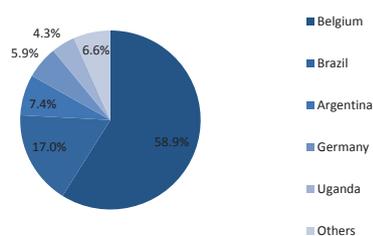
#### Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010 (Destination Countries)



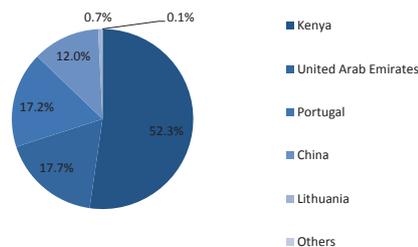
#### Cigarettes Exports, 2010 (Destination Countries)



#### Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010 (Countries of Origin)



#### Cigarettes Imports, 2010 (Countries of Origin)



## Zambia

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 1995 to 2010, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased about 19.5 times

In 2010, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.26% of agricultural land

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export was 1.63% of total exports, tobacco leaf import was negligible

In 2010, cigarettes export was negligible, cigarettes import was 0.1% of total imports

Population (2012)	14,075,096
World Bank Classification (2014)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2008
WTO Member State	1995

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	24	...
Females	2	...
Overall	...	...

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	0
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	0

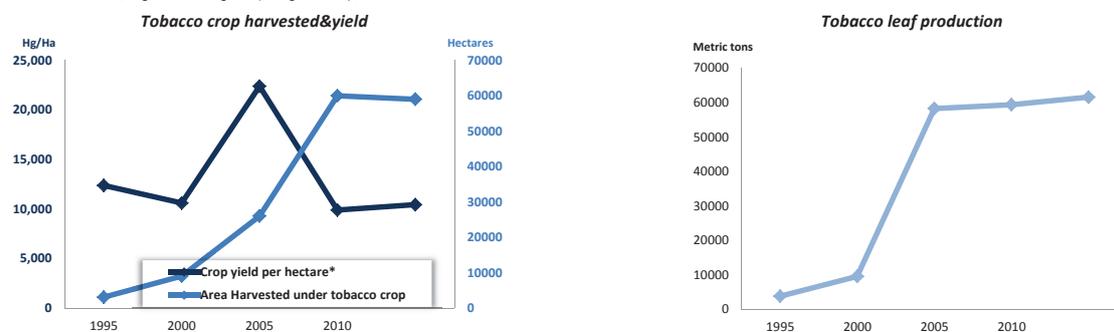
Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	21,458,000	22,498,000	22,762,000	23,436,000	23,836,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	3,073	9,000	26,000	59,988	59,000
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		0.01	0.04	0.11	0.26	0.25
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	3,800	9,533	58,211	59,338	61,500
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	12,366	10,592	22,389	9,892	10,424
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=CS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	15	125
Cigarettes	25	125

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Zambia

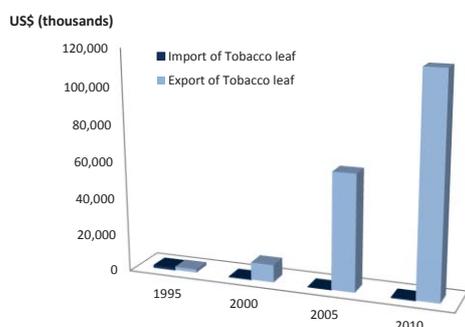
### Tobacco Trade

Data for Zambia

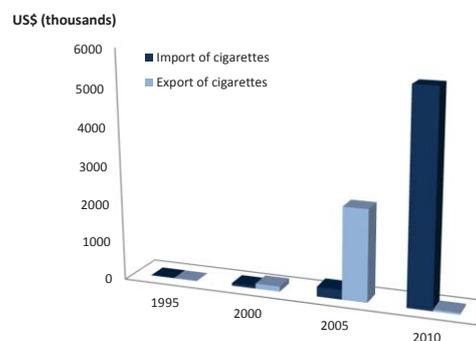
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	3,477,645,423	3,253,551,750	7,178,556,337	16,190,196,832	20,590,283,022
Total export by all commodities	US\$	1,185,900,000	675,586,000	1,851,569,000	7,200,267,000	9,364,653,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	1,736,000	9,532,000	62,766,000	117,719,000	156,477,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.15	1.41	3.39	1.63	1.67
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	-	136,000	2,393,000	45,000	95,000
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	0.02	0.13	0.00	0.00
Total import by all commodities	US\$	950,000,000	993,382,000	2,574,741,000	5,320,834,000	8,805,153,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	1,132,000	1,000	5,000	28,000	101,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	2,000	65,000	257,000	5,474,000	9,147,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.10	0.10

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

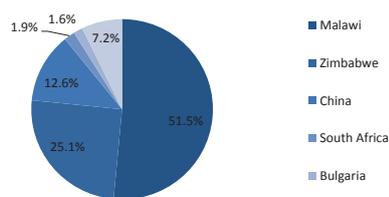
**Tobacco leaf Trade**



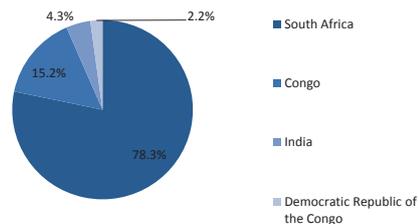
**Cigarettes Trade**



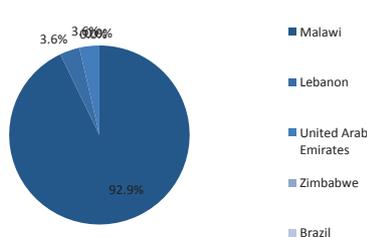
**Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010 (Destination Countries)**



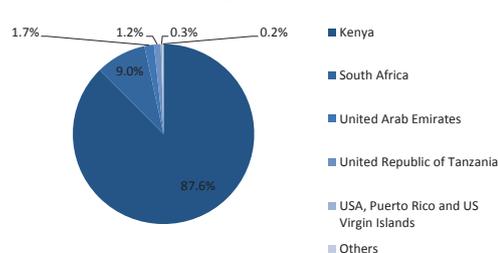
**Cigarettes Exports, 2010 (Destination Countries)**



**Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010 (Countries of Origin)**



**Cigarettes Imports, 2010 (Countries of Origin)**



## Zimbabwe

### Highlights

#### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 1995 to 2010, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased about 1.1 times

In 2010, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.57% of agricultural land

#### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export was 13.13% of total exports, tobacco leaf import was 14.24% of total imports

In 2010, cigarettes export was 1.3% of total exports, cigarettes import was 1.09% of total imports

Population (2012)	13,724,319
World Bank Classification (2014)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	Not Member
WTO Member State	Not Member

#### CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	23	2
Females	1	0
Overall	...	...

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	59
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	3

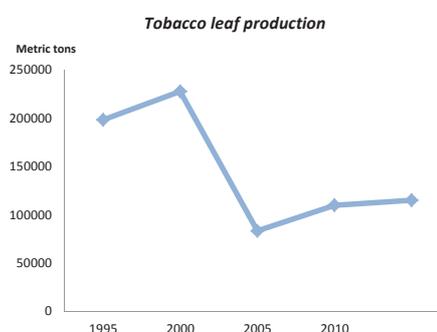
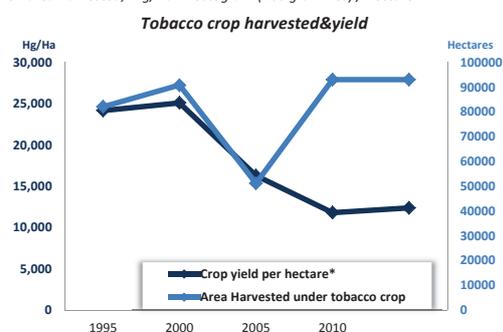
Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### TOBACCO ECONOMY

#### Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	13,860,000	15,060,000	16,100,000	16,200,000	16,200,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	82,110	90,769	51,167	93,000	93,000
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		0.59	0.60	0.32	0.57	0.57
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	198,380	227,726	83,230	109,737	115,000
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	24,160	25,089	16,266	11,800	12,366
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=CS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

#### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	80	150
Cigarettes	0	150

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

\* actual tariff \*\*maximum tariff

#### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/>

## Zimbabwe

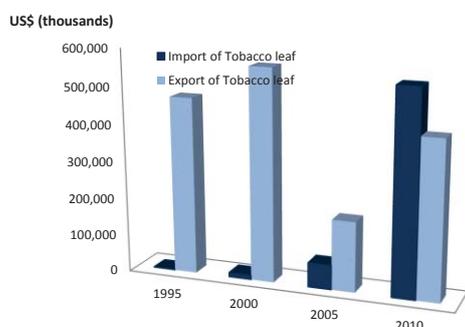
### Tobacco Trade

Data for Zimbabwe

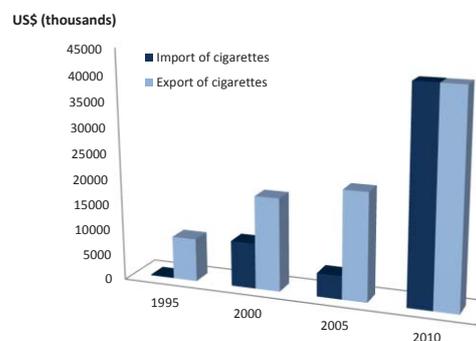
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	7,111,270,669	6,689,957,610	5,755,215,232	7,433,314,460	9,802,360,203
Total export by all commodities	US\$	2,129,640,000	2,184,960,000	1,490,000,000	3,199,231,000	3,882,429,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	474,158,000	565,532,000	188,540,000	420,000,000	777,861,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	22.26	25.88	12.65	13.13	20.04
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	8,477,000	18,246,000	21,120,000	41,544,000	38,064,000
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.40	0.84	1.42	1.30	0.98
Total import by all commodities	US\$	2,673,580,000	1,909,700,000	2,750,000,000	3,800,000,000	4,400,000,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	1,310,000	12,150,000	66,499,000	541,252,000	159,794,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.05	0.64	2.42	14.24	3.63
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	161,000	8,989,000	4,623,000	41,605,000	512,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.01	0.47	0.17	1.09	0.01

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

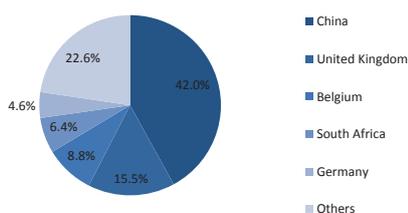
Tobacco leaf Trade



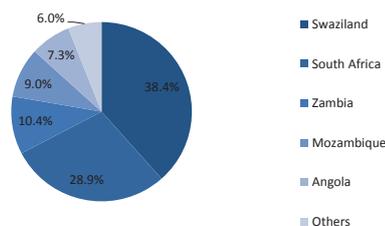
Cigarettes Trade



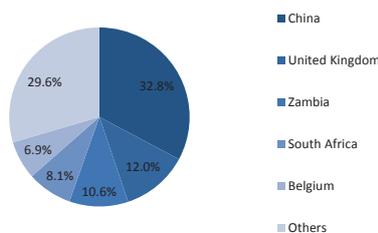
Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)



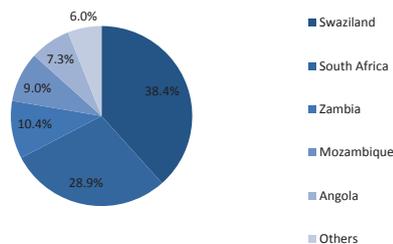
Cigarettes Exports, 2010  
(Destination Countries)



Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)



Cigarettes Imports, 2010  
(Countries of Origin)





**World Health  
Organization**

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Switzerland  
[www.who.int/tobacco](http://www.who.int/tobacco)



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